ICP 2017 GLOBAL STATUS PCI 2017 SITUACIÓN GLOBAL 2nd Technical Meeting of the

ICP Latin America & the Caribbean Program

May 7, 2018 Panama City, Panama

International Comparison Program

Outline

- Global status of 2017 ICP cycle
 [Situación global del Ciclo 2017 del PCI]
- Governance Meetings and Capacity Building Activities
 [Reuniones de Gobernanza y actividades para el desarrollo de capacidades]
- ICP Research Agenda

[Agenda de investigación del PCI]

- Examples of Uses of PPPs and ICP data [Ejemplos de usos de las PPAs y datos del PCI]
- Knowledge and Outreach Activities

[Actividades de generación y diseminación de conocimientos]

GLOBAL STATUS OF 2017 ICP CYCLE

SITUACIÓN GLOBAL DEL CICLO 2017 DEL PCI

Number of Participating Countries (as of now)

Region	2017 ICP Cycle	
 Africa	50	
Asia	22	
 CIS	8	
Latin America & Caribbean	34	
Western Asia	14 ²	
Eurostat-OECD	51 ³	
Dual participation ¹	(4)	
Total	175	
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¹ Dual participation countries include Egypt, Morocco, Russia and Sudan

- ² Includes Iran, which will be linked through the Western Asia comparison
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Regions	2016					2017		2018					2019			
Керіонз	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Western Asia	н	н	н	н		H+R +G	С	H+R +M		R						
Eurostat-OECD		н		н		H+R	M+C	H+G		H+R		н				
Asia						н	н	н	H+M+C	H+R+G	H+R+G	G				
CIS						н	H+M +C	H+M +C	R	R+G	R+G	R				
Africa							н	н	н	н	H+R +M+C	H+R+G +M+C				
Latin America & the Caribbean							н	н	н	н	H+R +G	H+R +M+C				
Results			-													
Timeseries (2012-16)													PR		PR	FR
Regional 2017															PR	FR
Global 2017													PR		PR	FR

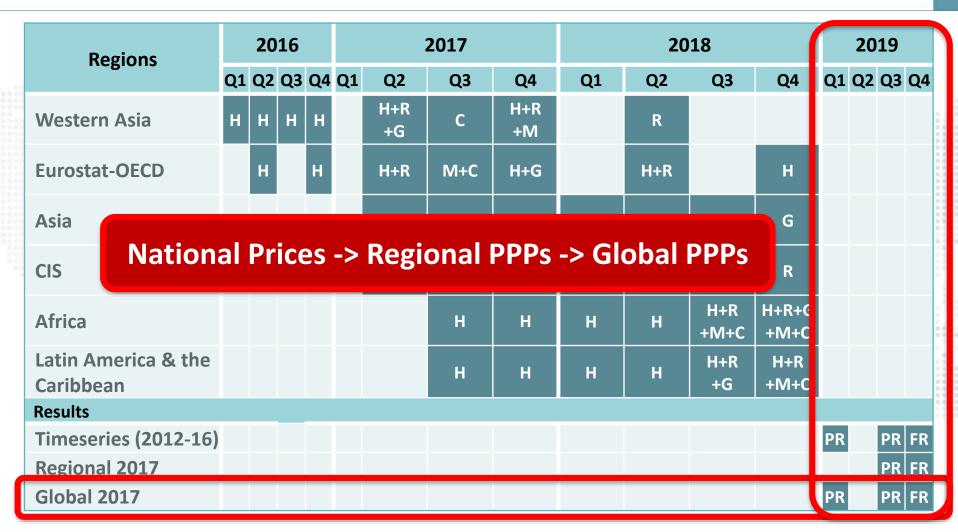
Regions	Regions 2016				2017			2018					2019			
Regions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4
Western Asia	н	н	н	н		H+R +G	С	H+R +M		R						
Eurostat-OECD		н		н		H+R	M+C	H+G		H+R		н				
Asia						н	н	н	H+M+C	H+R+G	H+R+G	G				
CIS						Н	H+M +C	H+M +C	R	R+G	R+G	R				
Africa							н	н	н	н	H+R +M+C	H+R+G +M+C				
Latin America & the Caribbean							н	н	н	н	H+R +G	H+R +M+C				
Results																
Timeseries (2012-16)													PR		PR	FR
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Global 2017													PR		PR	FR

