

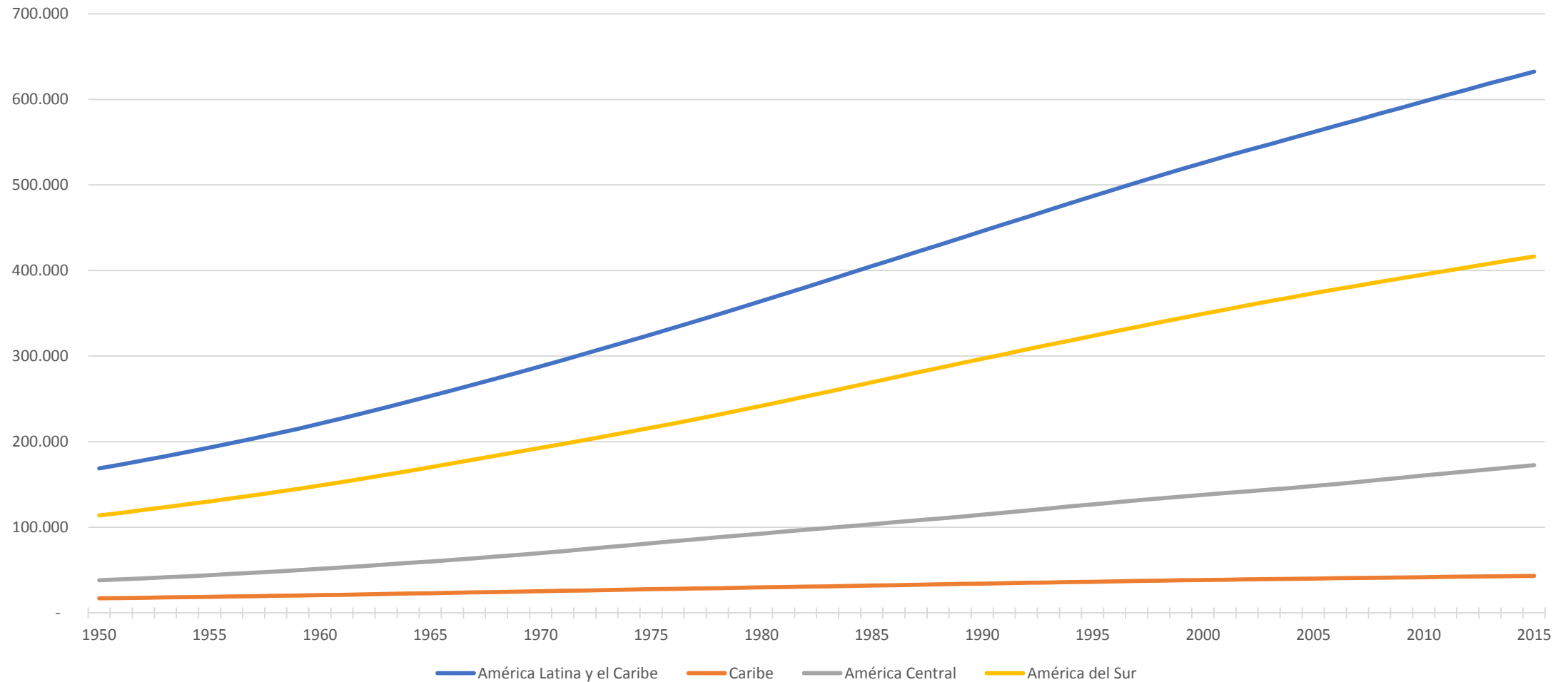
**La implementación de la Agenda 2030 en América Latina y el Caribe**  
**Perspectiva demográfica en la región**

Miguel del Castillo Negrete Rovira  
Unidad de Desarrollo Social  
Sede Subregional de la CEPAL en México

# Contenido

1. Diagnóstico demográfico de la región, 1950-2015,
2. Impacto de los cambios demográficos, y
3. Pronóstico demográfico de la región, 2015-2050

# Estimaciones y proyecciones de la población, 1950-2015



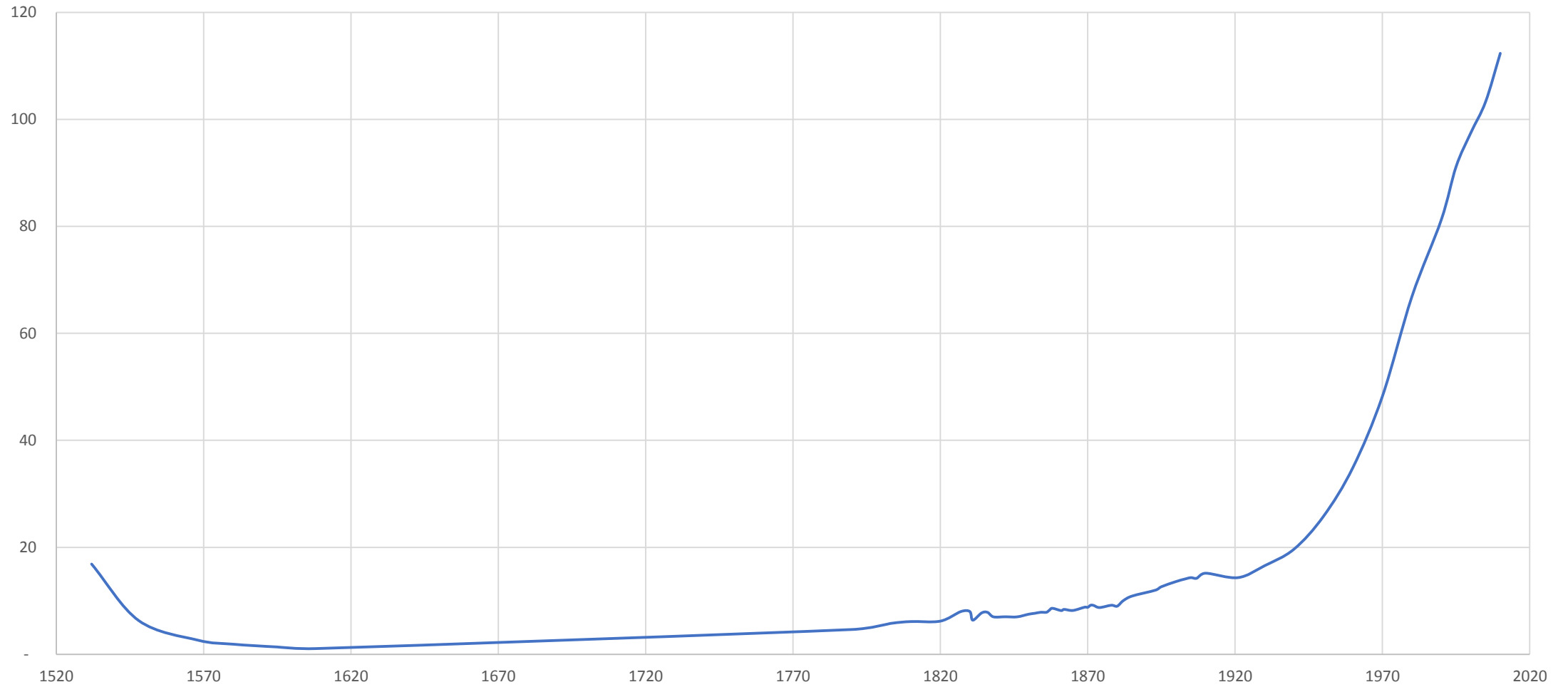
Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Crecimiento promedio anual de la población, 1950-2015

	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1990-1995	2000-2005	2010-2015
América Latina y el Caribe	2.7%	2.8%	2.5%	2.1%	1.8%	1.3%	1.1%
Caribe	1.9%	2.2%	1.8%	1.4%	1.2%	0.9%	0.7%
Cuba	2.0%	2.2%	1.6%	0.5%	0.6%	0.2%	0.2%
América Central	3.0%	3.1%	3.1%	2.3%	2.0%	1.4%	1.5%
Costa Rica	3.1%	3.6%	2.6%	2.7%	2.5%	1.6%	1.1%
El Salvador	2.0%	3.0%	2.5%	1.5%	1.3%	0.5%	0.5%
Guatemala	3.1%	3.0%	2.7%	2.5%	2.4%	2.4%	2.1%
Honduras	2.7%	2.8%	3.0%	3.1%	2.9%	2.5%	1.8%
México	3.1%	3.2%	3.2%	2.2%	2.0%	1.3%	1.4%
Nicaragua	3.1%	3.1%	3.1%	2.7%	2.2%	1.4%	1.2%
América del Sur	2.7%	2.7%	2.3%	2.2%	1.7%	1.3%	1.0%
Argentina	2.0%	1.6%	1.7%	1.6%	1.3%	1.1%	1.0%
Brasil	3.0%	2.9%	2.5%	2.3%	1.7%	1.3%	0.9%
Chile	2.2%	2.2%	1.8%	1.6%	1.5%	1.1%	0.9%
Colombia	2.9%	3.0%	2.3%	2.3%	1.8%	1.4%	1.0%

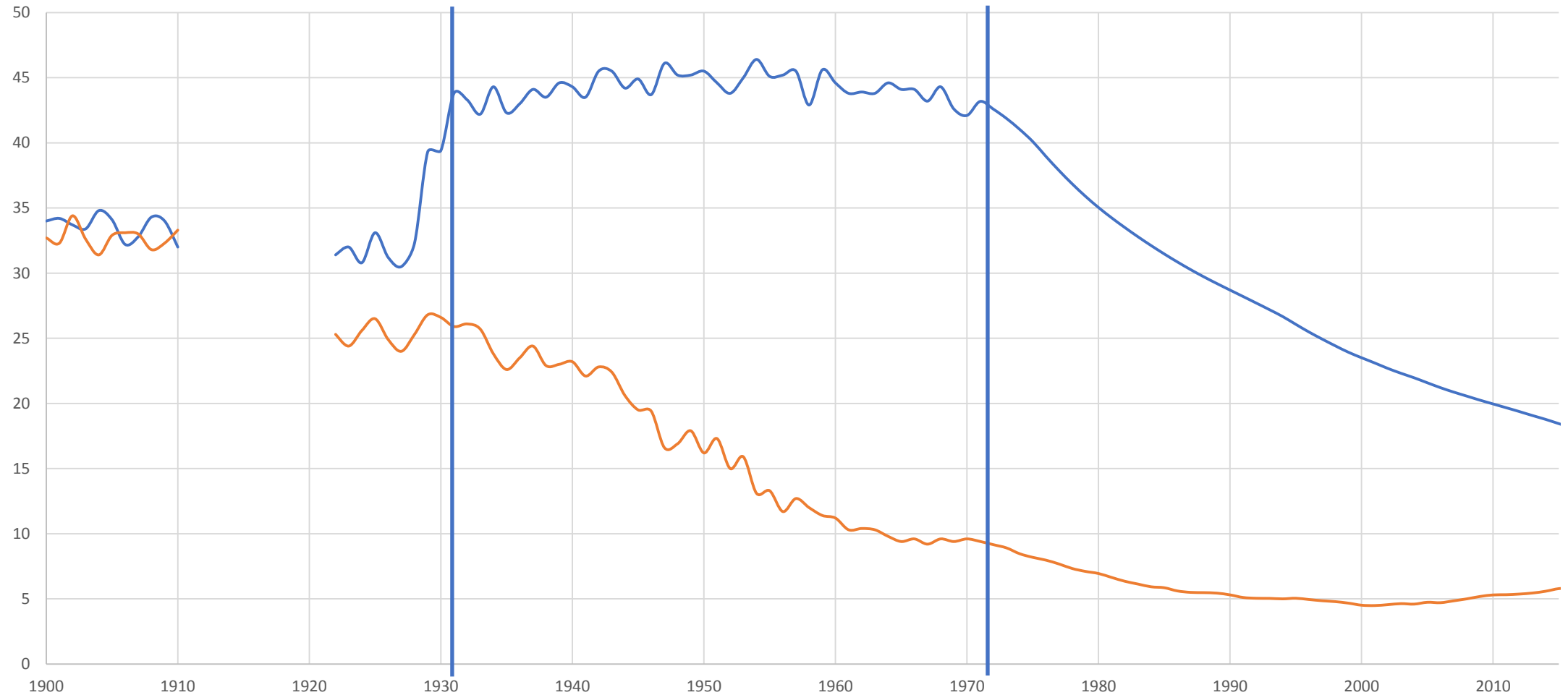
Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Población histórica en México



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de Sherburne Cook y Woodrow Borah, *Ensayos sobre historia de la población: México y el Caribe*, p. 96; e Instituto Nacional de Estadística y Geografía, *Estadísticas históricas de México 2014*, México 2015.

# Transición demográfica en México



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de Nacional Financiera, S.A., *La economía mexicana en cifras*, México 1978; y Consejo Nacional de Población, *Proyecciones de la Población de México y de las Entidades Federativas 2016-2050*, México 2018.

# Tasas globales de fecundidad, 1950-2015

	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1990-1995	2000-2005	2010-2015
América Latina y el Caribe	5.9	5.9	5.0	4.0	3.1	2.5	2.1
Caribe	5.3	5.5	4.4	3.4	2.8	2.5	2.3
Cuba	4.2	4.7	3.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.7
América Central	6.8	6.8	6.6	4.6	3.5	2.8	2.4
Costa Rica	5.9	6.3	4.1	3.5	3.0	2.2	1.9
El Salvador	6.4	6.7	5.9	4.7	3.8	2.7	2.2
Guatemala	7.1	6.8	6.6	6.2	5.3	4.3	3.2
Honduras	7.5	7.4	7.1	6.0	4.9	3.8	2.7
México	6.8	6.8	6.7	4.4	3.2	2.6	2.3
Nicaragua	7.2	7.1	6.8	5.9	4.2	2.8	2.3
América del Sur	5.7	5.7	4.6	3.8	2.9	2.4	2.0
Argentina	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	2.9	2.5	2.3
Brasil	6.1	6.0	4.7	3.8	2.7	2.1	1.8
Chile	5.1	5.0	3.6	2.7	2.4	2.0	1.8
Colombia	6.8	6.8	4.9	3.7	2.8	2.3	1.9

Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

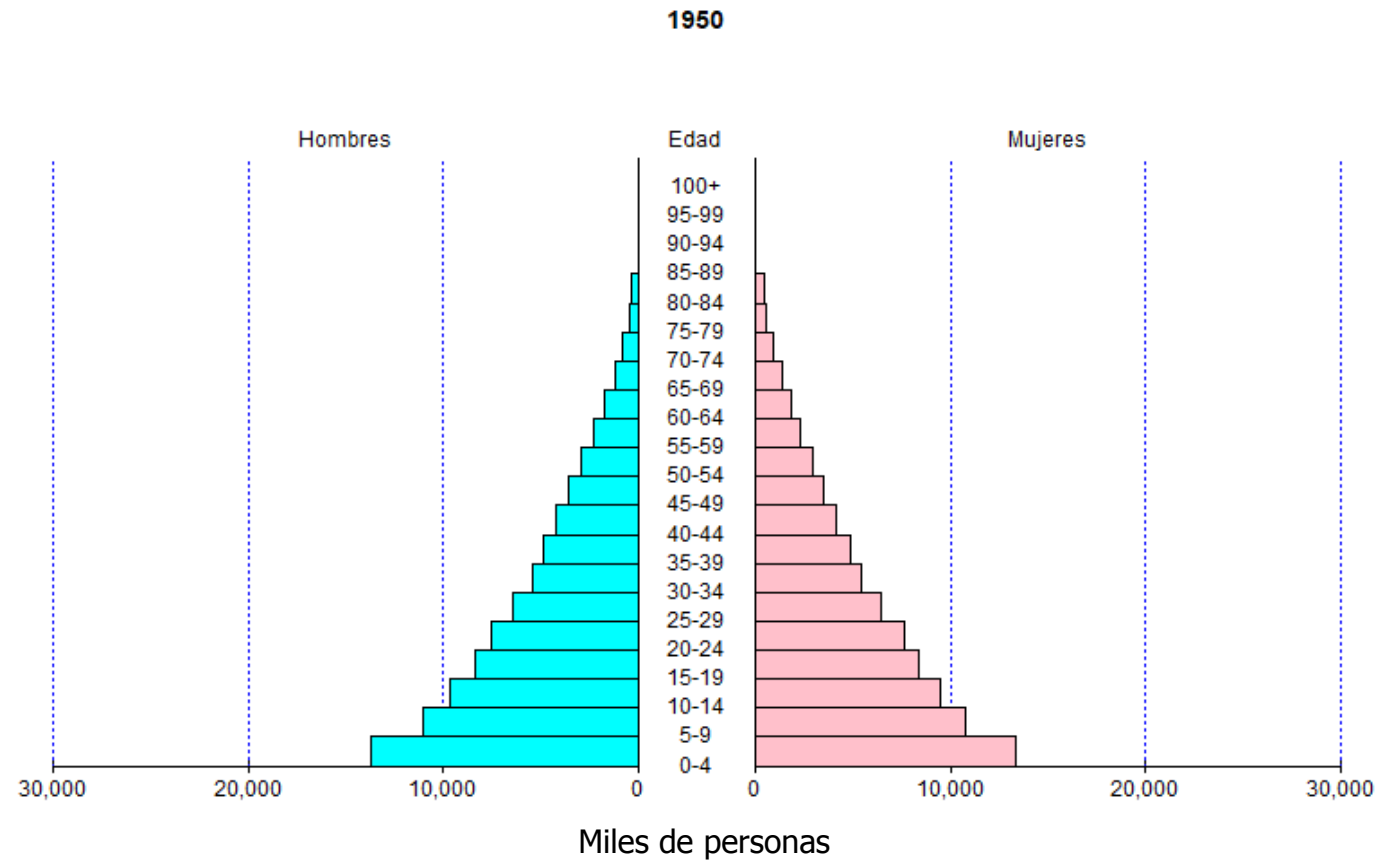
# Tasa de migración (por mil habitantes)

	1950-1955	1960-1965	1970-1975	1980-1985	1990-1995	2000-2005	2010-2015
América Latina y el Caribe	-0.2	-1.3	-1.5	-1.8	-1.4	-2.1	-0.6
Caribe	-5.1	-6.0	-4.6	-4.6	-3.2	-3.5	-2.8
Cuba	-1.0	-5.4	-4.2	-5.4	-2.2	-2.6	-1.3
América Central	-1.4	-1.8	-3.2	-4.5	-3.4	-5.1	-0.8
Costa Rica	0.9	1.1	1.3	1.5	4.2	2.0	0.8
El Salvador	-5.4	-1.6	-4.7	-9.8	-9.8	-10.5	-7.7
Guatemala	-0.2	-0.5	-4.6	-7.3	-7.5	-4.5	-0.6
Honduras	-0.2	-2.6	-3.1	-3.1	-2.9	-1.2	-0.4
México	-1.3	-2.0	-3.2	-4.1	-2.9	-5.5	-0.5
Nicaragua	-1.5	-1.5	-2.9	-6.3	-5.5	-6.7	-4.6
América del Sur	0.9	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.4	-0.7	-0.3
Argentina	3.4	1.1	2.3	1.0	0.2	-0.5	0.1
Brasil	1.1	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Chile	-1.8	-1.1	-1.3	-1.1	0.2	0.5	0.9
Colombia	-2.5	-2.9	-2.5	-1.9	-1.2	-0.8	-0.6

Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

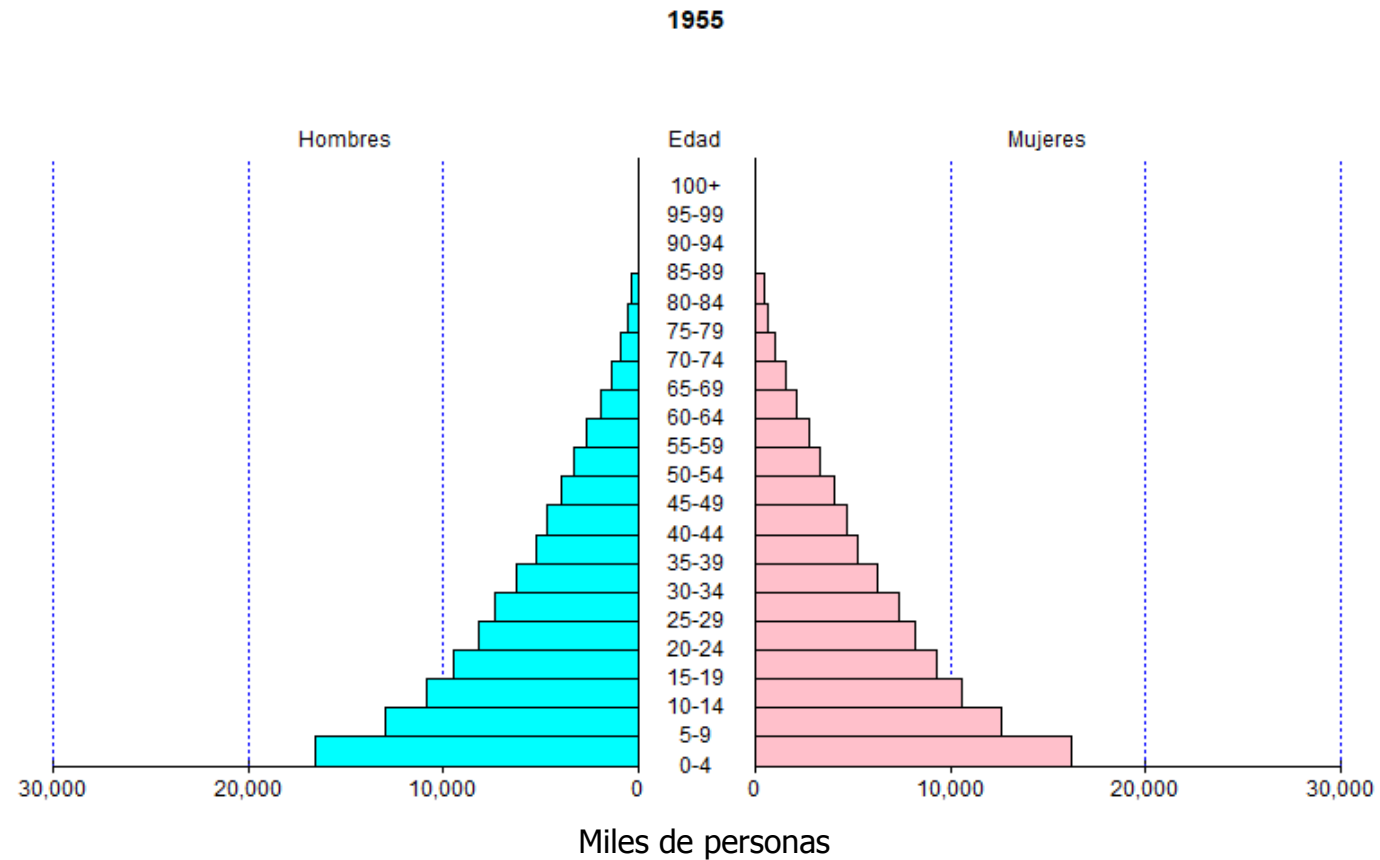


# Pirámide de edad de América Latina



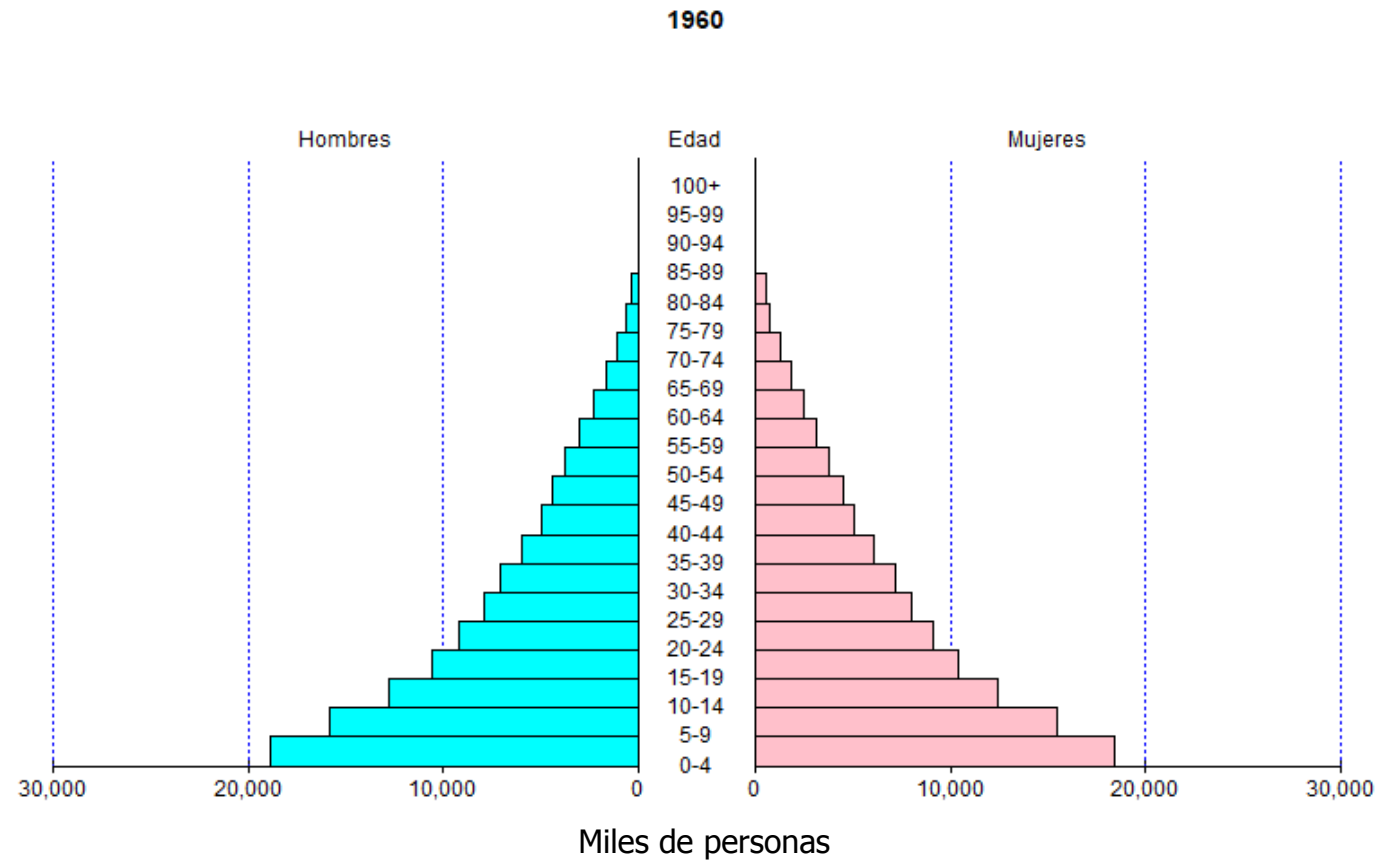
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# Pirámide de edad de América Latina



