



# Como cambiar las políticas migratorias: Lecciones recientes en los EE.UU.

**Gaspar Rivera-Salgado**  
**UCLA labor Center**

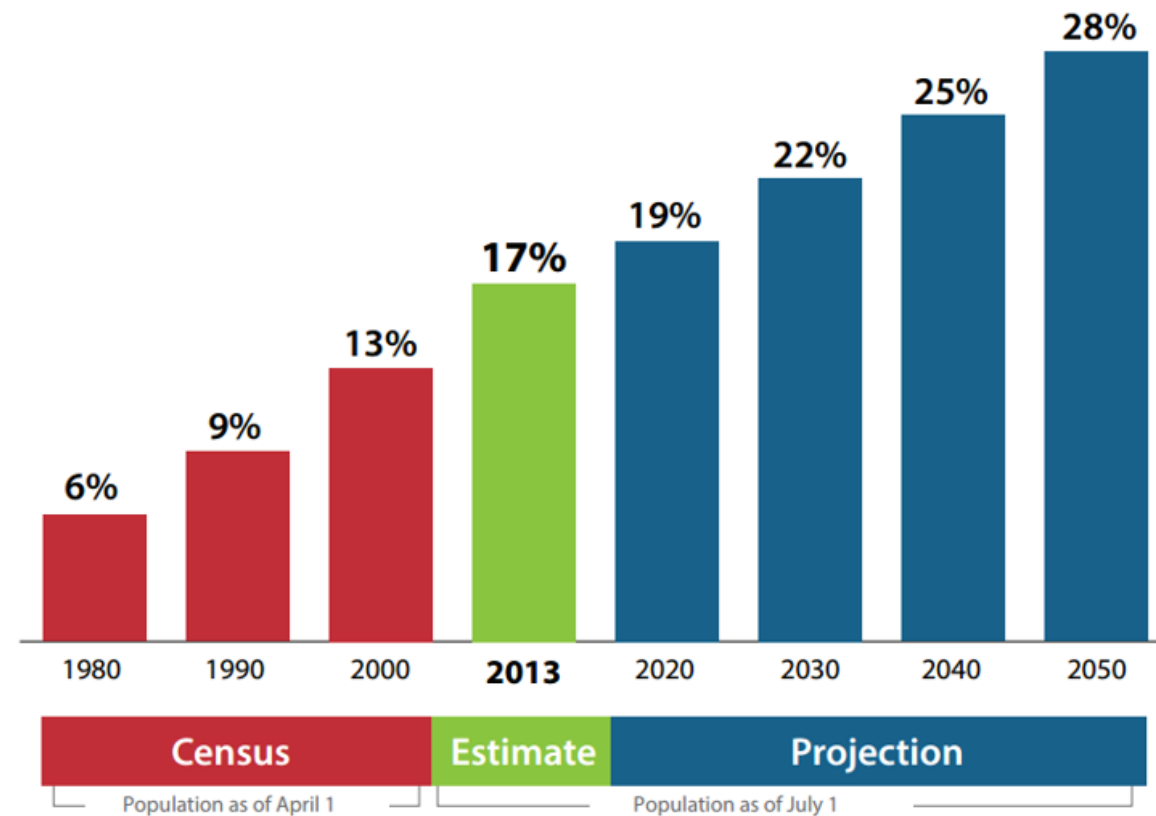
## Percent Hispanic of the Total Population in the United States: 1980 to 2050

Hispanic Population  
2013: 54 million  
17% of US population

Population in millions  
2060: 128.8 million  
31% of US population

## Changing Nation

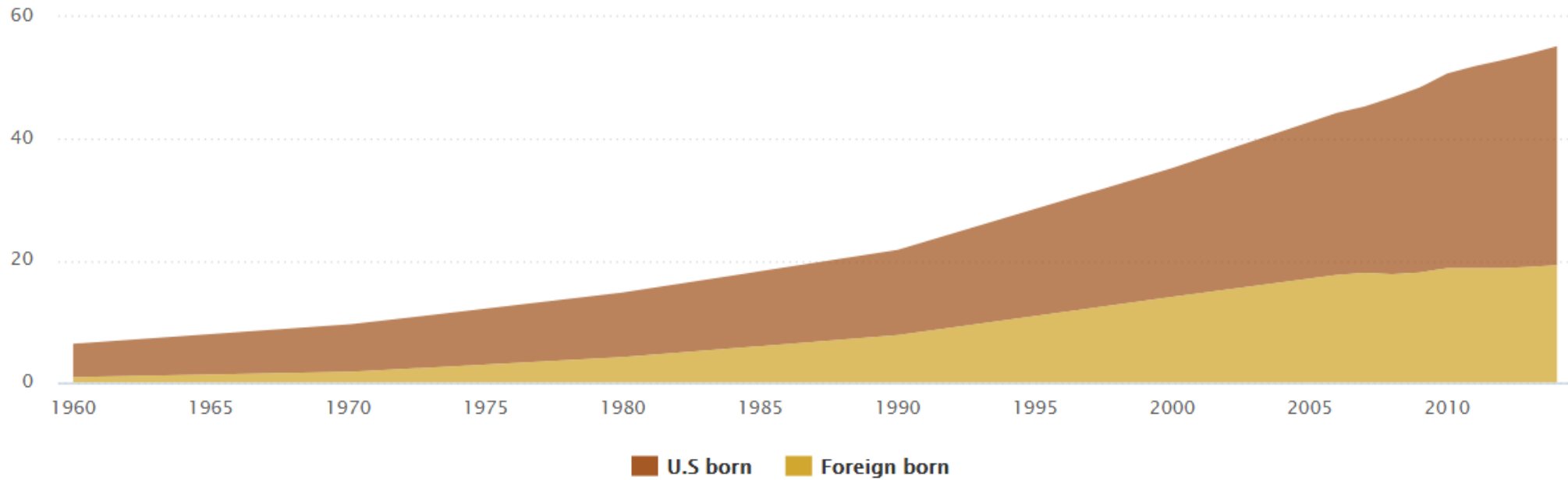
Percent Hispanic of the U.S. Population: 1980-2050