Regions		2016					2017		2018					2019		
negions	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	21	Q2 (Q3 C	į 4
Western Asia	н	н	н	н		H+R +G	С	H+R +M		R						
Eurostat-OECD		н		н		H+R	M+C	H+G		H+R		н	L			
Asia						н	н	н	H+M+C	H+R+G	H+R+G	G	L			
CIS						н	H+M +C	H+M +C	R	R+G	R+G	R				
Africa							н	н	н	н	H+R +M+C	H+R+G +M+C				
Latin America & the Caribbean							н	н	н	н	H+R +G	H+R +M+C				
Results																
Timeseries (2012-16))												PR		PR F	R
Regional 2017															PR F	R
Global 2017													PR		PR F	R

Regions	2016				2017				2018						
inegions.	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2 Q3	8 Q4
Western Asia	н	н	н	н		H+R +G	С	H+R +M		R					
Eurostat-OECD		н		н		H+R	M+C	H+G		H+R		н			
Asia						н	н	н	H+M+C	H+R+G	H+R+G	G			
CIS						н	H+M +C	H+M +C	R	R+G	R+G	R			
Africa							н	н	н	н	H+R +M+C	H+R+(+M+(
Latin America & the Caribbean							Н	н	н	н	H+R +G	H+R +M+(
Results									-						
Timeseries (2012-16)													PR	PR	FR
Regional 2017														PR	FR
Global 2017													PR	PR	FR

	Regions		20	16				2017			20		2019		
		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 (Q2 Q3 Q4
	Western Asia	н	н	н	н		H+R +G	С	H+R +M		R				
	Eurostat-OECD		н		н		H+	All	price	e surv	vevs		н		
	Asia						1			ed ar	-	-6	G		
	CIS						,		valid	ated	!		R		
	Africa							н	н	н	н	H+R +M+C	H •R+(+M +(
	Latin America & the Caribbean							Н	Н	Н	н	H+R +G	H+R +M+(
ſ	Results														
	Timeseries (2012-16)													PR	PR FR
	Regional 2017														PR FR
	Global 2017													PR	PR FR

Regions		2016					2017			20		2019		
incgions	Q1	Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4		Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	Q1 (Q2 Q3 Q4	
Western Asia	н	н	н	н		H+R +G	С	H+R +M		R				
Eurostat-OECD		н		н		H+R	M+C	H+G		H+R		н		
Asia						н	н	н	H+M+C	H+R+G	H+R+G	G		
CIS						н	H+M +C	H+M +C	R	R+G	R+G	R		
Africa							н	н	н	н	H+R +M+C	H+R+6 +M+C		
Latin America & the Caribbean							н	н	н	н	H+R +G	H+R +M+C		
Results														
Timeseries (2012-16)													PR	PR FR
Regional 2017														PR FR
Global 2017													PR	PR FR



GOVERNANCE AND CAPACITY BUILDING MEETINGS

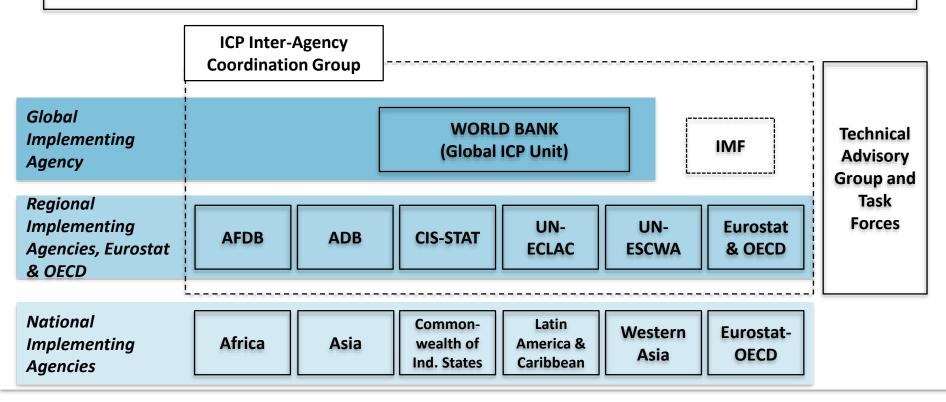
REUNIONES DE GOBERNANZA Y ACTIVIDADES PARA EL DESARROLLO DE CAPACIDADES

ICP Governance Framework*

(as suggested by the UN Statistical Commission)