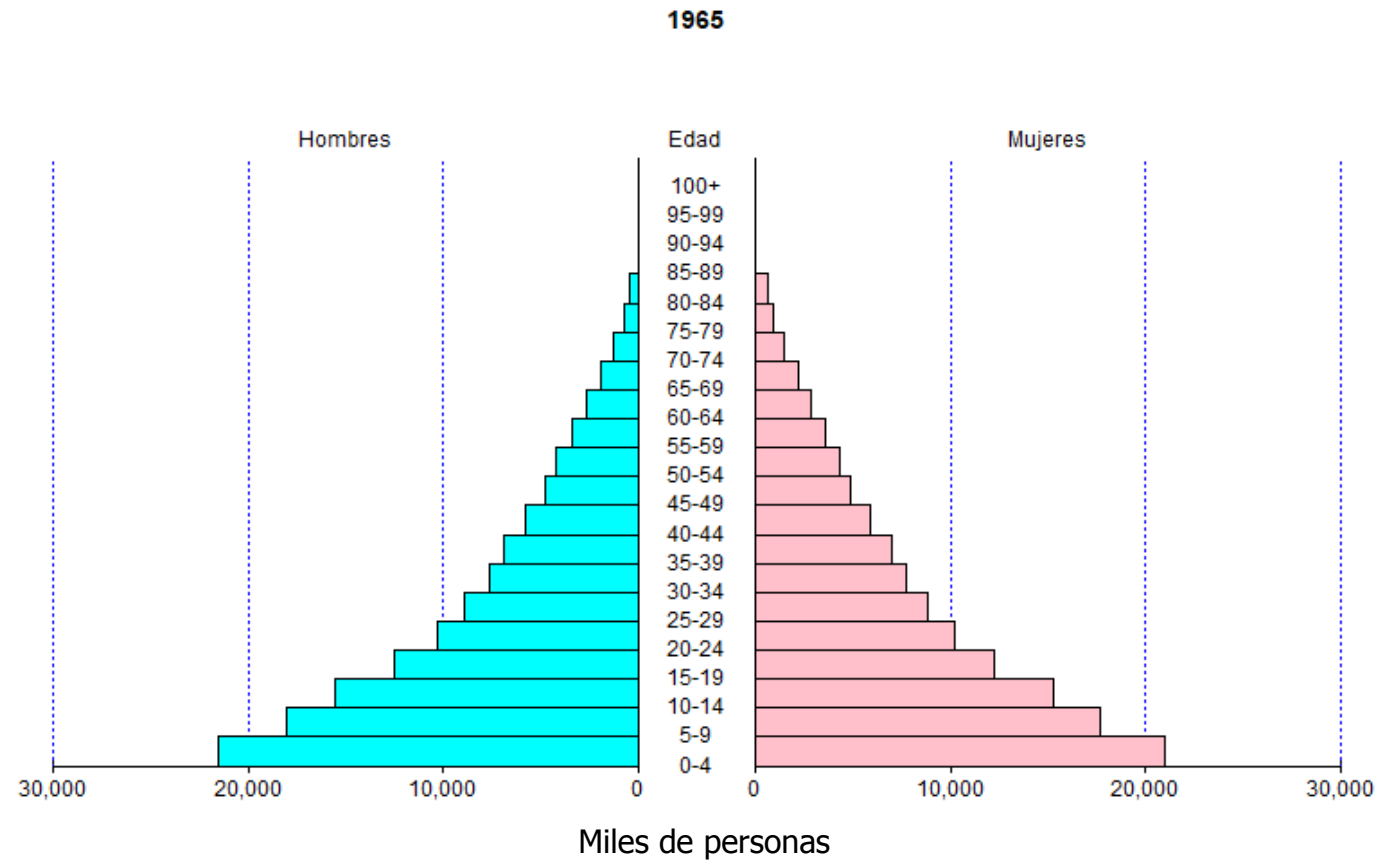
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# Pirámide de edad de América Latina



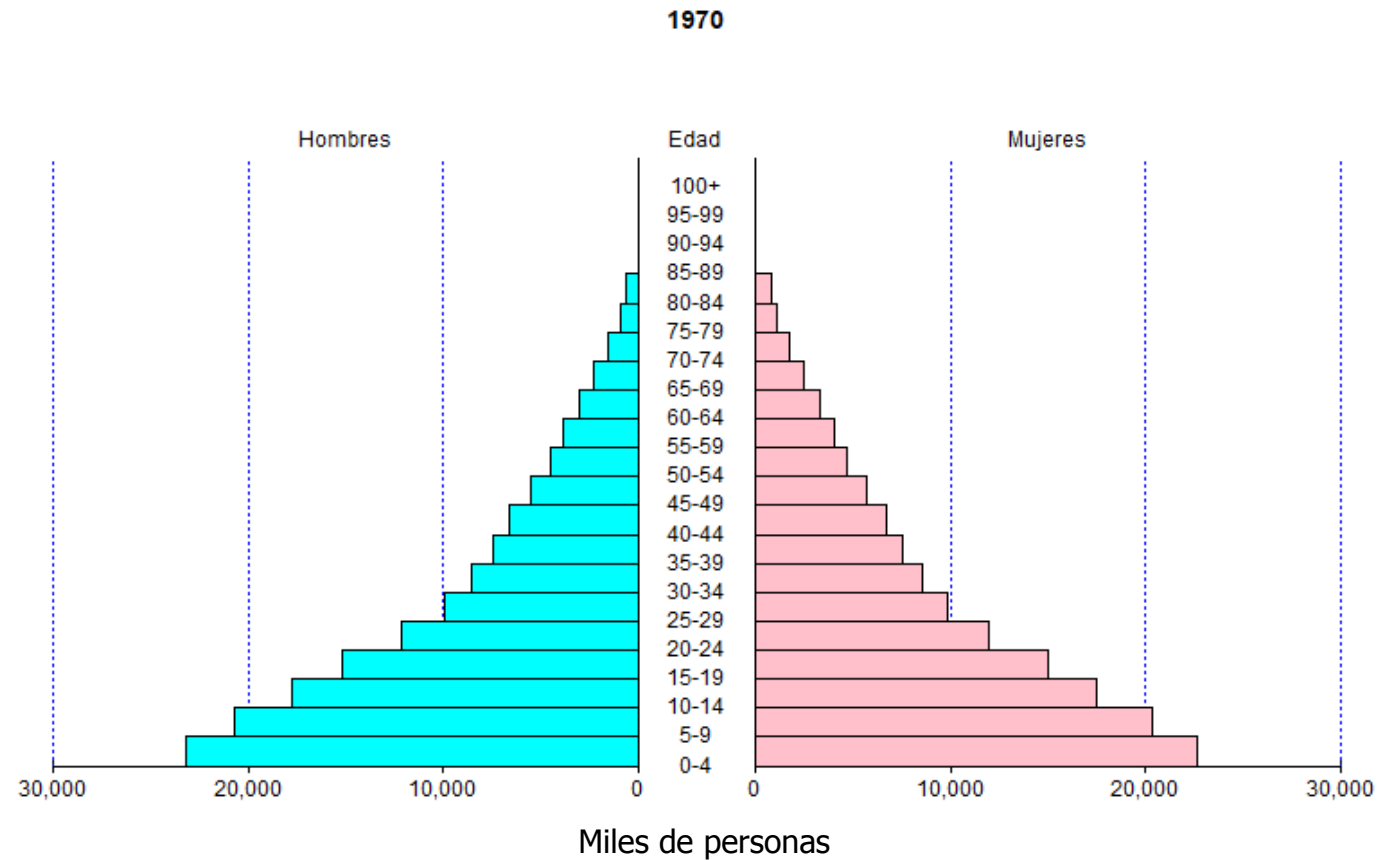
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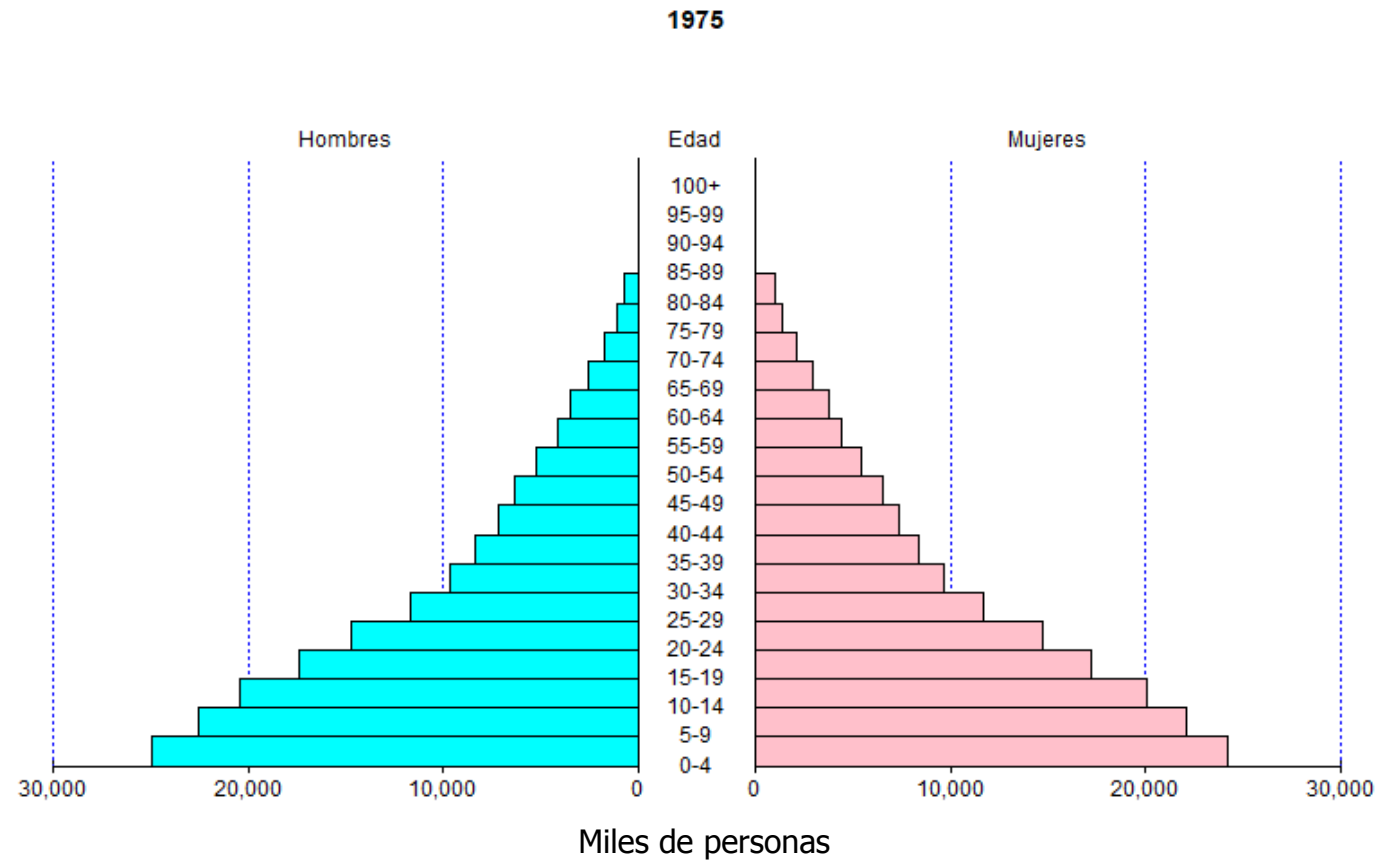
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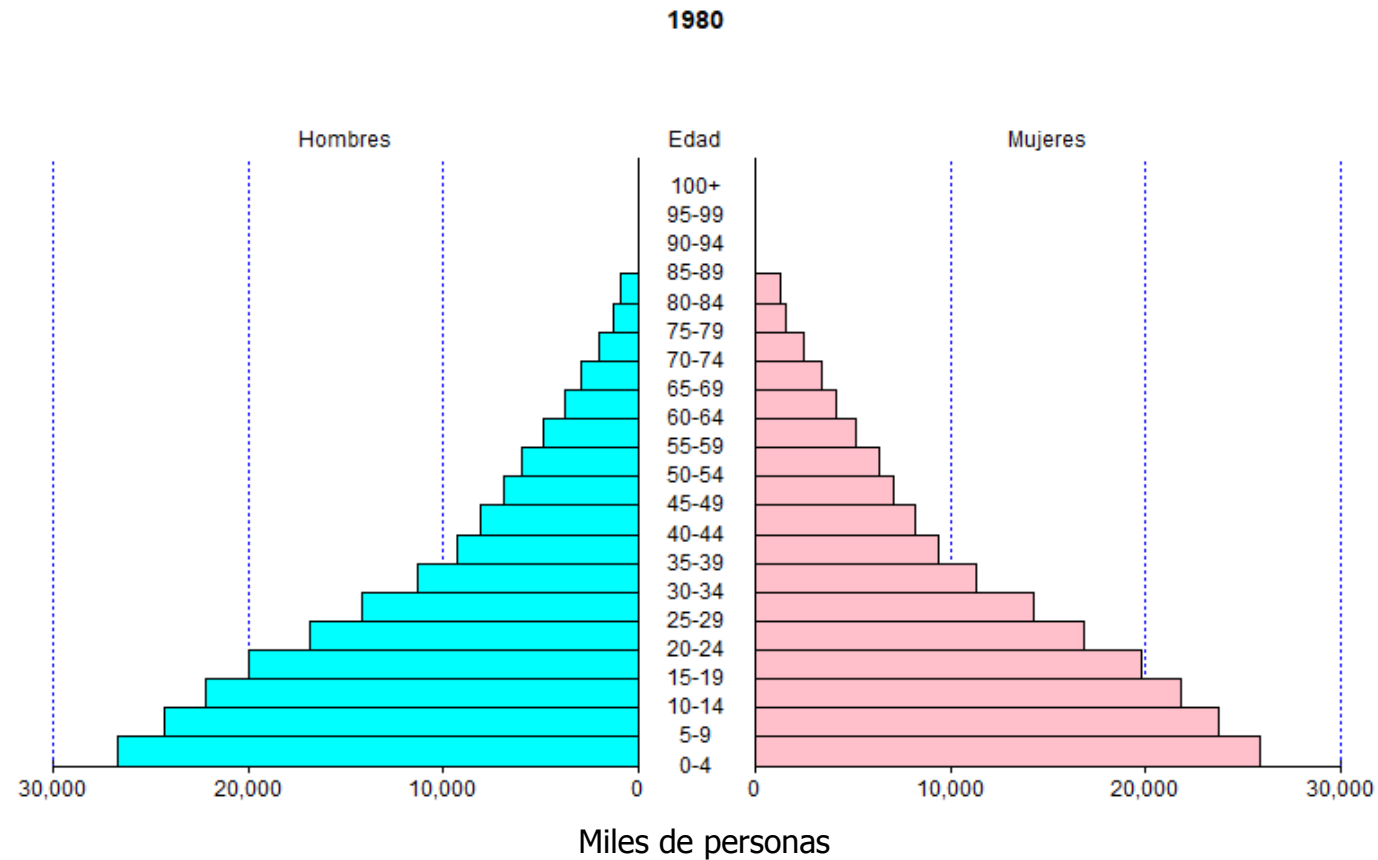
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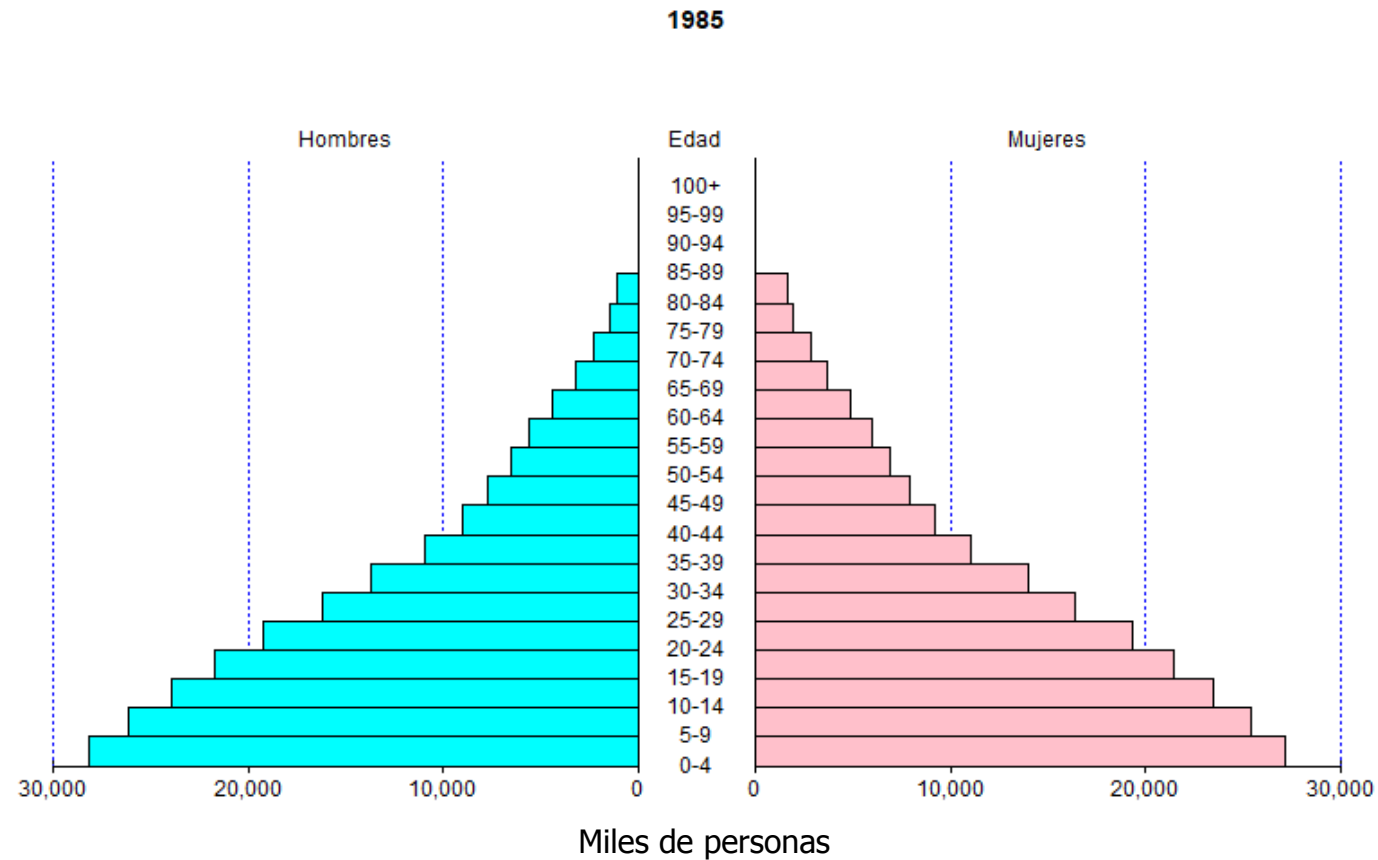
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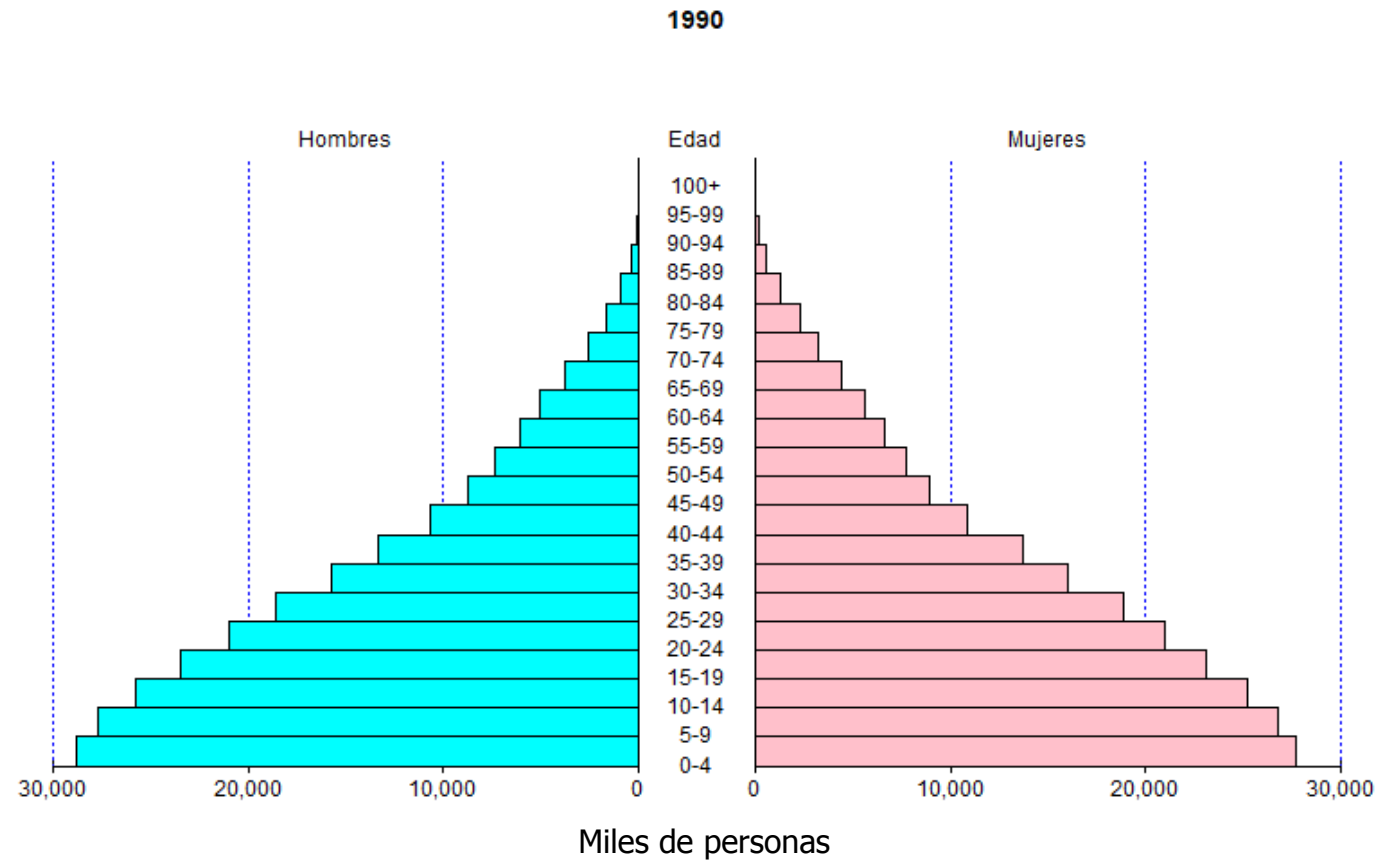
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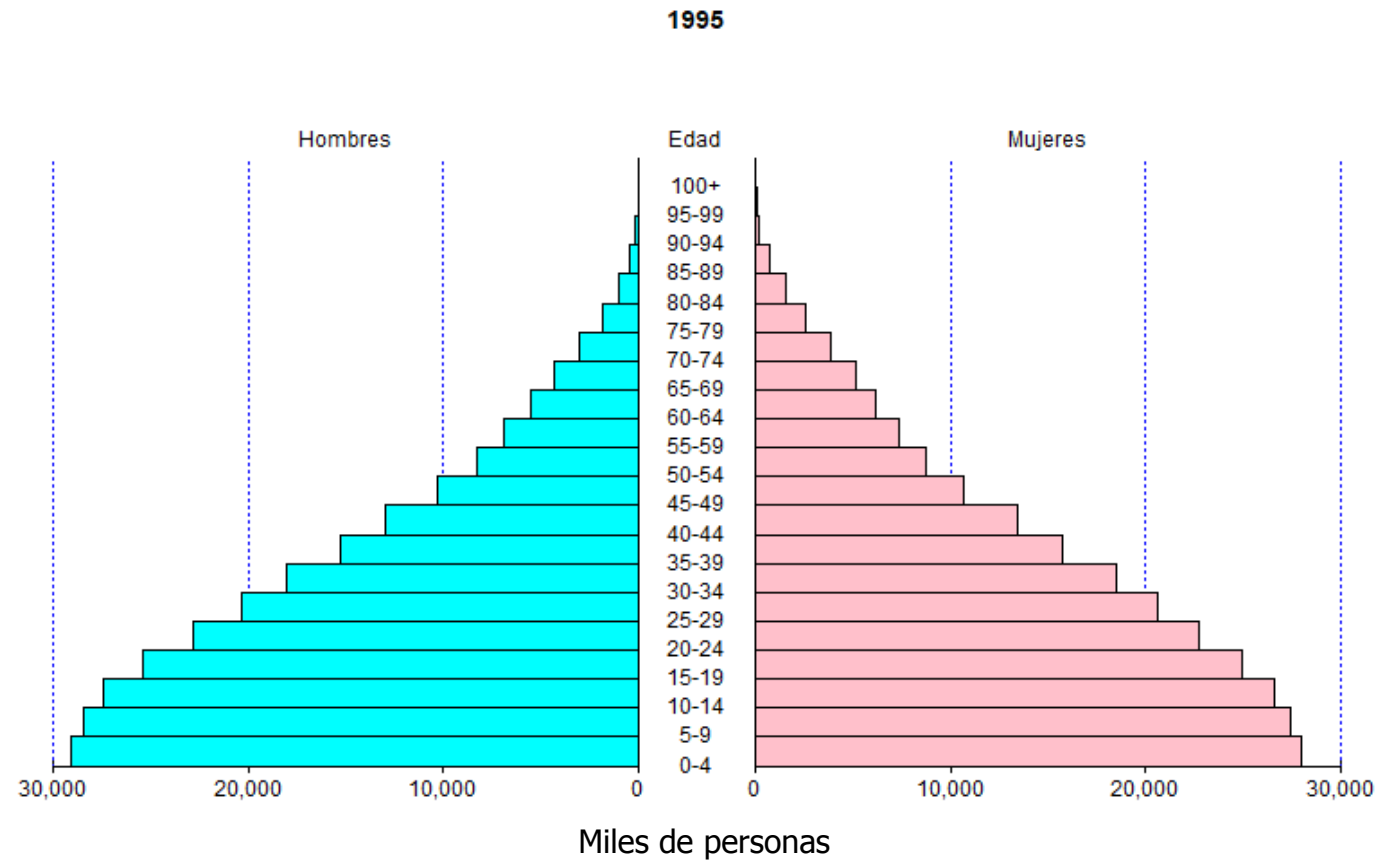


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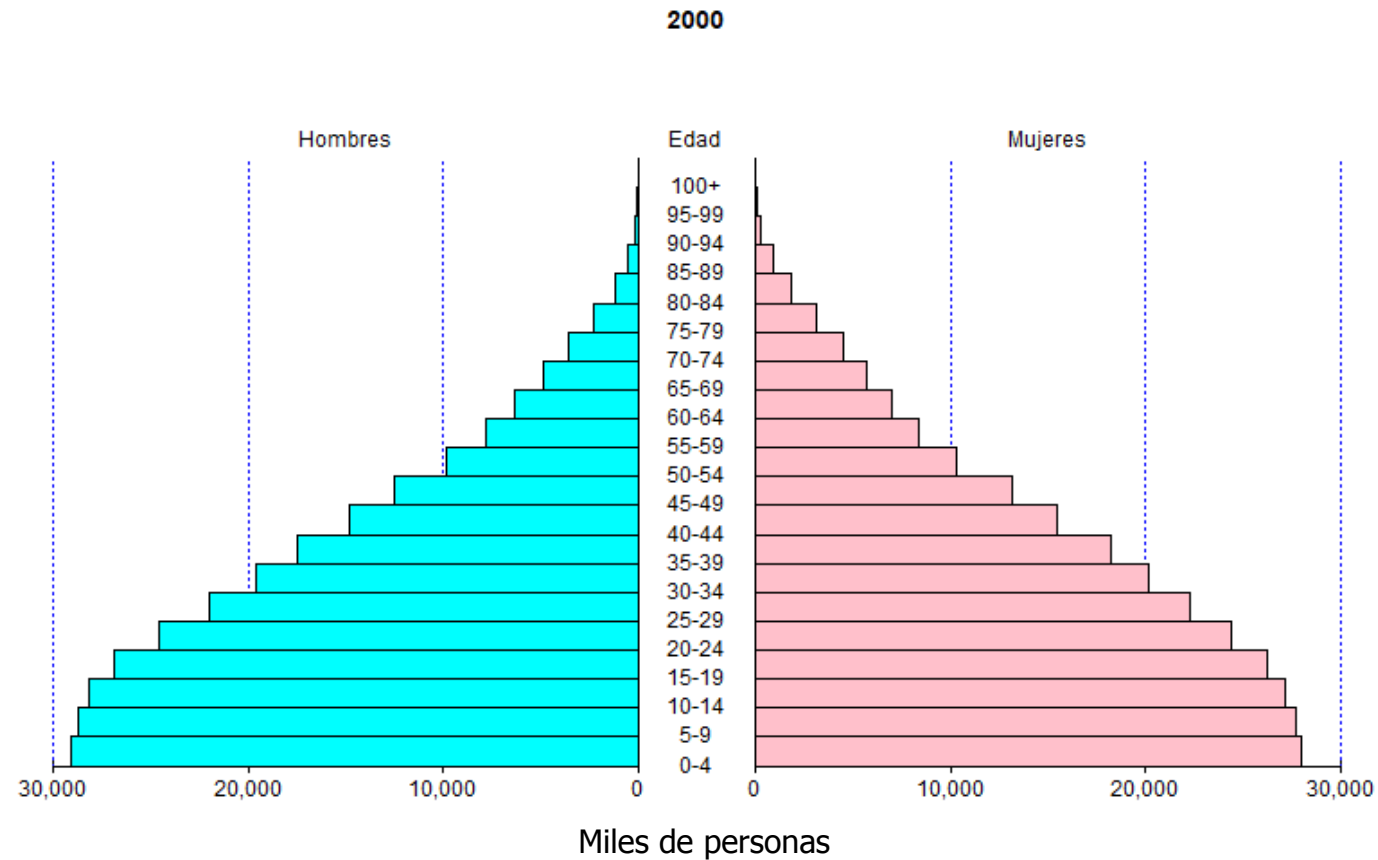
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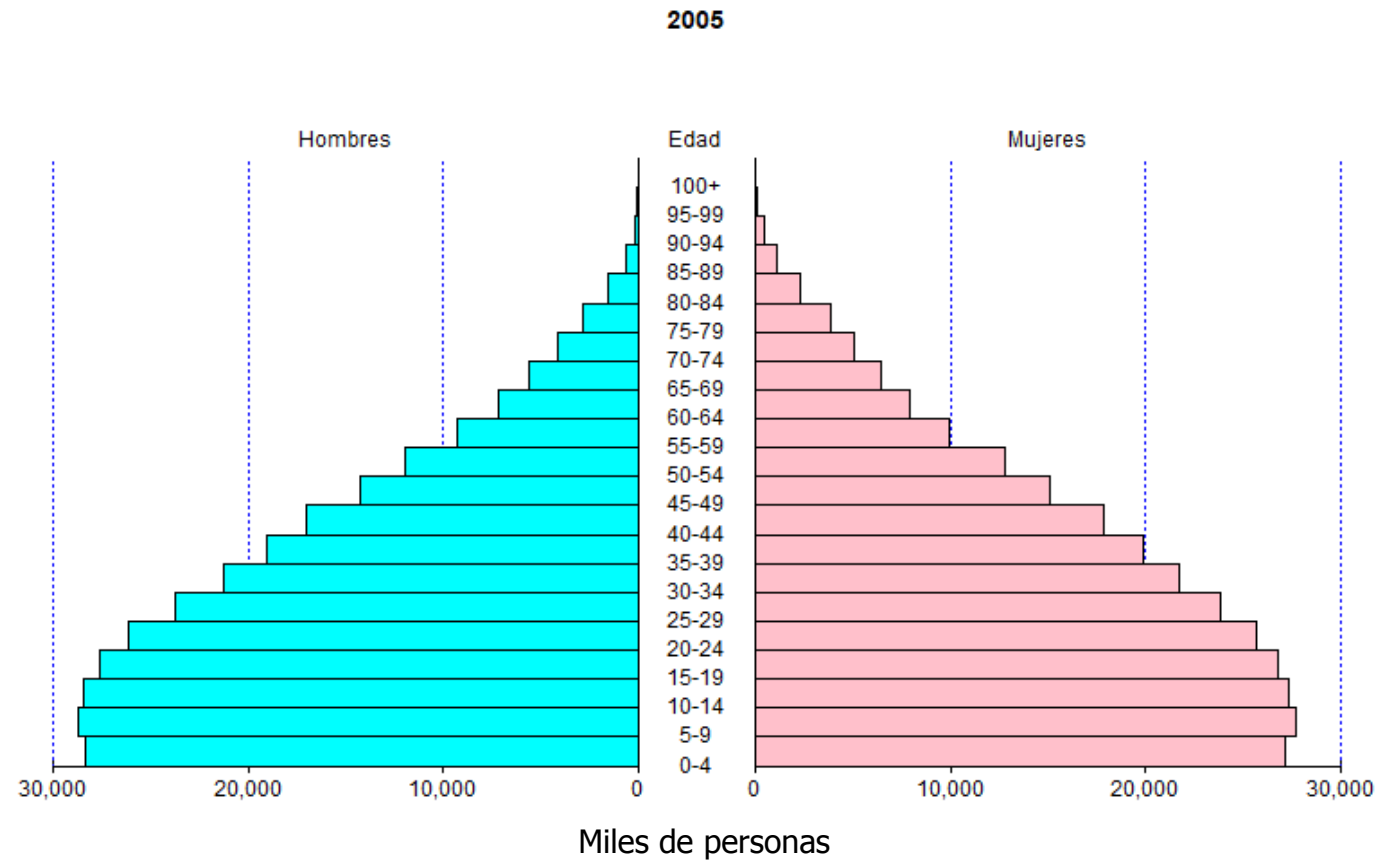
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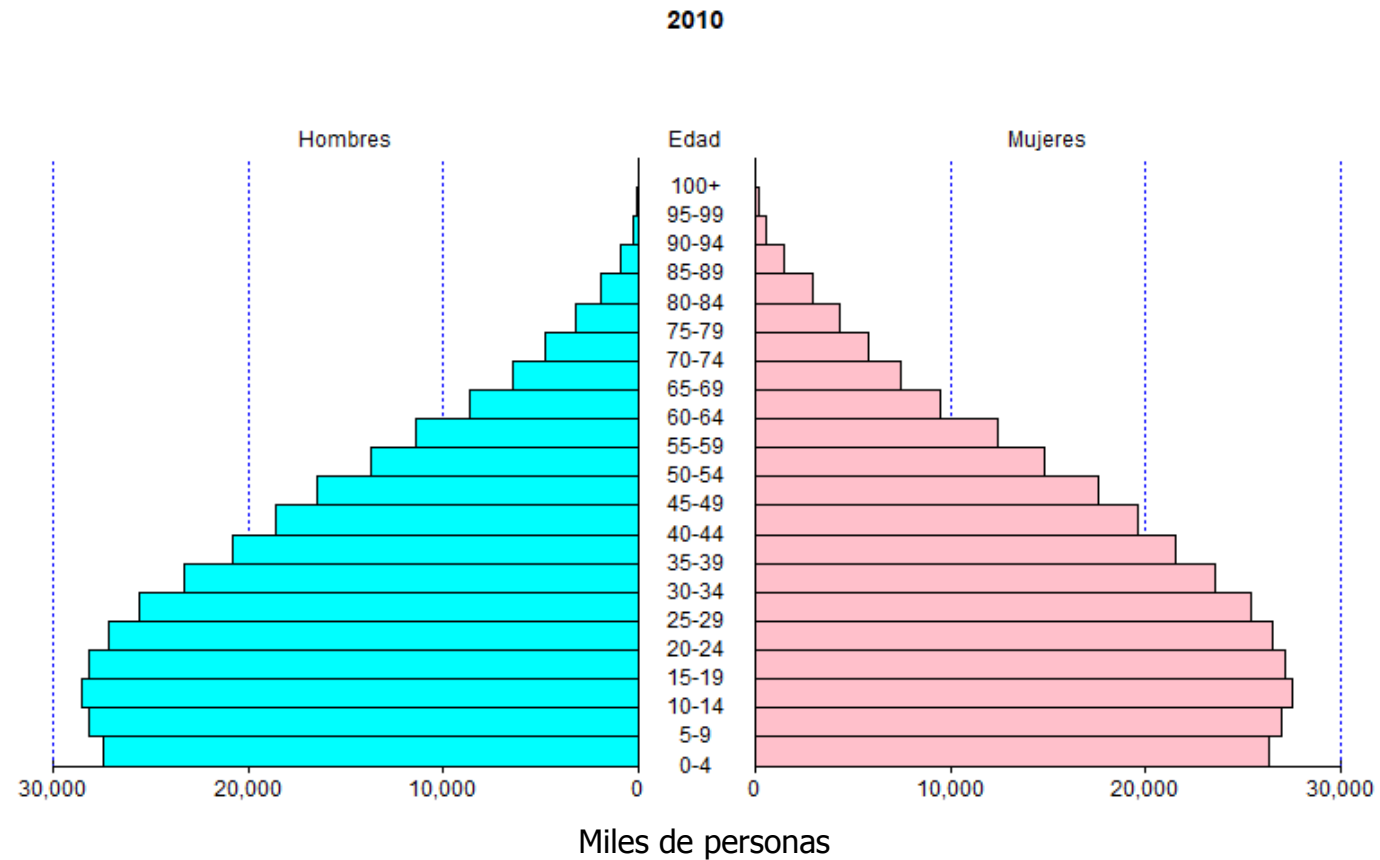
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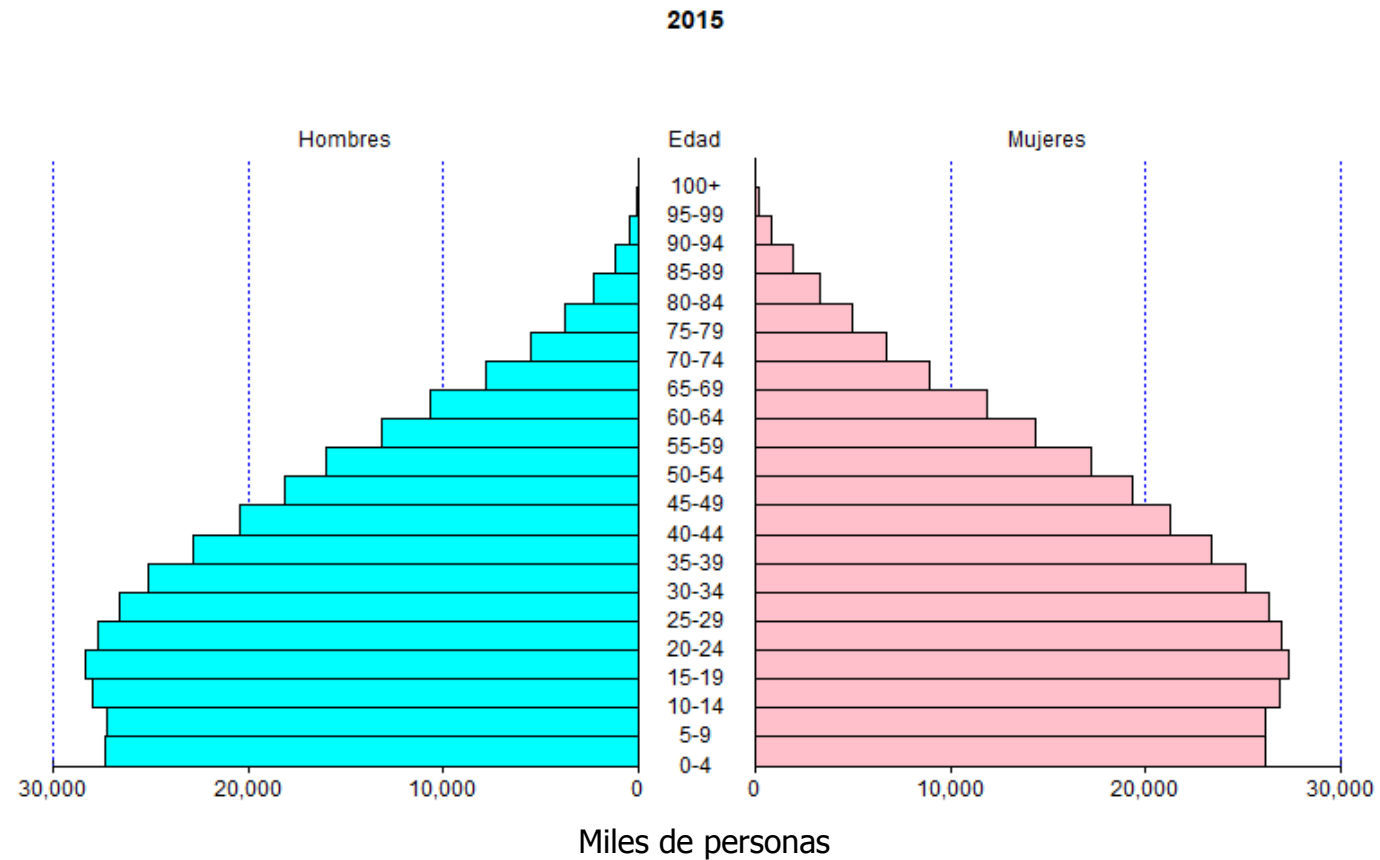
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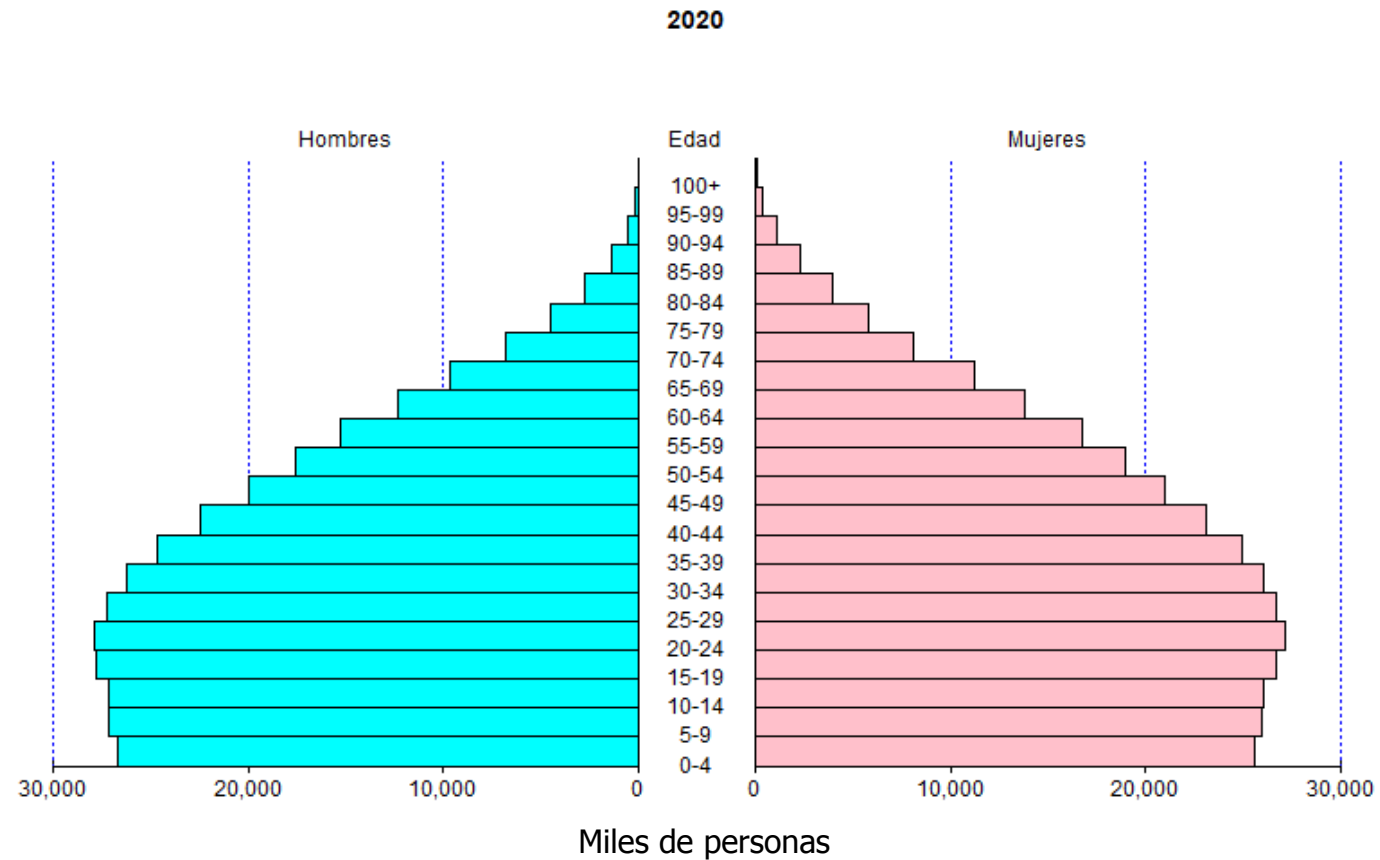
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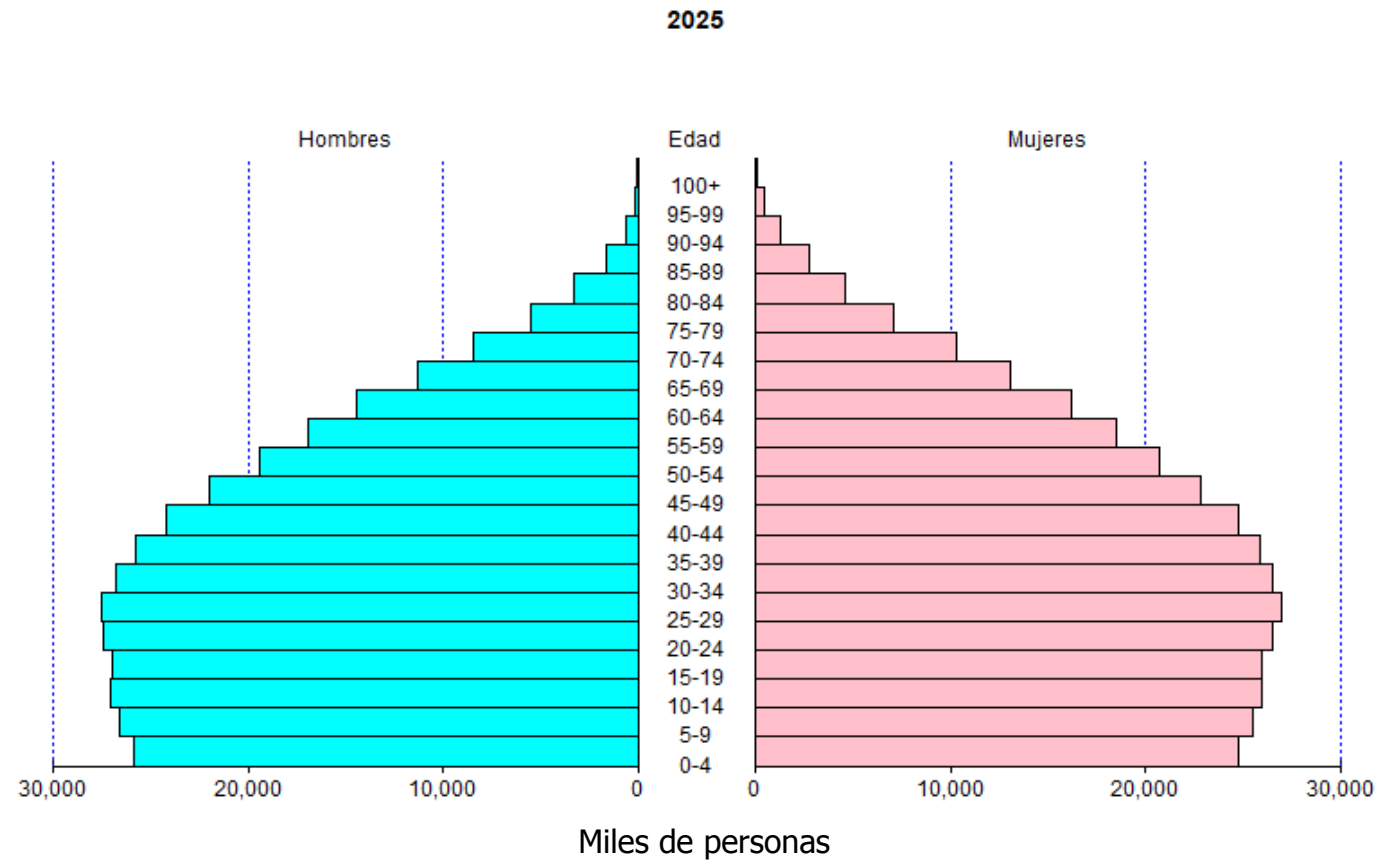
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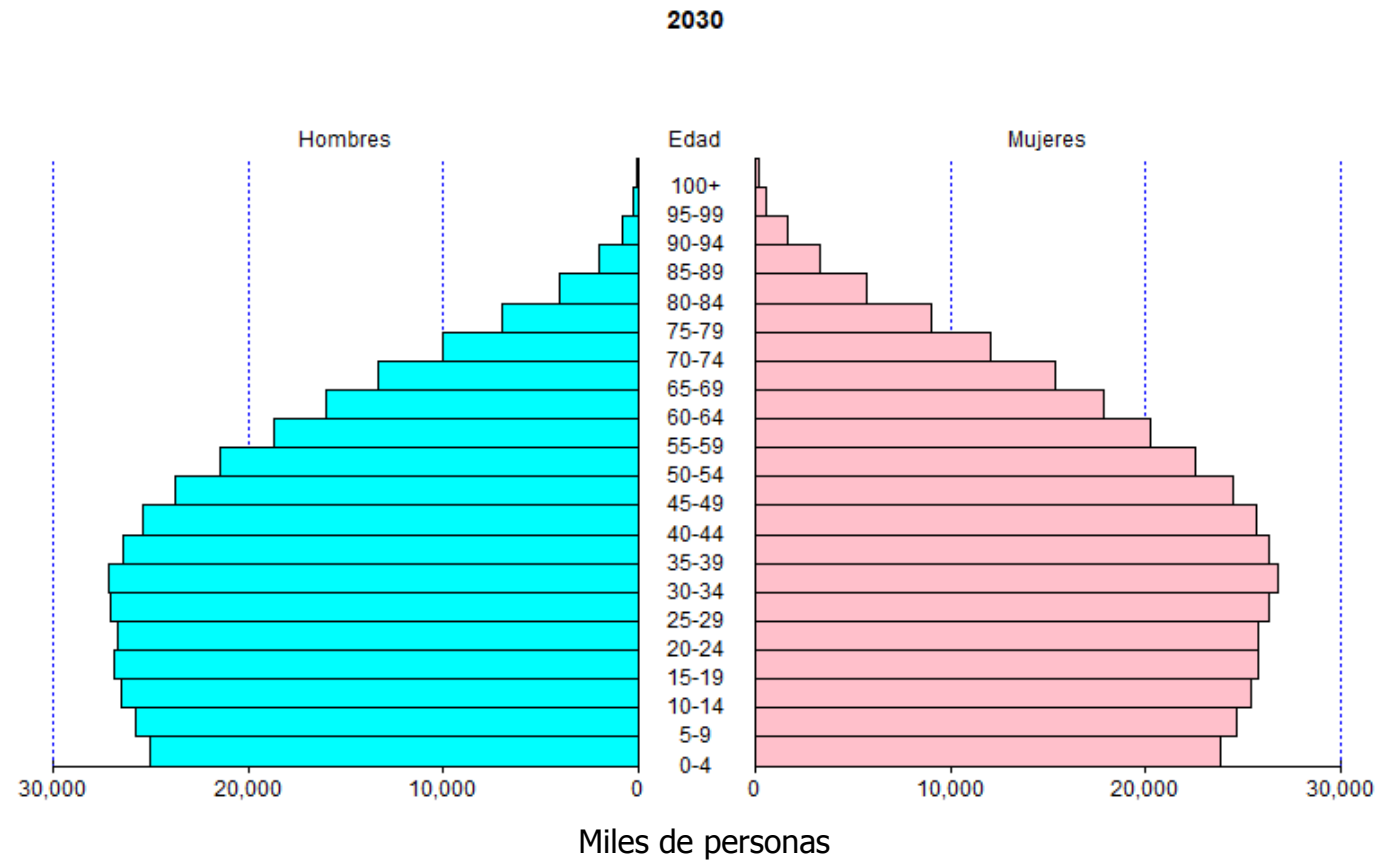
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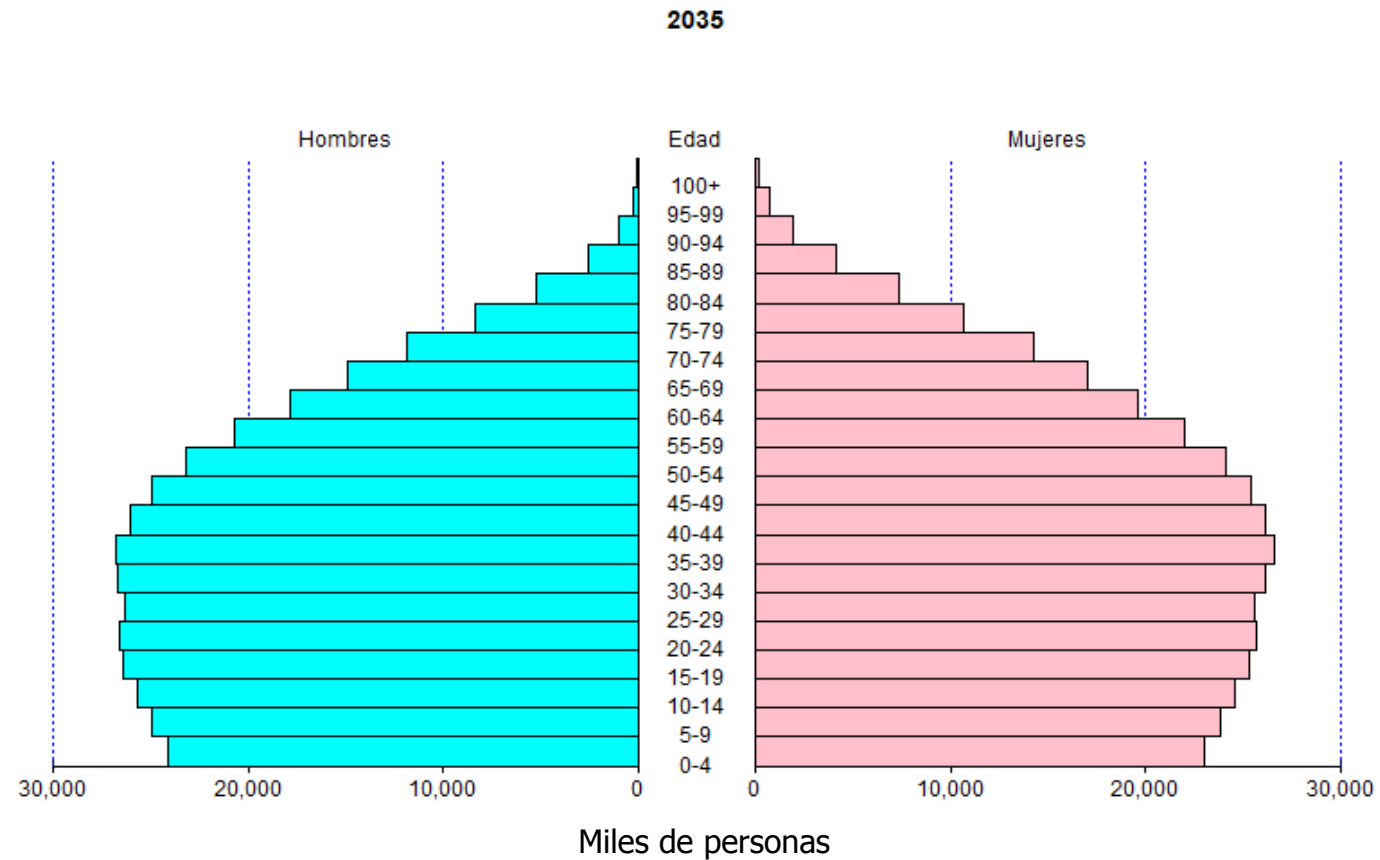