UNITED NATIONS STATISTICAL COMMISSION

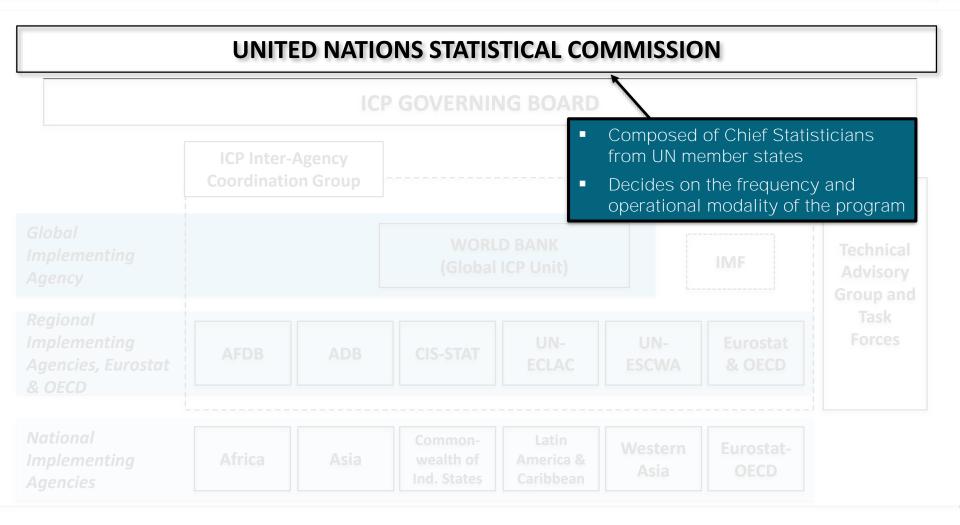
ICP GOVERNING BOARD



* For more detailed information, see: <u>http://siteresources.worldbank.org/ICPEXT/Resources/ICP-Governance-Framework-Final.pdf</u>

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ICP Governance Framework*

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ICP GOVERNING BOARD Established by UNSC Agencies + Countries have seats Strategic & policymaking body Approves ICP method. & protocols

* For more info, see: http://siteresources.worldbank.org/ICPEXT/Resources/ICP-Governance-Framework-Final.pdf

United Nations Statistical Commission Sessions



48TH SESSION NEW YORK [MARCH 2017]

- Endorsed the ICP governance framework and the composition of the Governing Board
- Urged countries to integrate ICP activities into their regular work programs to ensure a sustainable and a truly permanent program

49TH SESSION NEW YORK [MARCH 2018]

- Took note of the World Bank report outlining ICP activities undertaken at the global, regional and national levels in 2017
- Countries commented on the report, indicating their commitment to the ICP, the usefulness of the program, and the importance of integrating ICP surveys into the regular work programs in countries

ICP Governance Meetings

Governing Board

- 2016 (1st Meeting): endorse new ICP governance framework, establish the TAG, and discuss preparations for the ICP 2017 cycle
- 2017 (2nd Meeting): review 2017 ICP cycle progress, evaluate risks, discuss data access, and approve ICP Research Agenda

Inter-Agency Coordination Group

- 2016 & 2017: coordinate interim exercises, finalize operational material and prepare for the ICP 2017 cycle
- March 2018: assess progress and timetable of 2017 cycle; discuss publication of results

Technical Advisory Group (TAG)

• May 2017 (1st Meeting): ICP Research Agenda discussed and approved.

Upcoming Governance Meetings in 2018

Technical Advisory Group (TAG) 2nd Meeting, Washington, May 2018

Inter-Agency Coordination Group

6th Meeting, Washington, September 2018

Review the implementation ICP 2017 cycle activities and initiate global validation

Governing Board

3rd Meeting, Dubai, United Arab Emirates, October 25, 2018

 Important review of progress toward the timely completion of the ICP 2017 cycle

Regional Capacity Building Activities

ICP Region	# of Regional Workshops (June 2017-May 2018)	Most recent/Forthcoming Workshops
Africa	1	June 2018
Asia	4	Apr 2018
CIS	2	Q2 2018
Latin America & the Caribbean	2	May 2018
Western Asia	4	April 2018