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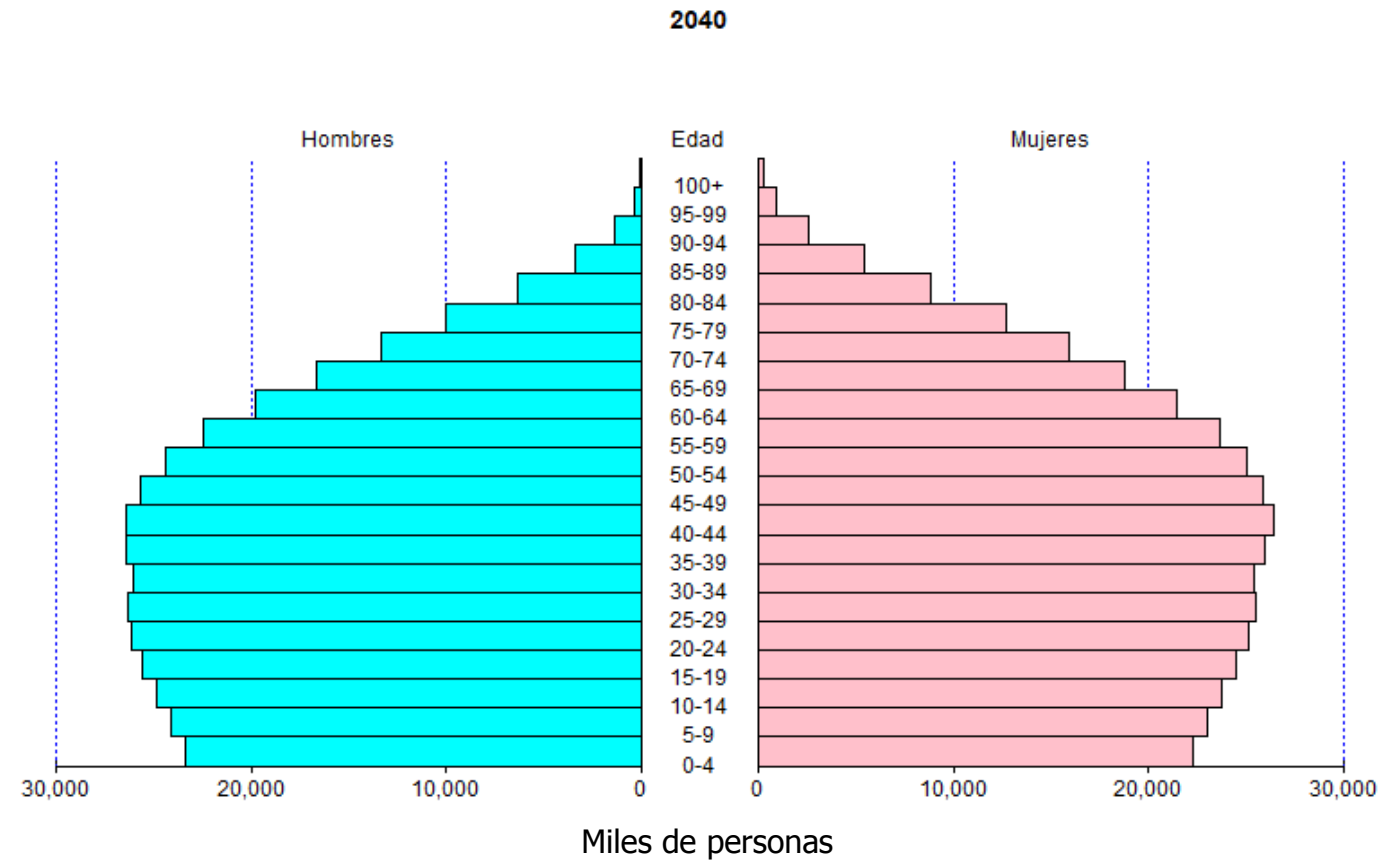
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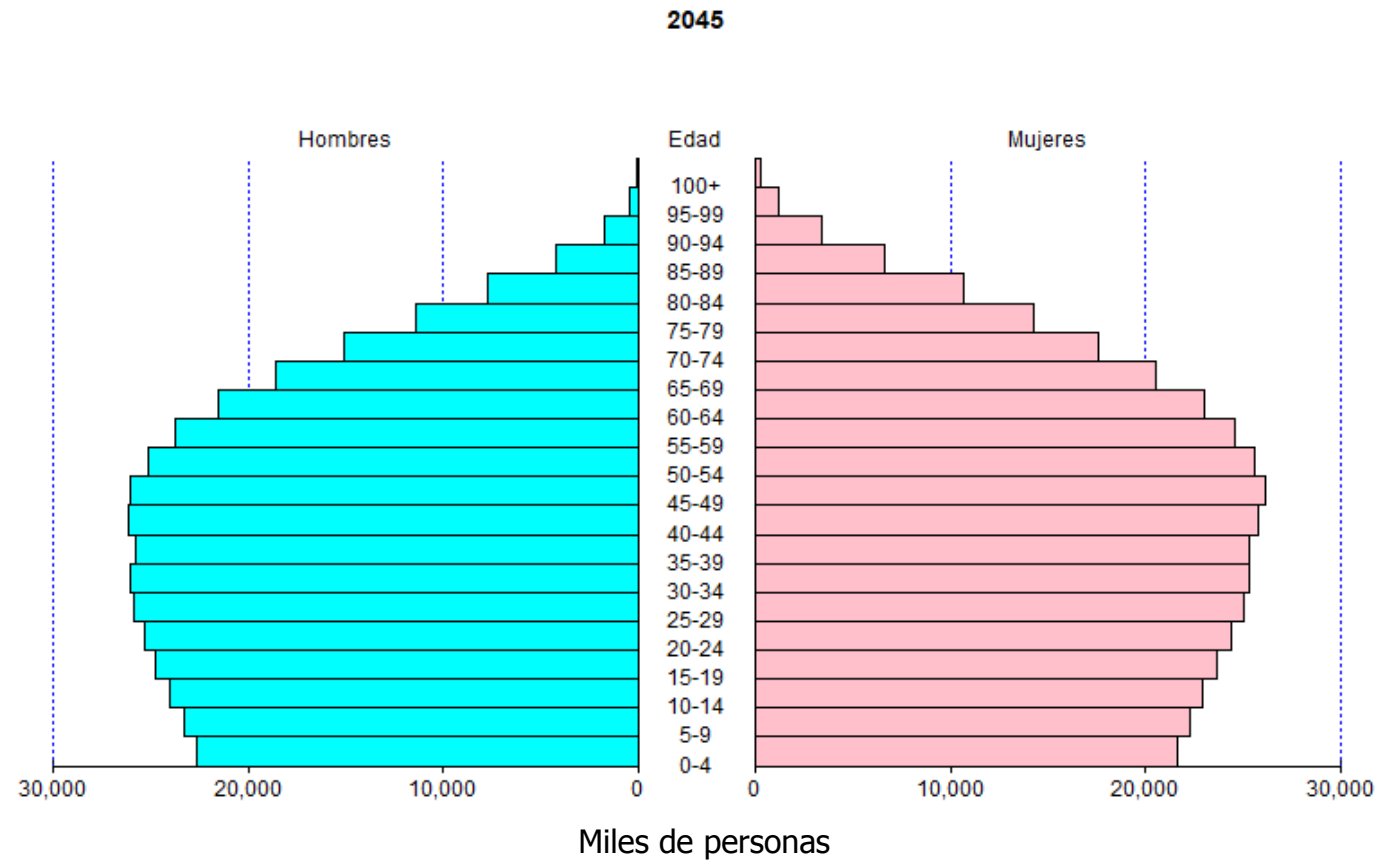
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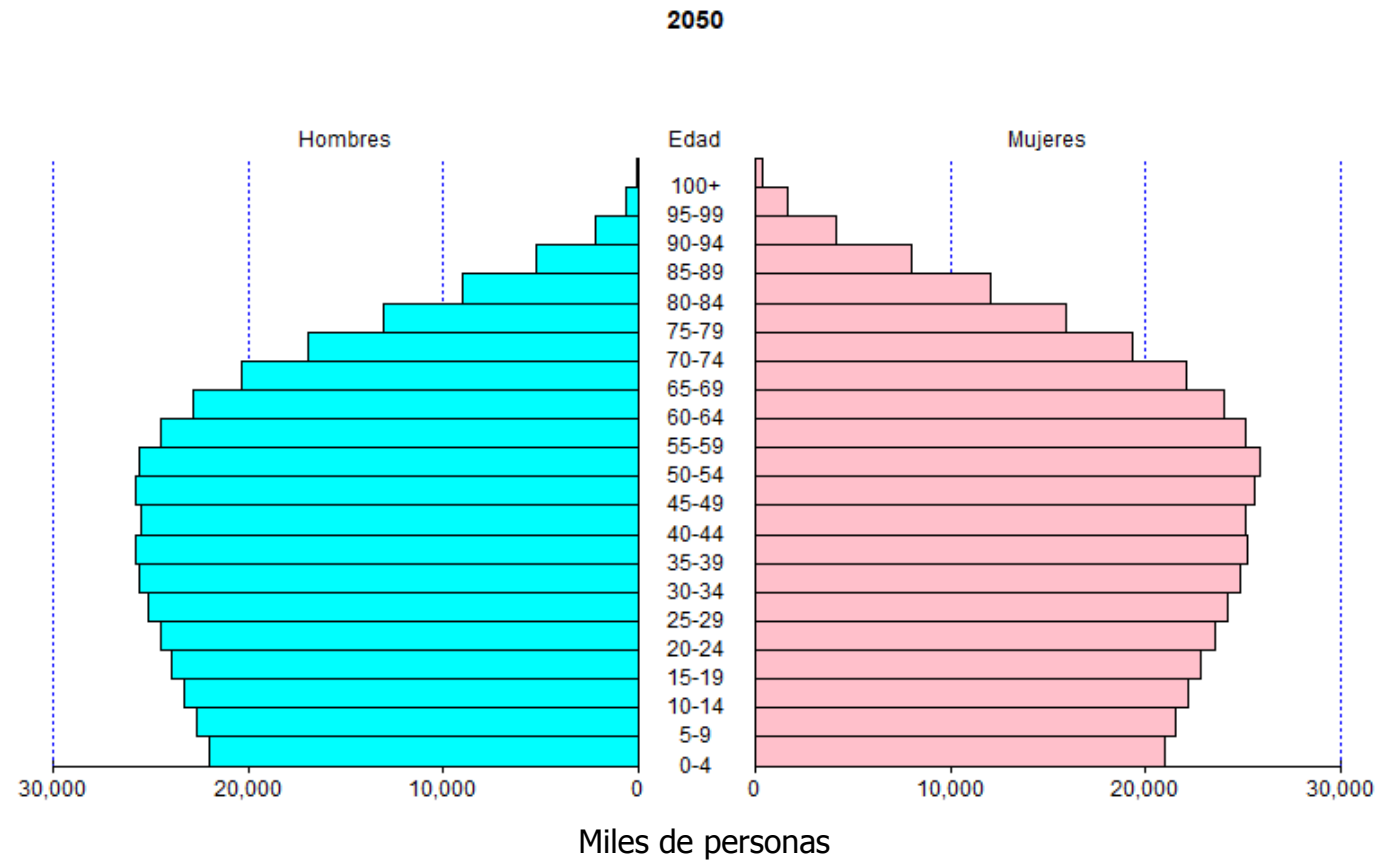
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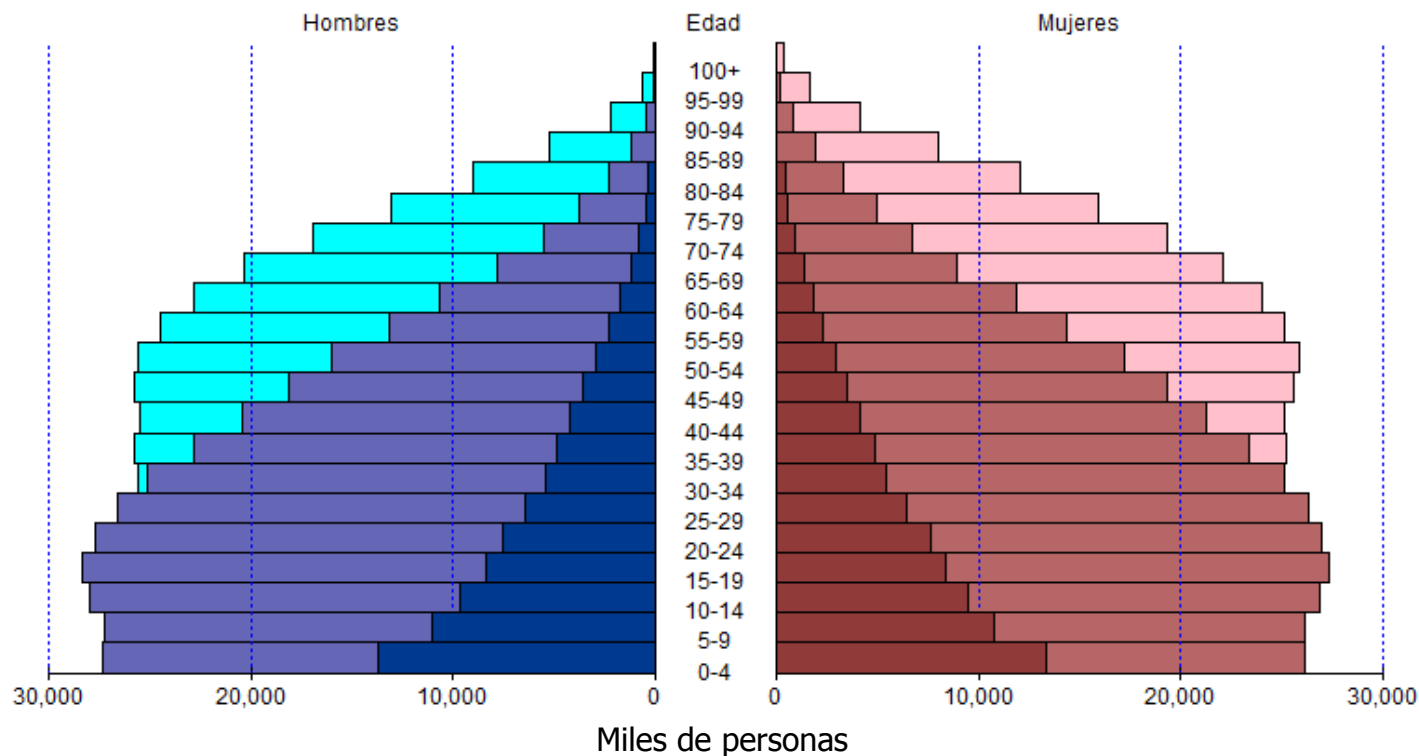
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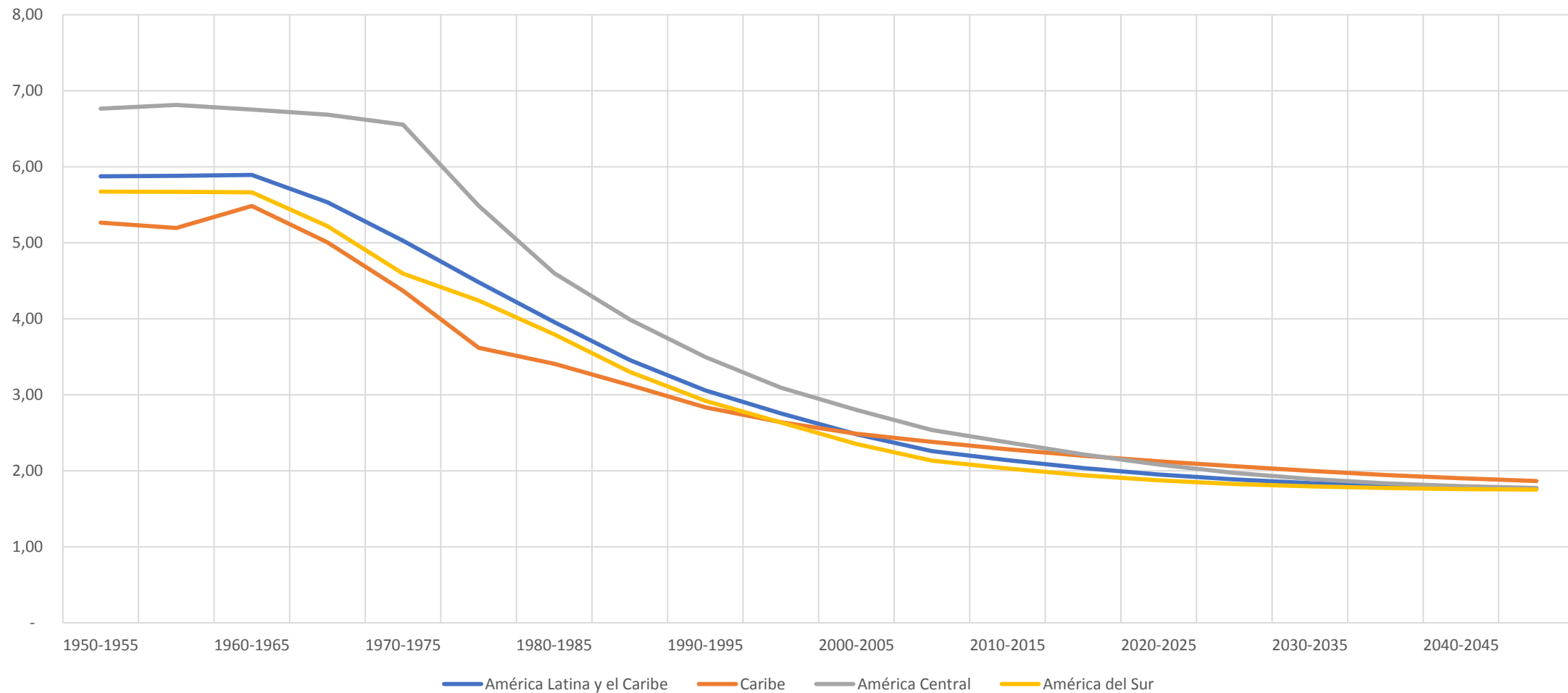
Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Pirámide de edad de América Latina (Hipótesis media)



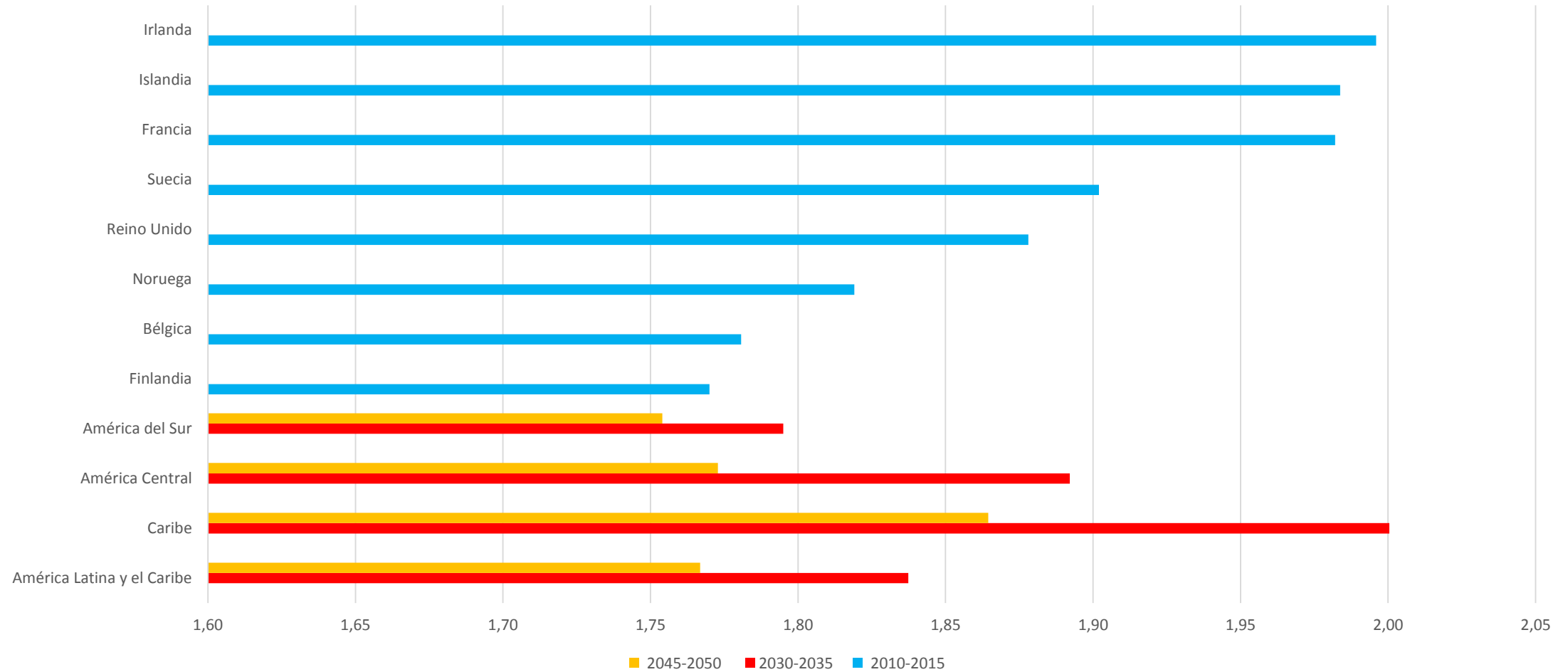
Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Tasa Global de Fecundidad (TGF)



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

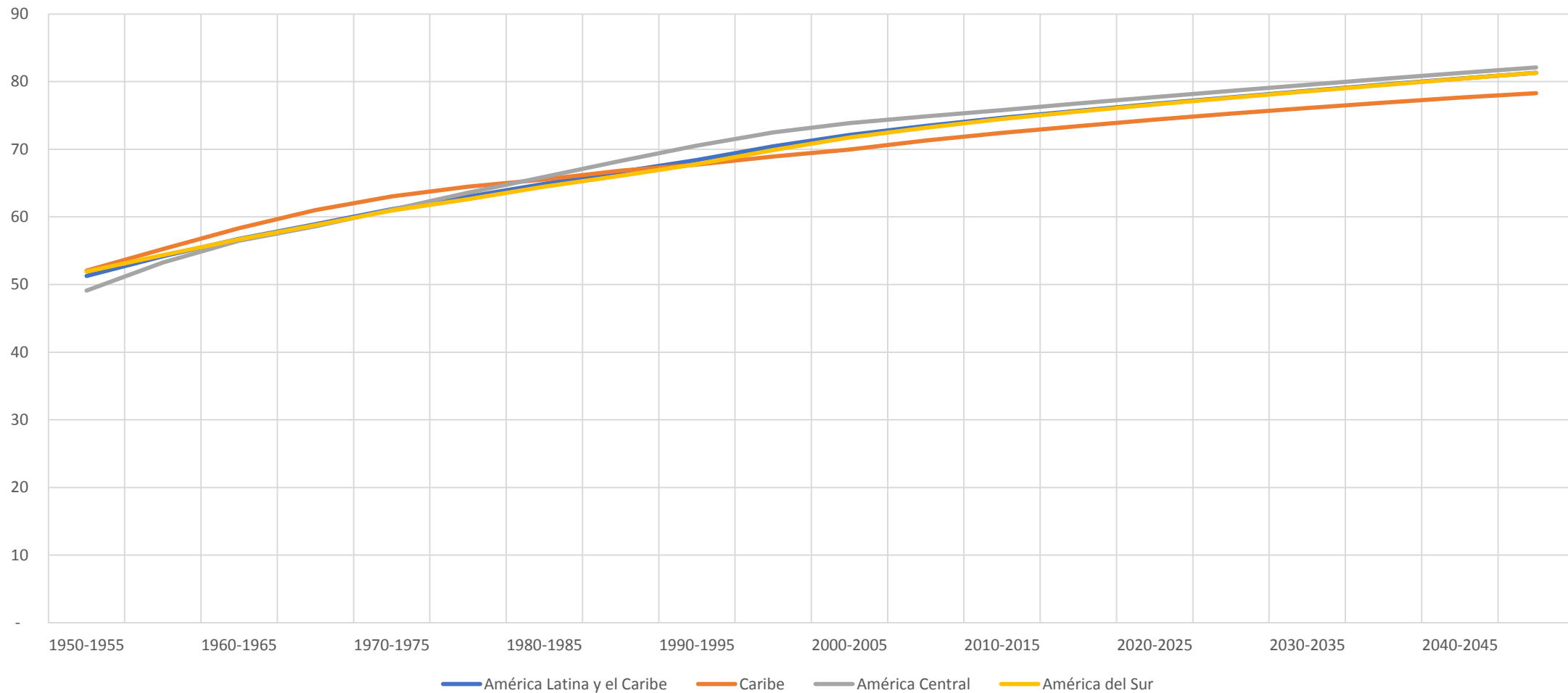
# TGF de la región vs Europa



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

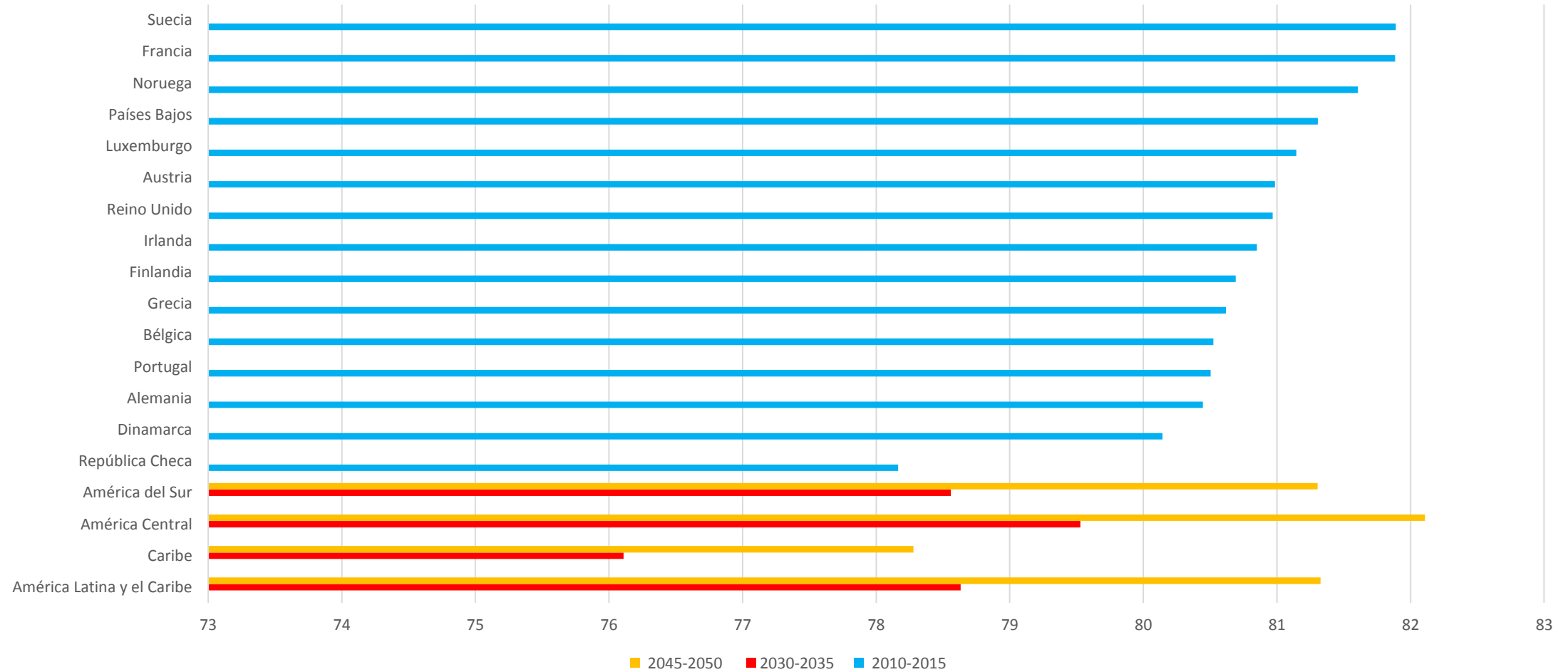


# Esperanza de vida al nacer



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Esperanza de vida vs Europa



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

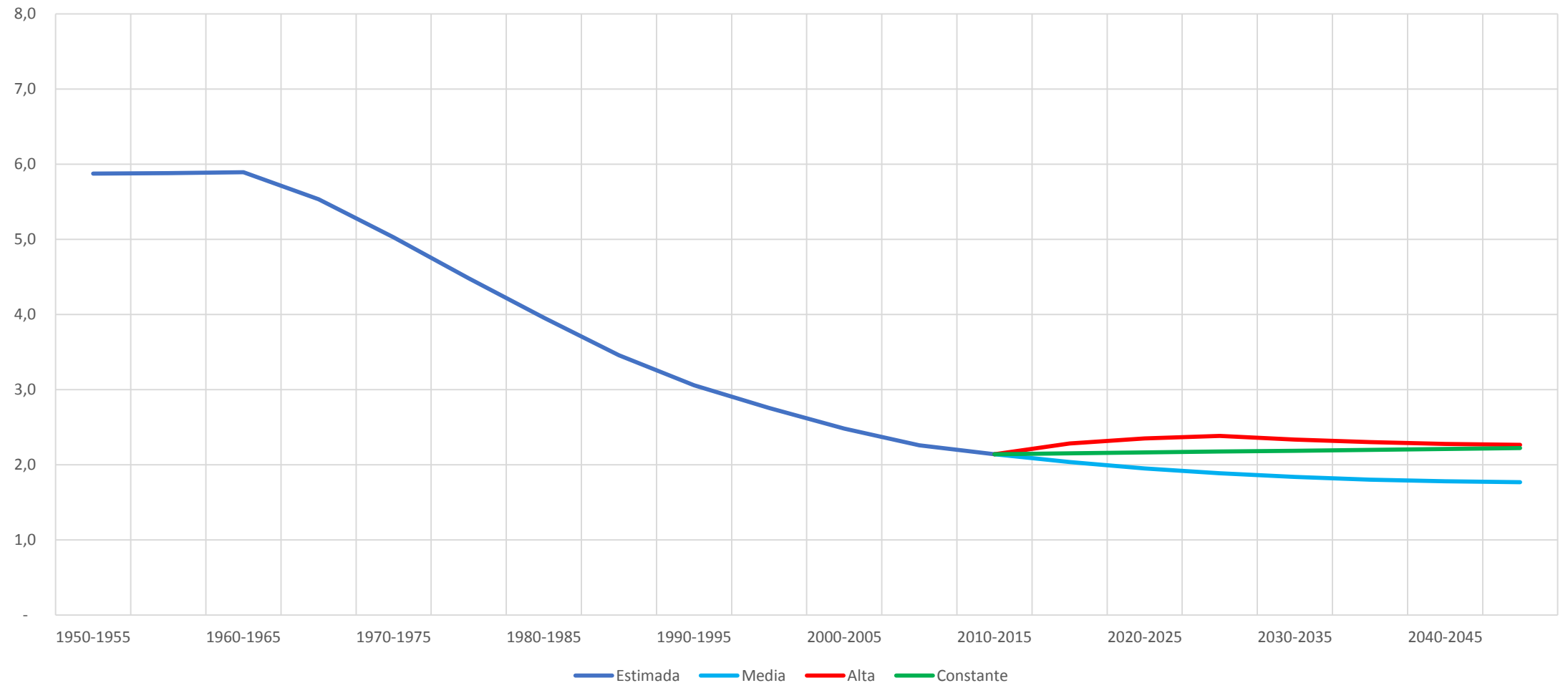
# Indicadores del desarrollo

Países	PIB per cápita 2017	Prevalencia de la subnutrición 2015-2017 (%)	Población en situación de pobreza, cifras nacionales (%)		Pobreza (5.5 dólares PPA) 2015 (%)	Índice de desarrollo humano 2018	Promedio de días de escolaridad
			Año	Porcentaje			
América Latina y el Caribe	15,777	6.1			26.2	0.758	8.5
Argentina	20,787	3.8	2017	25.7	8.1	0.825	9.9
Brasil	15,484	<2.5	2014	13.3	19.4	0.759	7.8
Chile	24,635	3.3	2017	8.6	10.1	0.843	10.3
Colombia	14,552	6.5	2017	26.9	28.7	0.747	8.3
Costa Rica	17,044	4.4	2017	20.0	11.5	0.794	8.8
El Salvador	8,006	10.3	2017	29.2	31.8	0.674	6.9
Guatemala	8,150	15.8	2014	59.3	46.7	0.650	6.5
Honduras	4,986	15.3	2017	60.9	53.8	0.617	6.5
México	18,258	3.8	2016	50.6	37.9	0.774	8.6
Nicaragua	5,842	16.2	2016	24.9	32.9	0.658	6.7
Europa y Asia Central	32,617	<2.5			0.0		
Alemania	50,639	<2.5			0.2	0.935	14.1
Finlandia	44,866	<2.5			0.2	0.920	12.4
Francia	42,850	<2.5			0.2	0.901	11.5
Suecia	50,208	<2.5			1.0	0.933	12.4

Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de World Bank, *World Bank Open Data* <[databank.worldbank.org](http://databank.worldbank.org)>; FAO, *Food security indicators* <<http://www.fao.org/economic/ess/ess-fs/ess-fadata/en>>; CEPAL, CEPALSTAT <<http://estadisticas.cepal.org/cepalstat/Portada.html>>; y United Nations Development Programme, *Human Development Indices and Indicators 2018 Statistical Update*, 2018.