MOST RECENT COUNTRY WORKSHOPS AND TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE (June 2017-May 2018)

- Meetings on Ukraine's and Georgia's participation in the ICP
- Technical Assistance missions to Rwanda; South Africa; Egypt; Ghana; Côte d'Ivoire; Congo; Niger; Nigeria; and Togo
- UAE National Training Workshops



ICP Research Agenda items

- I. Compilation of PPP Time Series and the Rolling Survey Approach
- II. PPPs and Real Expenditures for Dwelling Services
- III. Productivity Adjustment for Government and Construction Labor
- IV. Fine Tuning Global Linking Procedures
- V. Quality and Reliability of PPPs
- VI. Uses of PPPs for National and International Policy Making
- VII. CPI-ICP Synergies and Sub-National PPPs
- VIII. PPPs for Exports and Imports
- IX. PPPs for Construction
- X. PPPs for Health and Education
- XI. ICP PPPs and Global Poverty Measurement
- XII. Exploring Innovations in Technology and Data Sources for PPP Measurement

XIII. Accounting for Product Quality Differences in PPP Measurement

Progress - Task Forces Established in 2017

TF01. PPP COMPILATION AND COMPUTATION

- Linking interim regional updates (2017-2019)
- Building interim PPP time series (2017-2019)
- Fine tuning global linking procedures (2017-2019)
- Productivity adjustment (2017-2019)

TF02. HOUSING

PPPs and real expenditures for dwelling services (2017-2019)

TF03. COUNTRY OPERATIONAL GUIDELINES AND PROCEDURES

- Moving towards rolling price surveys (2017-2019)
- CPI-ICP synergies (2017-2019)
- Sub-national PPPs (2017-2019)

Each Task Forces held two meetings (October 2017 and March 2018)

Upcoming Task Forces/Teams

TASK TEAM FOR QUALITY ASSESSMENT OF NATIONAL ACCOUNTS AND PRICE INDICES

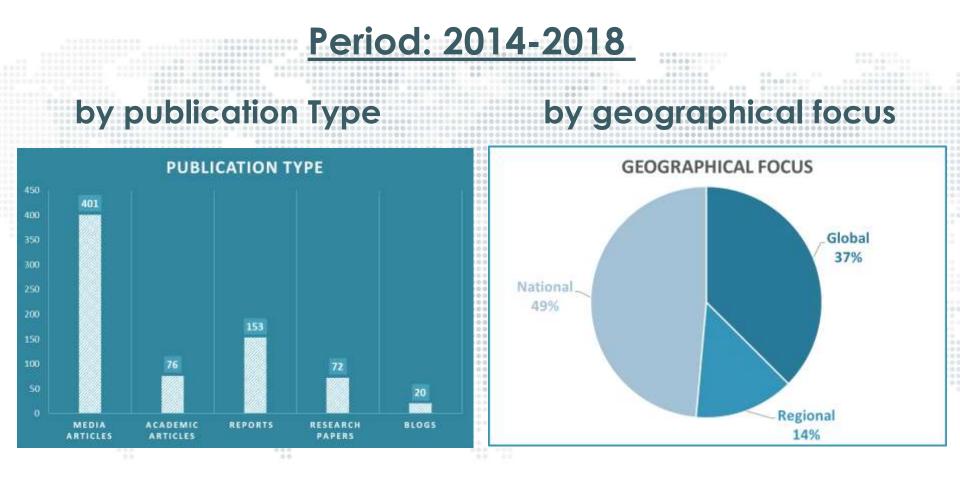
- JOINT IMF, WORLD BANK AND UN STATISTICAL DIVISION
- VALIDATE DATA FOR PPP TIME SERIES TO INFORM THE WORK OF TASK FORCES
- 1ST MEETING IN JUNE 2018
- TASK FORCE 4: PPP USES
 - USES OF PPPS AND ICP DATA FOR POLICYMAKING
- TASK FORCE 5: PPPS AND POVERTY MEASUREMENT
 - ICP PPPS AND GLOBAL POVERTY MEASUREMENT