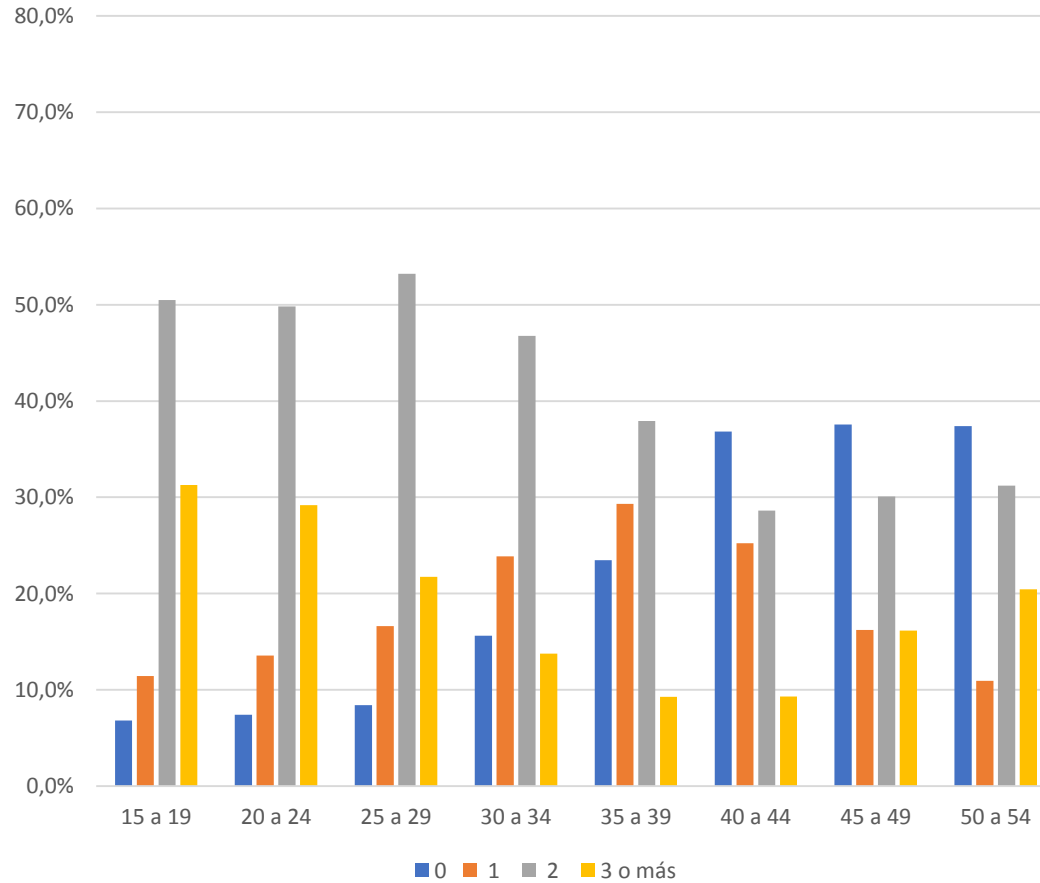
# Tasa global de fecundidad (varias hipótesis)



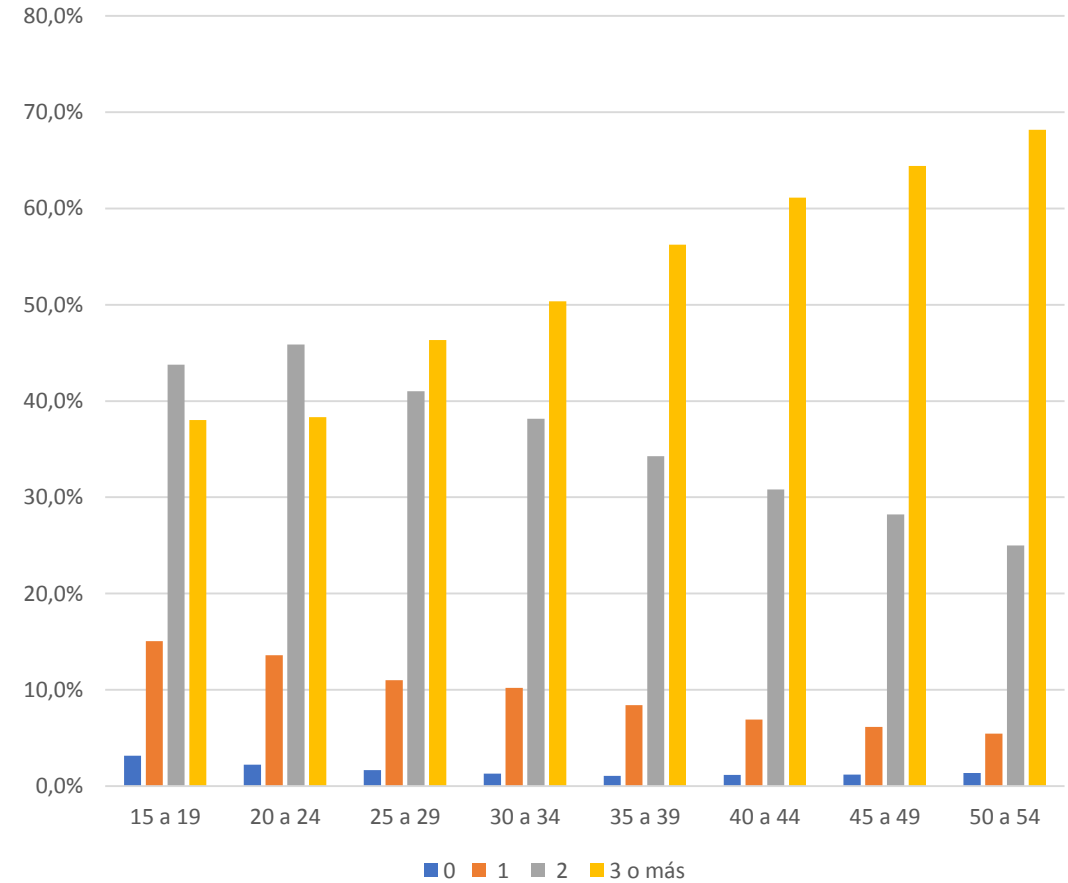
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# Ejemplo México: Número ideal de hijos

Sin hijos

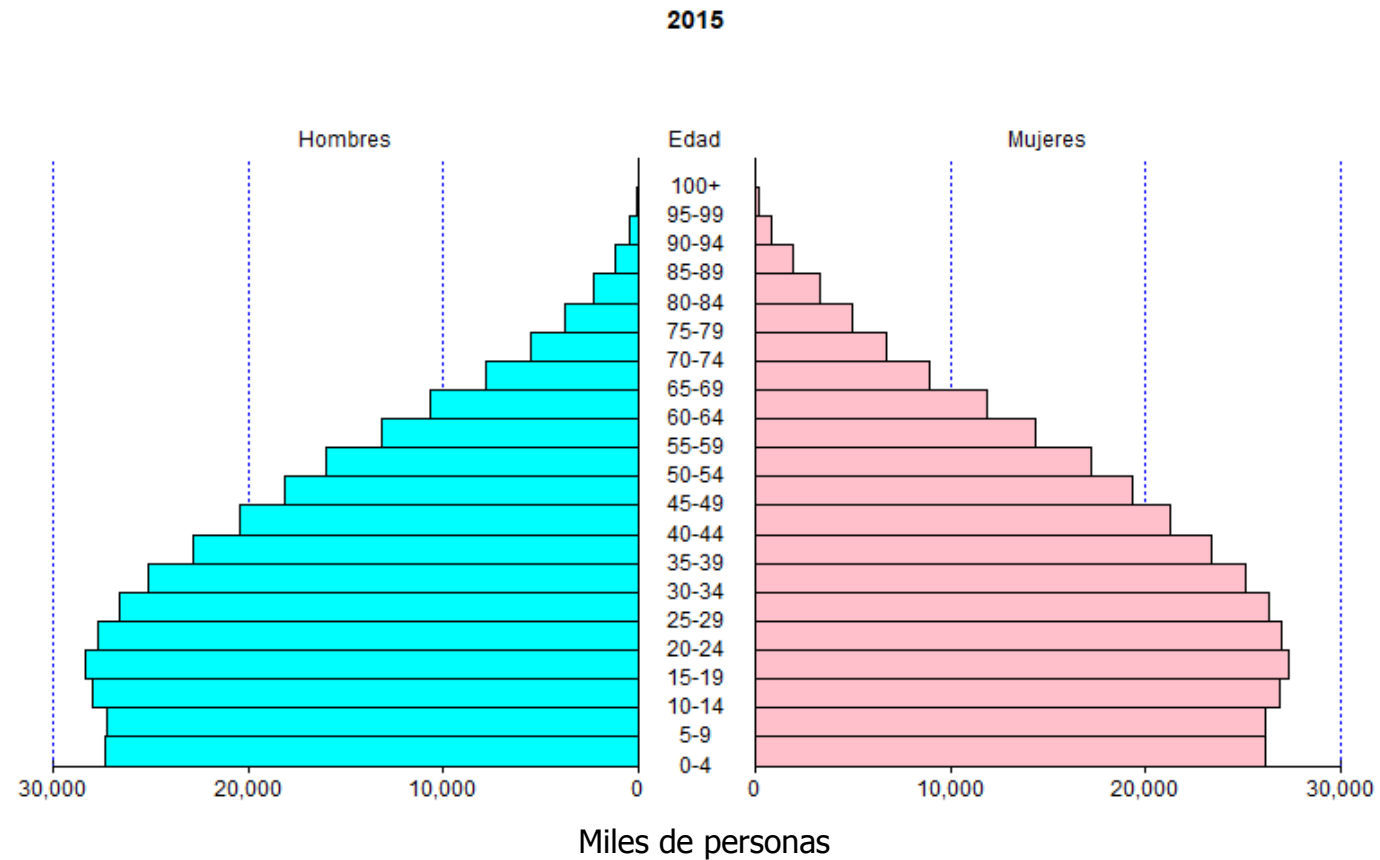


Con hijos



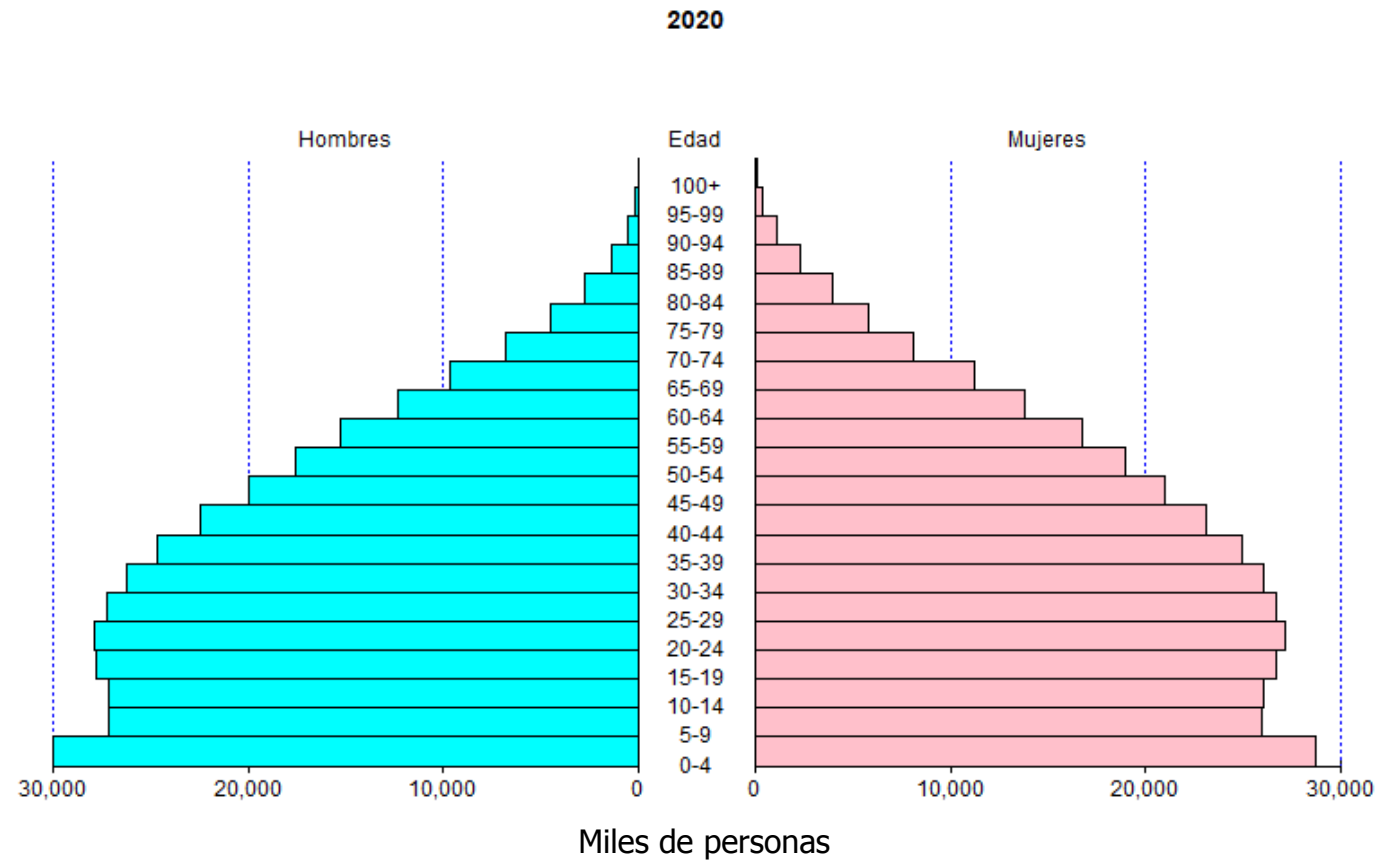
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# Pirámide de edad de América Latina



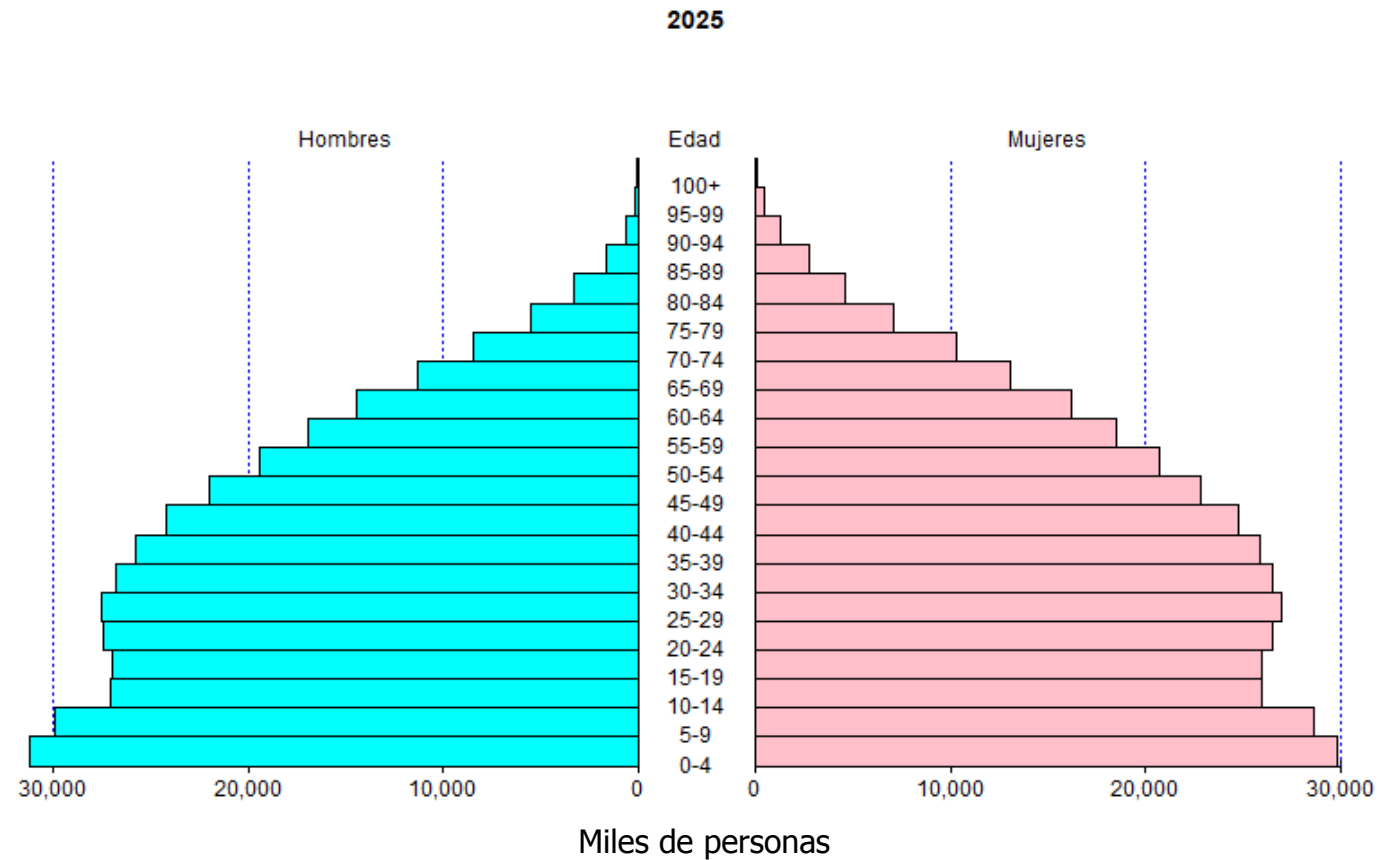
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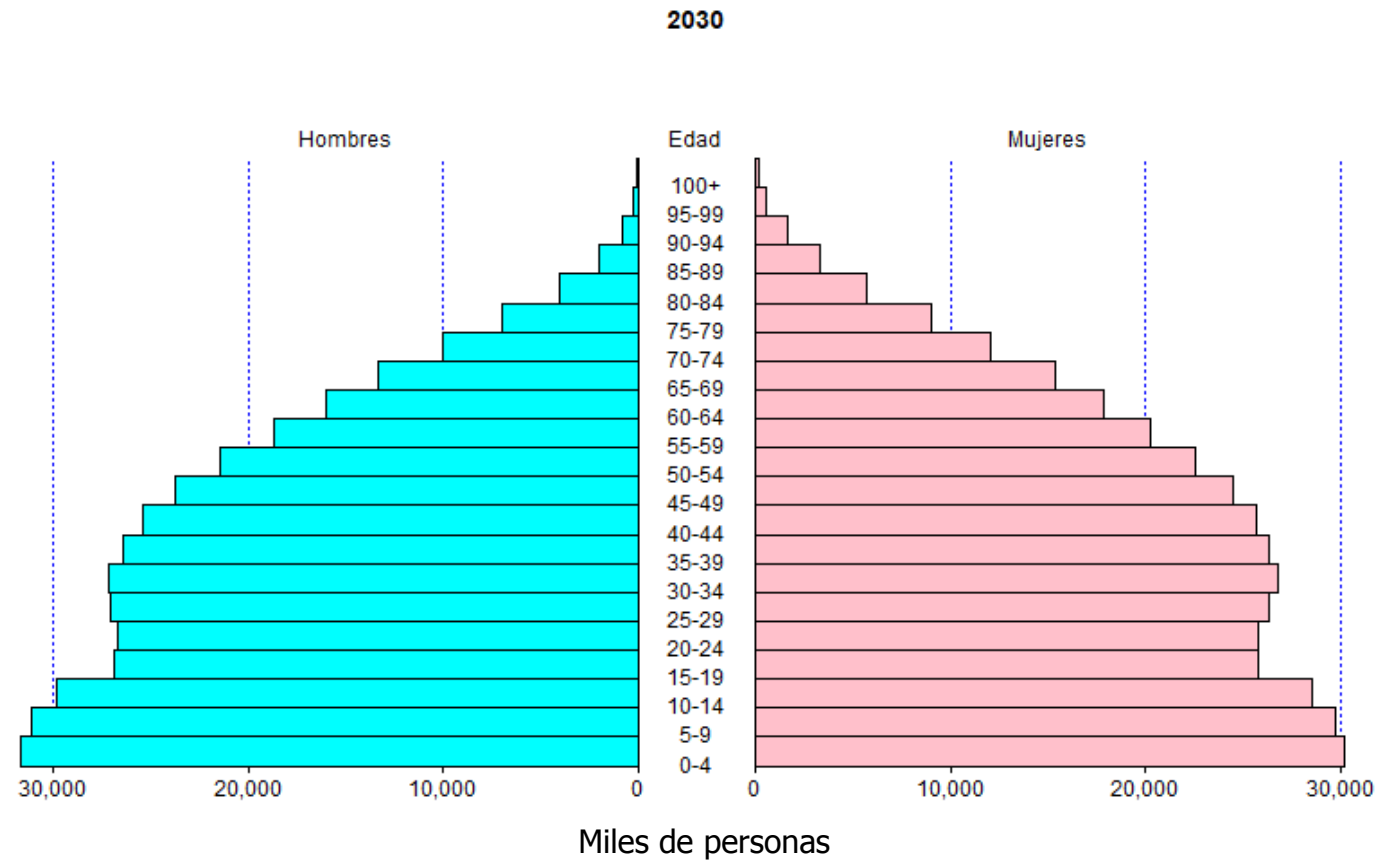
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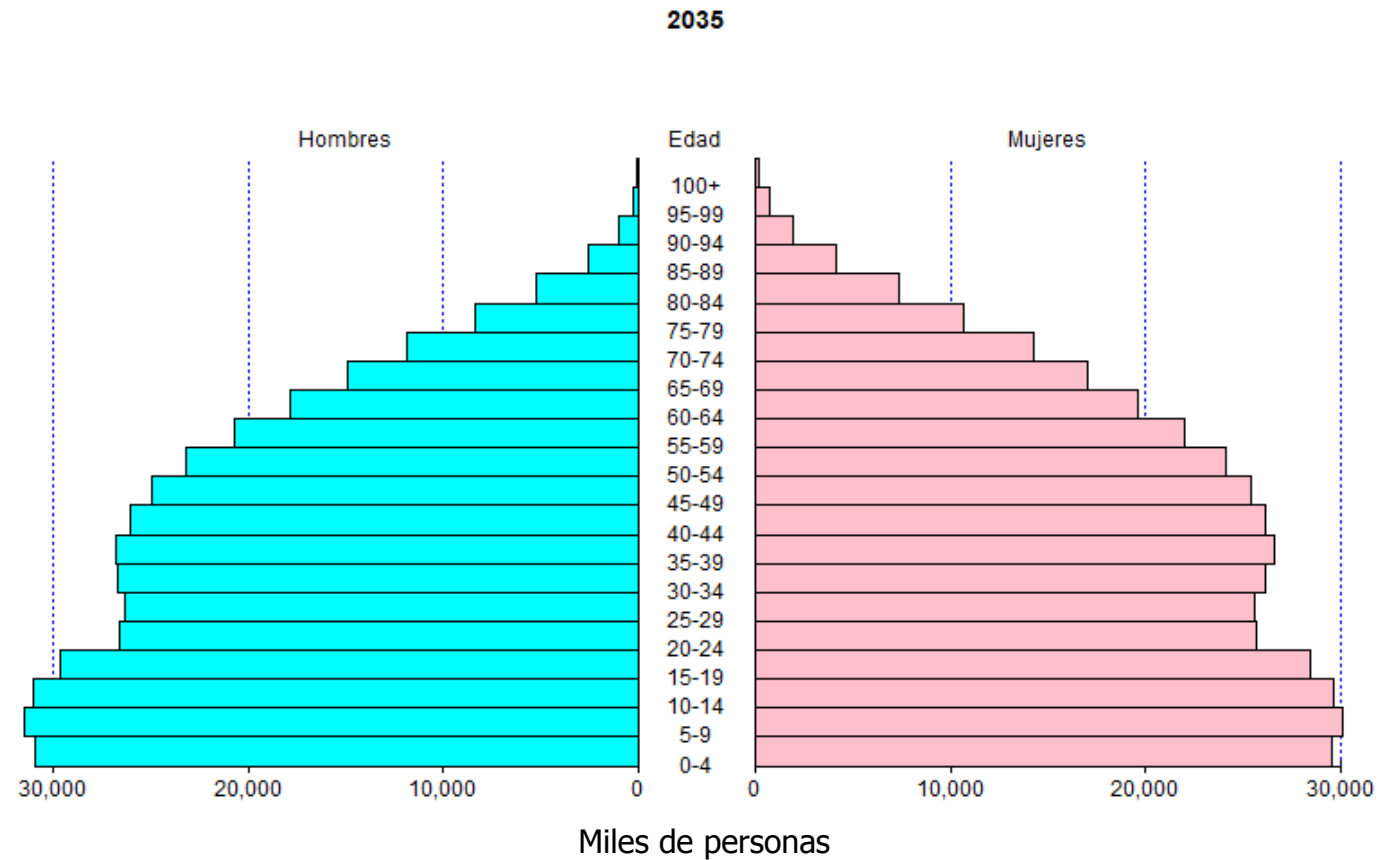


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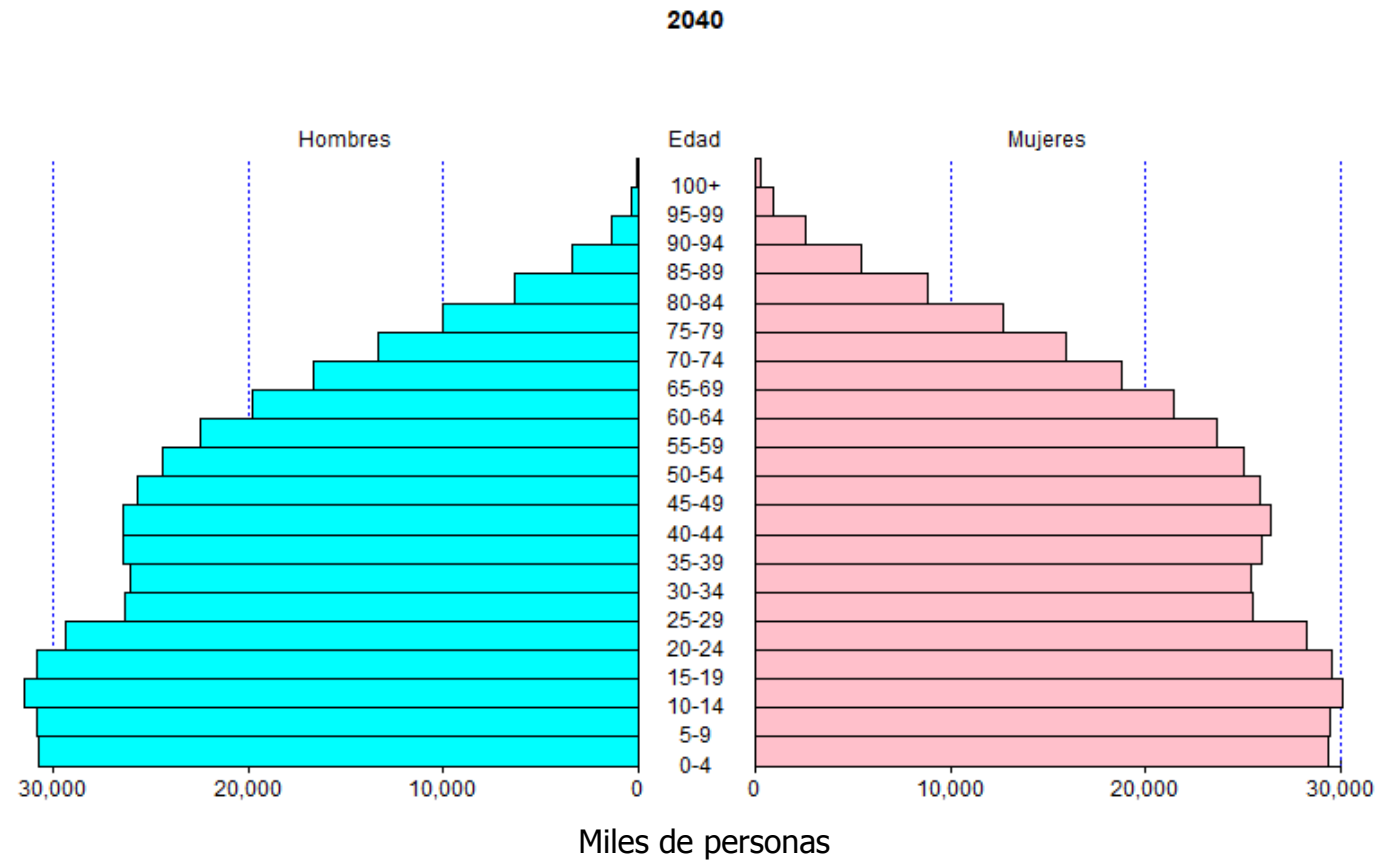
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# Pirámide de edad de América Latina



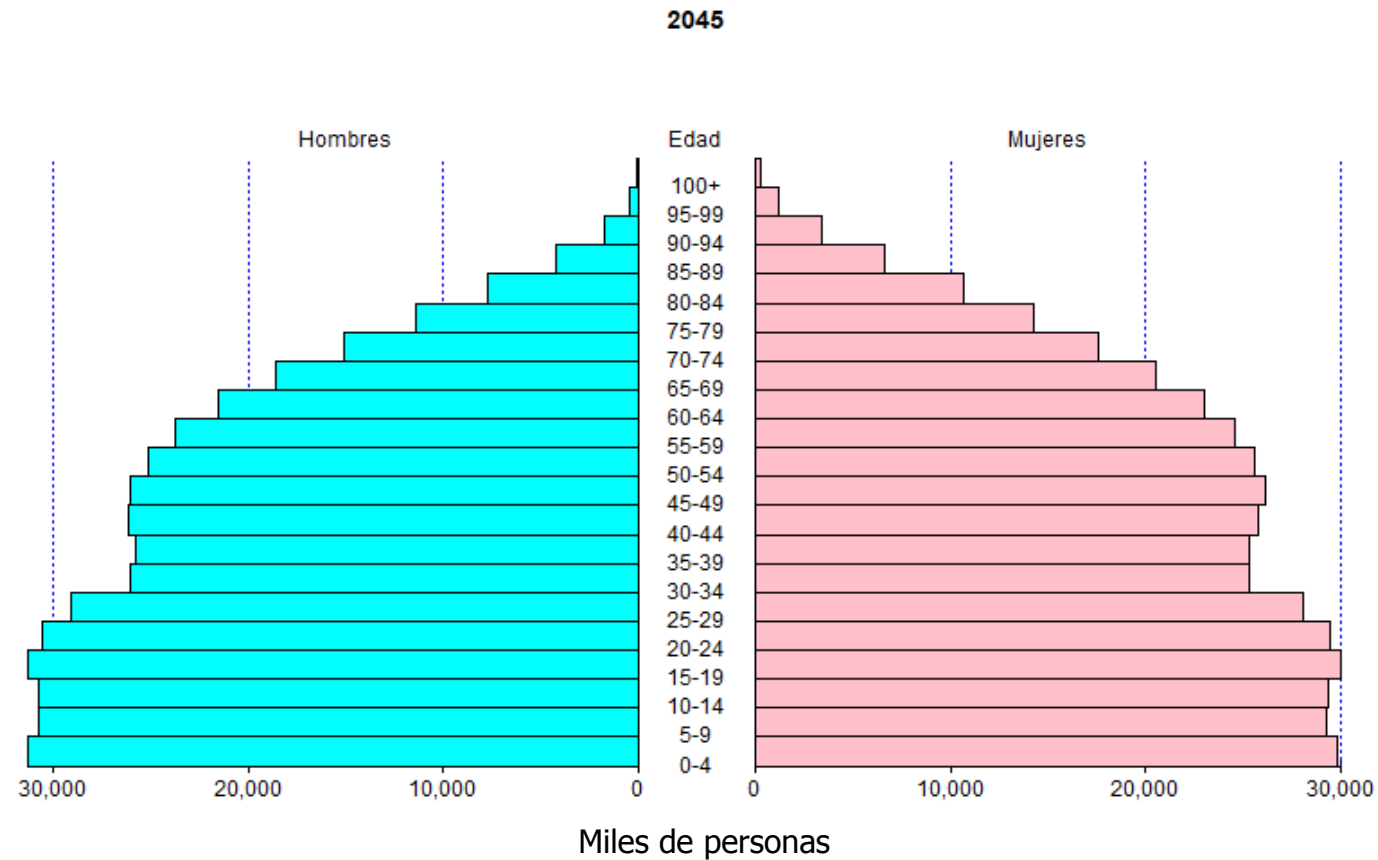
Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Pirámide de edad de América Latina



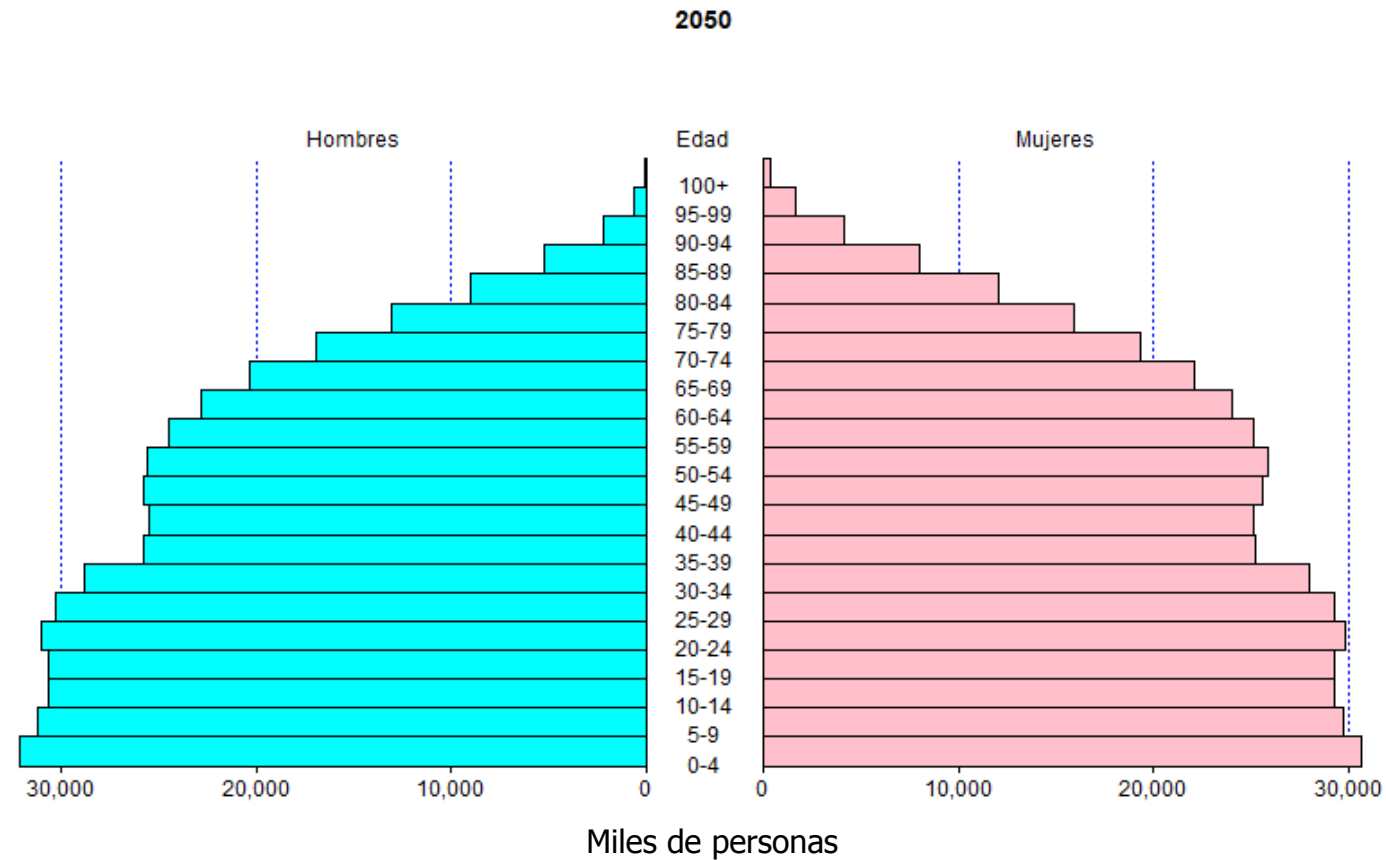
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# Pirámide de edad de América Latina



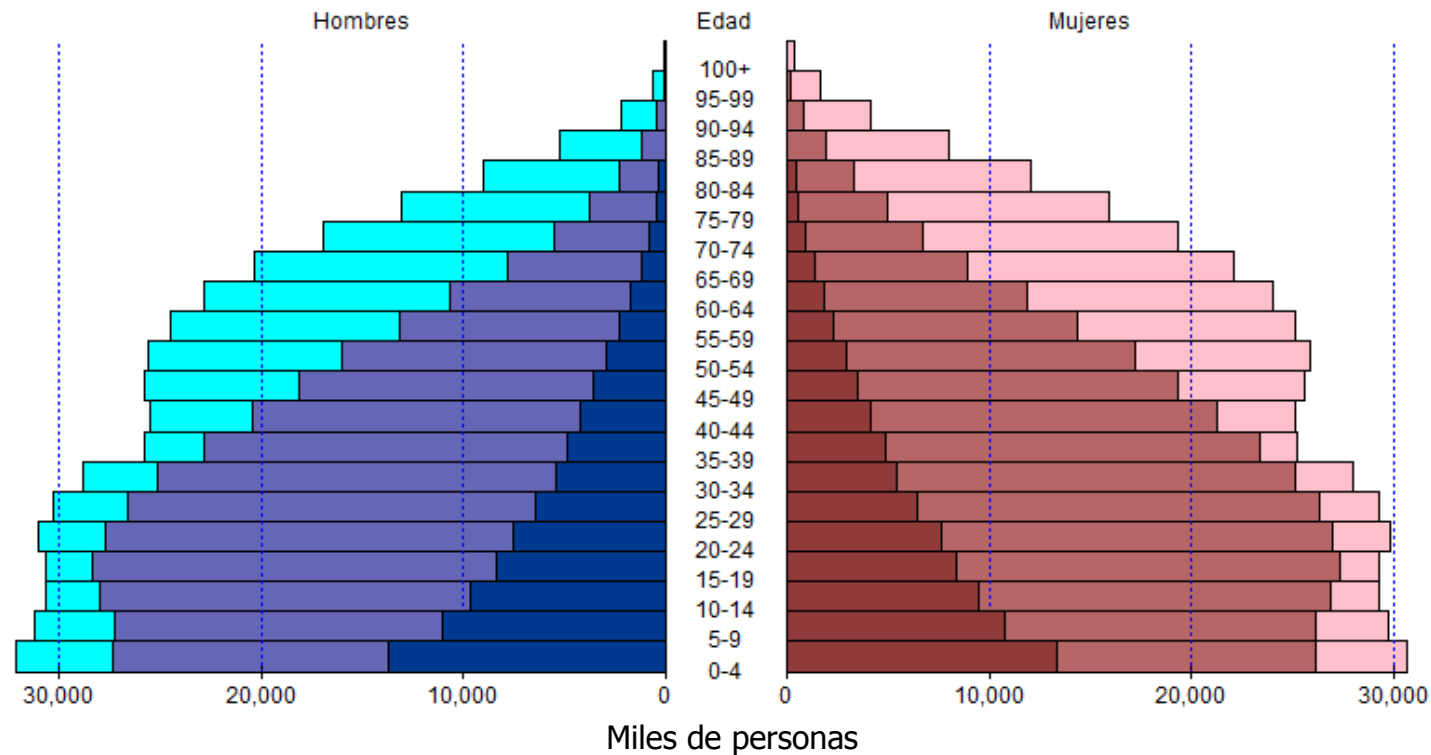
Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

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Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

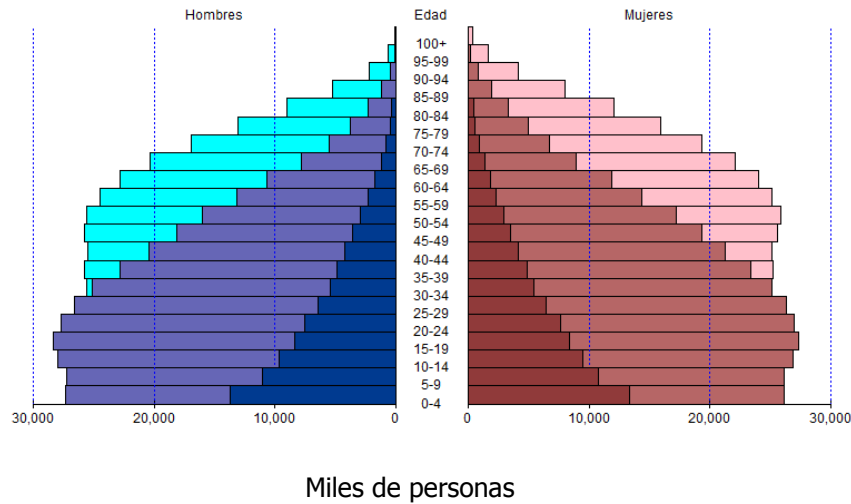
# Pirámide de edad de América Latina (Hipótesis alta)



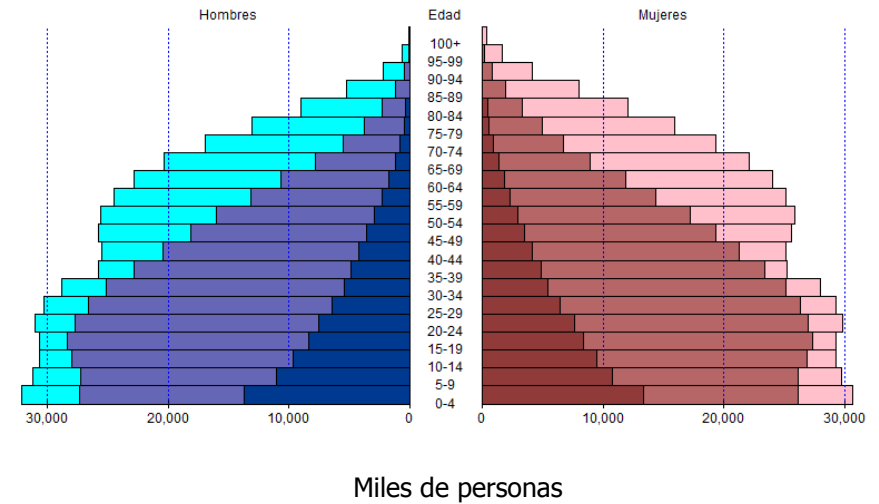
Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Pirámides de edad de América Latina

## Hipótesis media

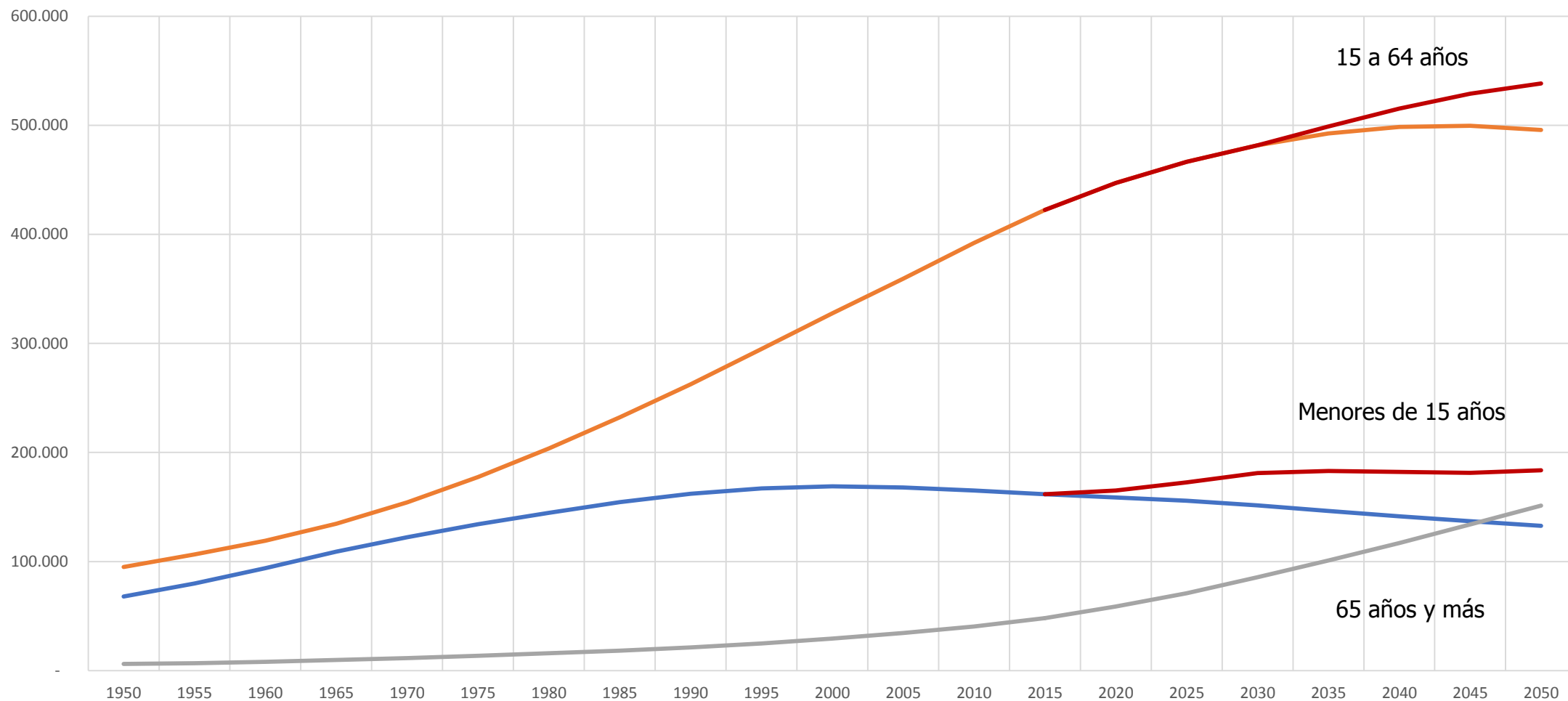


## Hipótesis alta



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Diferencias en los grupos de edad

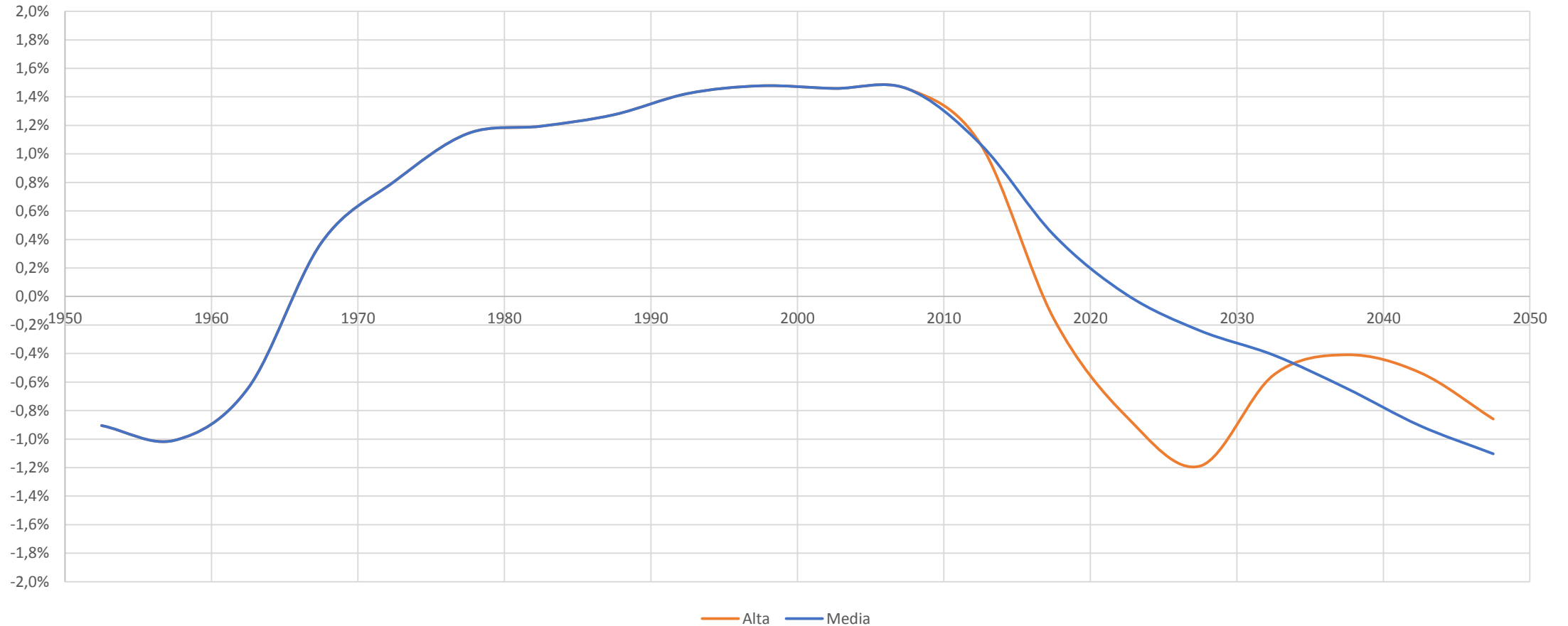


Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.