EXAMPLES OF USES OF PPPs AND ICP DATA

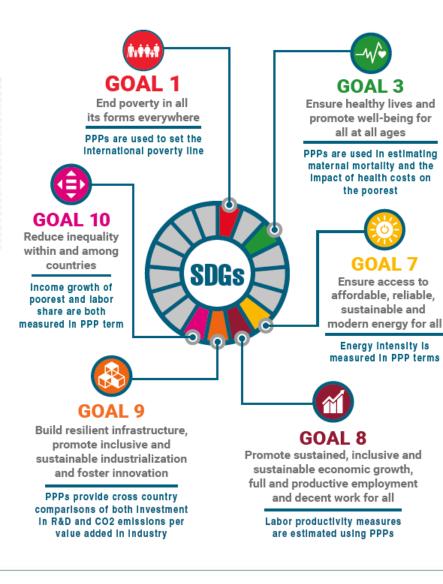
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EJEMPLOS DE USOS DE LAS PPAs Y DATOS DEL PCI

Overview of uses (only in English)



Example of uses: PPPs in the SDGs



OBJETIVS DE DESARROLLO SOSTENIBLE

PPPs needed in 6 out of 17 Sustainable Development Goals (SDGs)



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Example of uses: PPPs and Wage Inequality

Latin American Development Forum

WAGE INEQUALITY IN LATIN AMERICA UNDERSTANDING THE PAST

TO PREPARE FOR THE FUTUE



Access report at:

https://openknowledge.worldbank. org/bitstream/handle/10986/28682 /9781464810398.pdf?sequence=15

Wage inequality in Latin America: understanding the past to prepare for the future (2018)

PPPs used to evaluate labor income, hourly wage, minimum wage and the distribution of wages for workers based on gender, sector and country.



Example of uses: PPPs in IMF & World Bank (IBRD) country quotas



- PPPs impact IMF and World Bank (IBRD) country quotas
- The larger a country's economy, the larger its quota tends to be
- Quota formulas use blend of GDP at market exchange rates and GDP at PPP

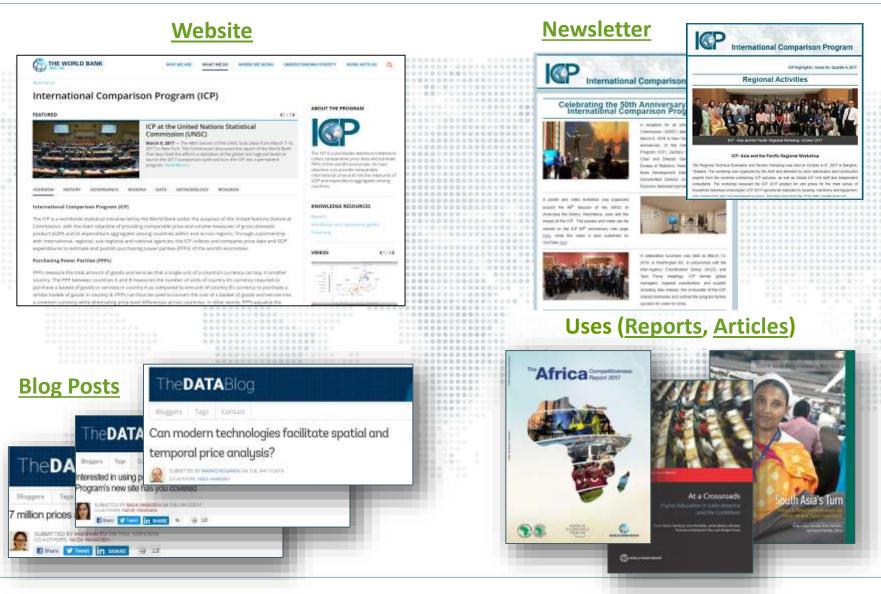
KNOWLEDGE AND OUTREACH ACTIVITIES

ACTIVIDADES DE GENERACIÓN Y DISEMINACIÓN DE CONOCIMIENTOS

Knowledge Materials



Outreach Activities



ICP celebration: 50 years in 2018



- ICP was established in <u>1968</u> by the United Nations and the University of Pennsylvania, with financial contributions from the Ford Foundation and the World Bank
- 2018 marks the 50th anniversary of the ICP. Special events organized to celebrate this milestone:
 - UNSC Reception for Commission Delegates celebrating the ICP's 50 years [New York, March 2018]
 - ICP special conference to commemorate 50 years of the ICP [Washington, May 2018]
 - Regional celebrations around major statistical events in every region

ICP 50 year celebration @ UNSC (March 2018)