# Bono demográfico: punto de inflexión

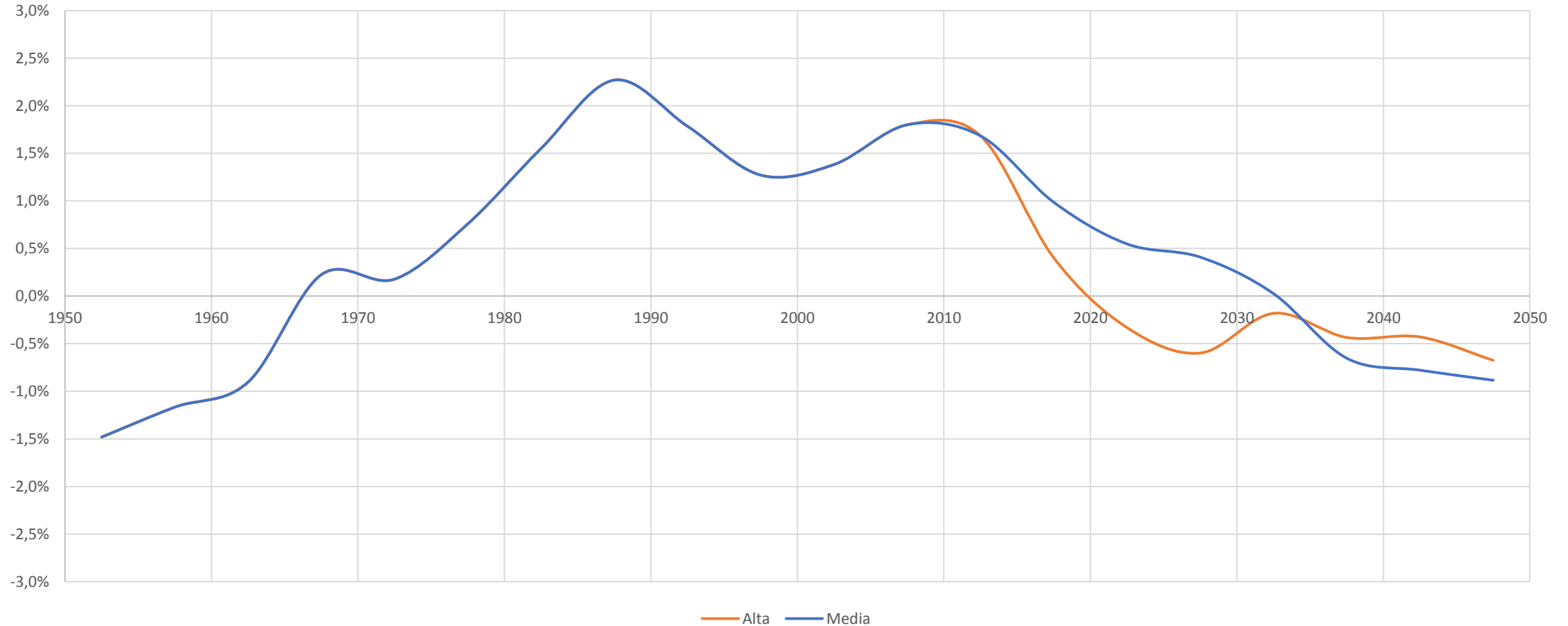
América Latina y el Caribe



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Bono demográfico: punto de inflexión

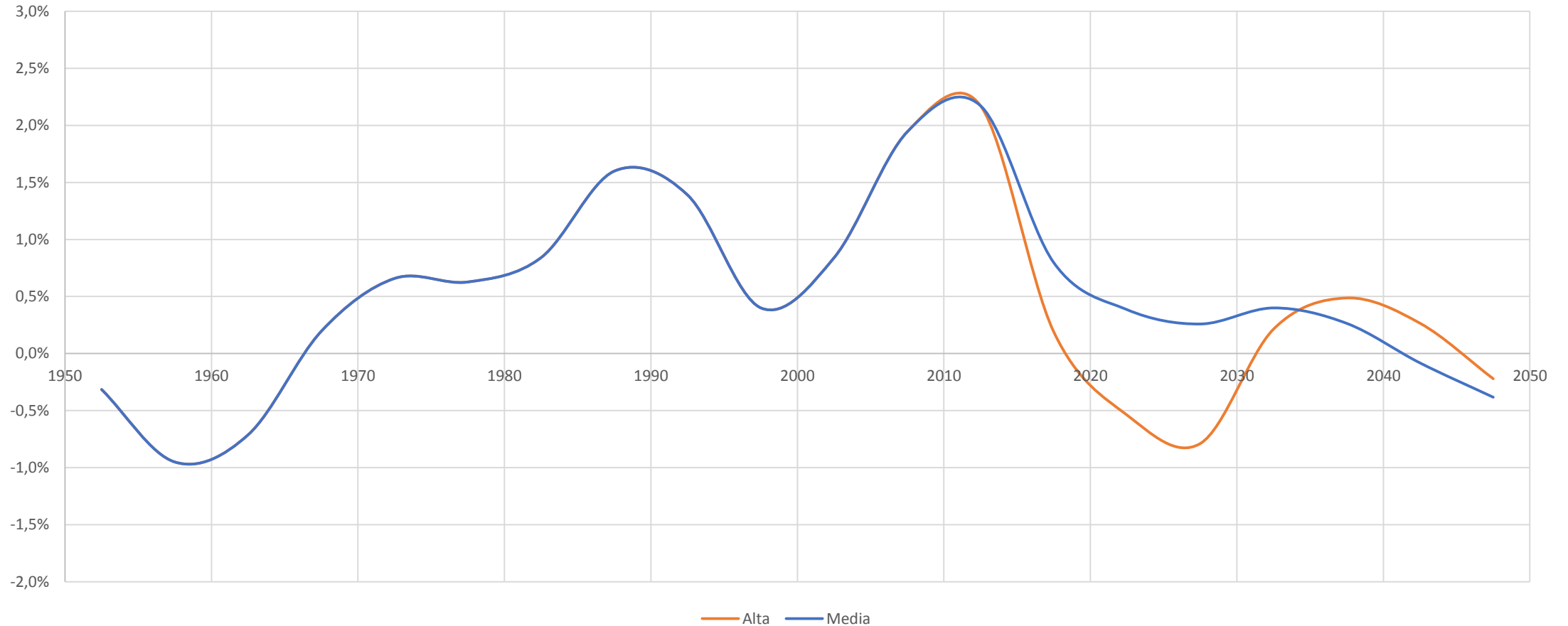
América Central



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Bono demográfico: punto de inflexión

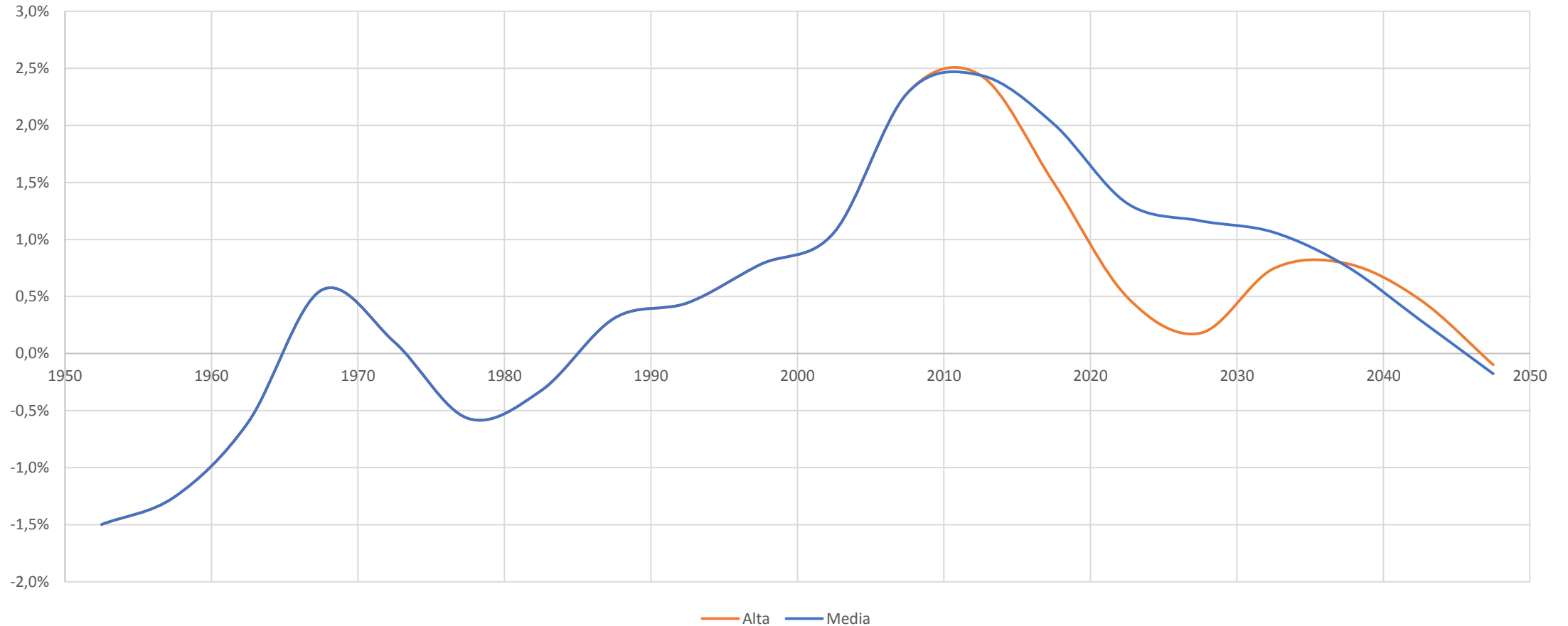
El Salvador



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Bono demográfico: punto de inflexión

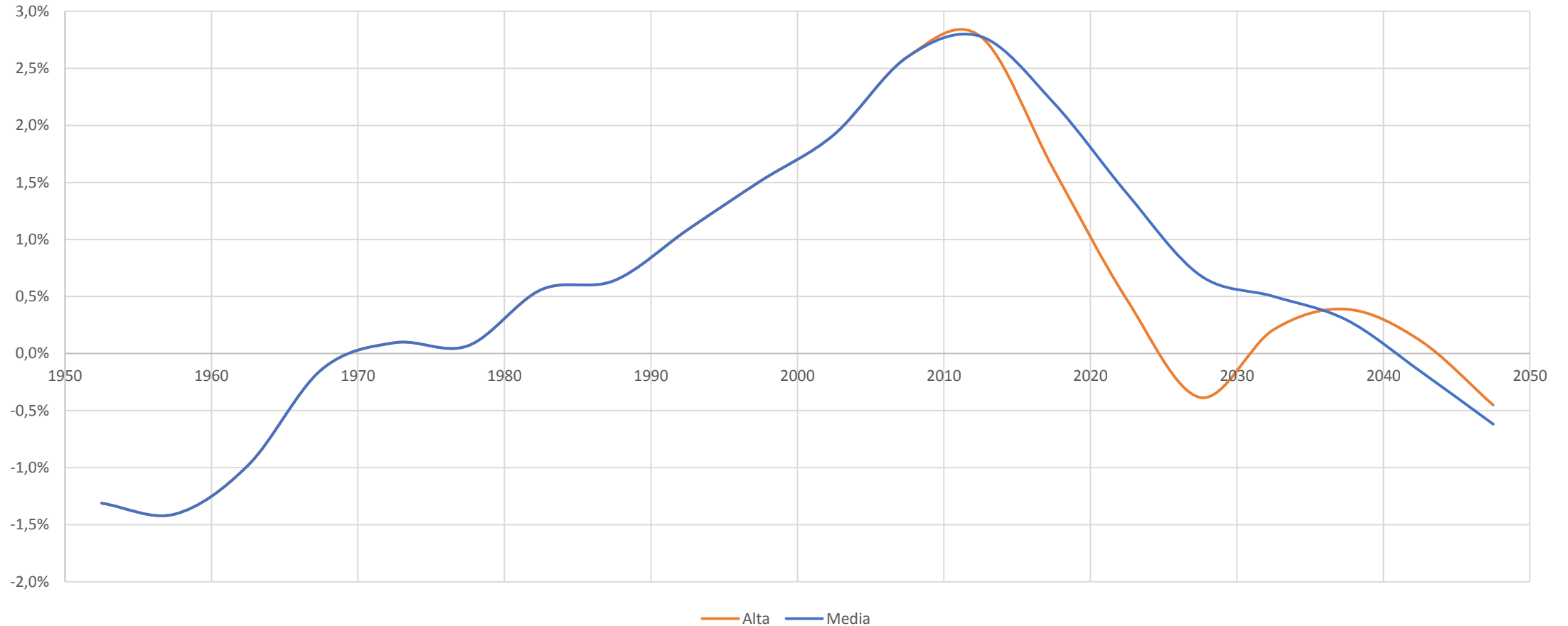
Guatemala



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Bono demográfico: punto de inflexión

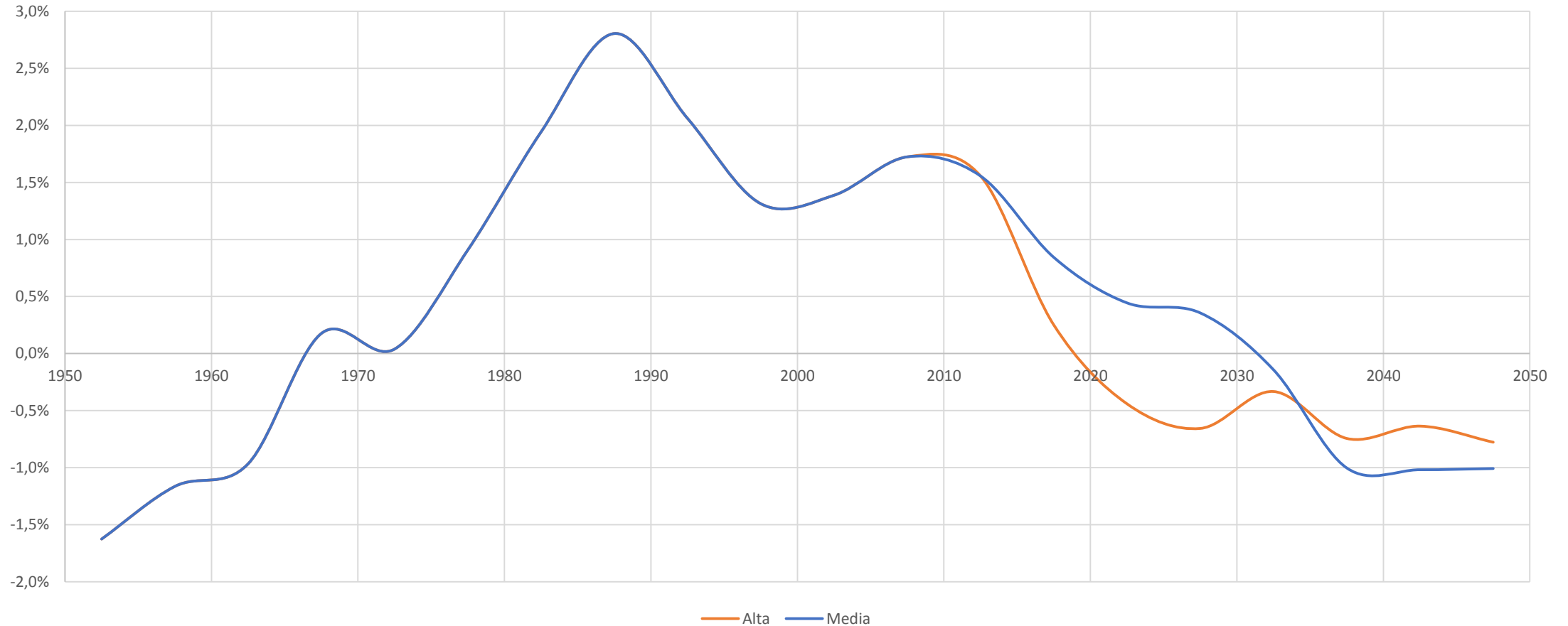
Honduras



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Bono demográfico: punto de inflexión

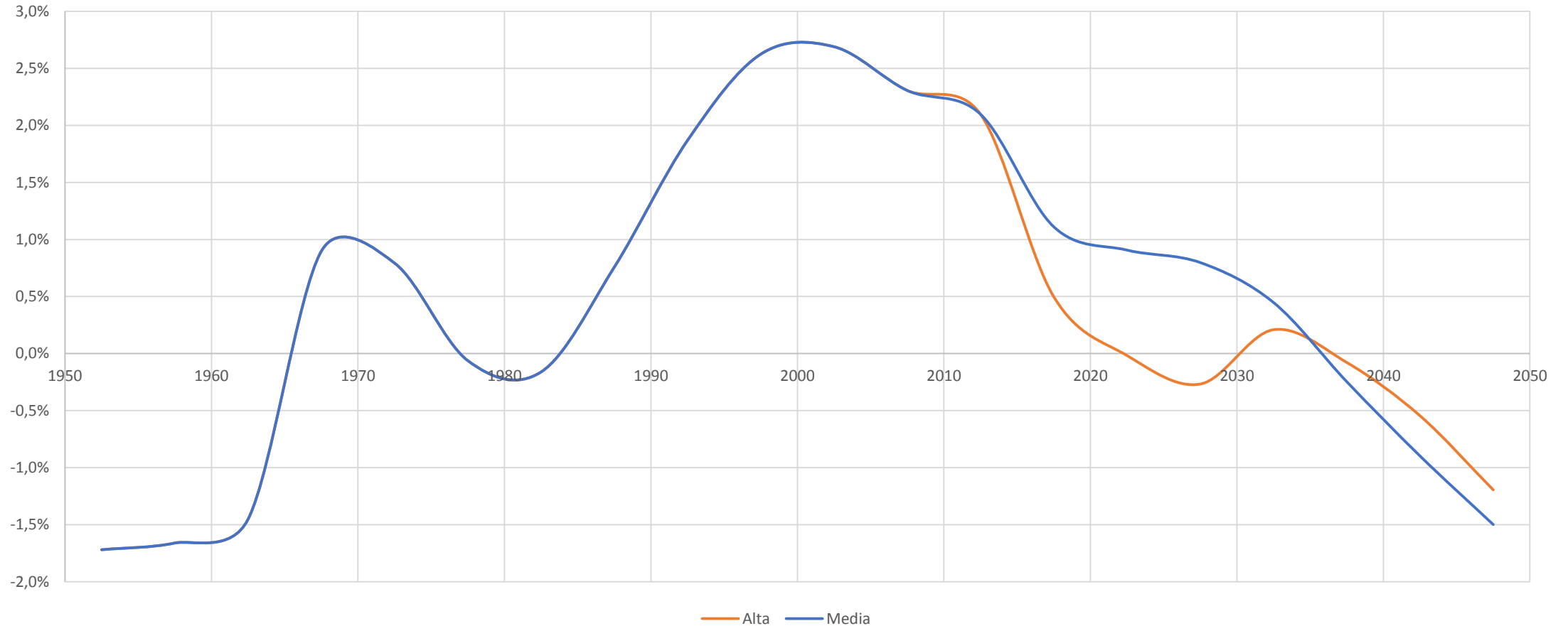
México



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Bono demográfico: punto de inflexión

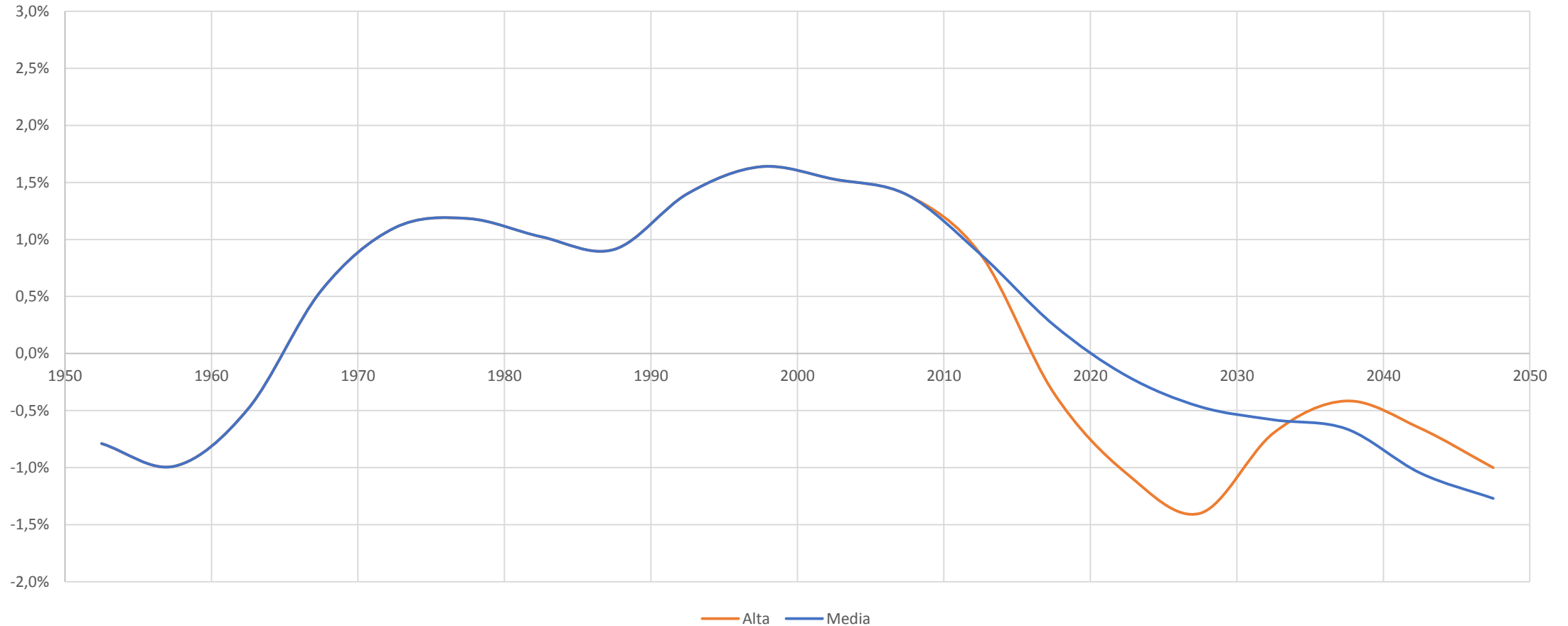
Nicaragua



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.

# Bono demográfico: punto de inflexión

América del Sur



Fuente: Elaboración propia con datos de United Nations, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division, *World Population Prospects: The 2017 Revision, DVD*, 2017.





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