## The Hispanic Population, by Nativity

Chart Data Share Embed

*population estimates, in millions*



Source: For 1960 and 1970, see [Passel and Cohn's 2008 population projections](#). For 1980-2000, Pew Research Center analysis of U.S. Decennial Census data (5% IPUMS). For 2006-2014, Pew Research Center analysis of American Community Survey (1% IPUMS).





# Presidential Election Results: Donald J. Trump Wins

NOV. 11, 2016, 3:47 PM ET

Here's a look at [how Trump reshaped the election map](#). As of Thursday morning, Michigan and New Hampshire are still too close to call. This page will be updated when a winner is called in those states.

(65,853,625)  
48.0%

**227** Hillary Clinton

60,514,839 votes (47.7%)

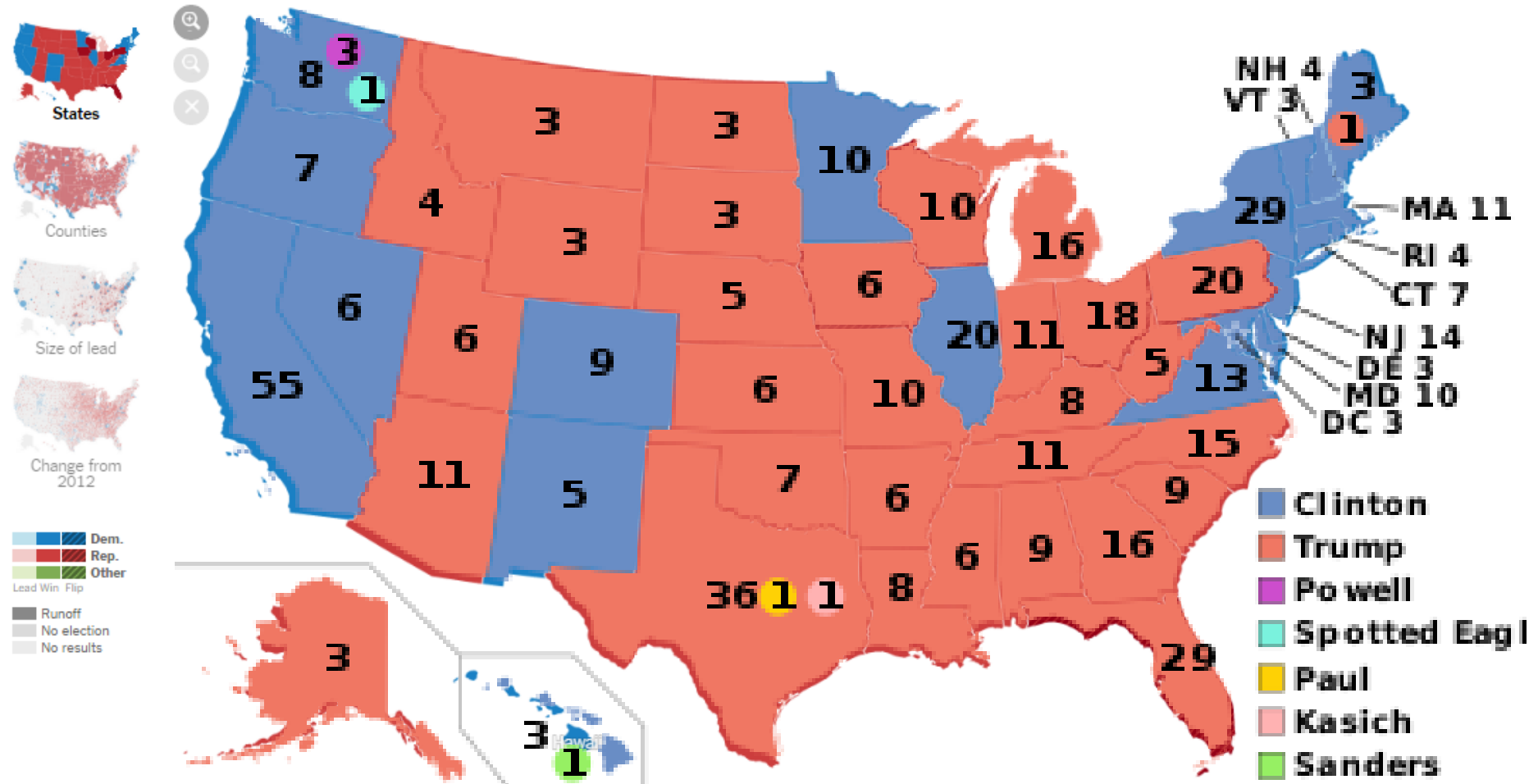
270 to win

✓ Donald J. Trump

**304**

60,085,445 votes (47.4%)

(62,985,10)  
45.9%



# Pence to Take Over Christie's Role Leading Trump Transition

## THE TRANSITION

### Vice President-Elect Tapped for Contacts in Washington

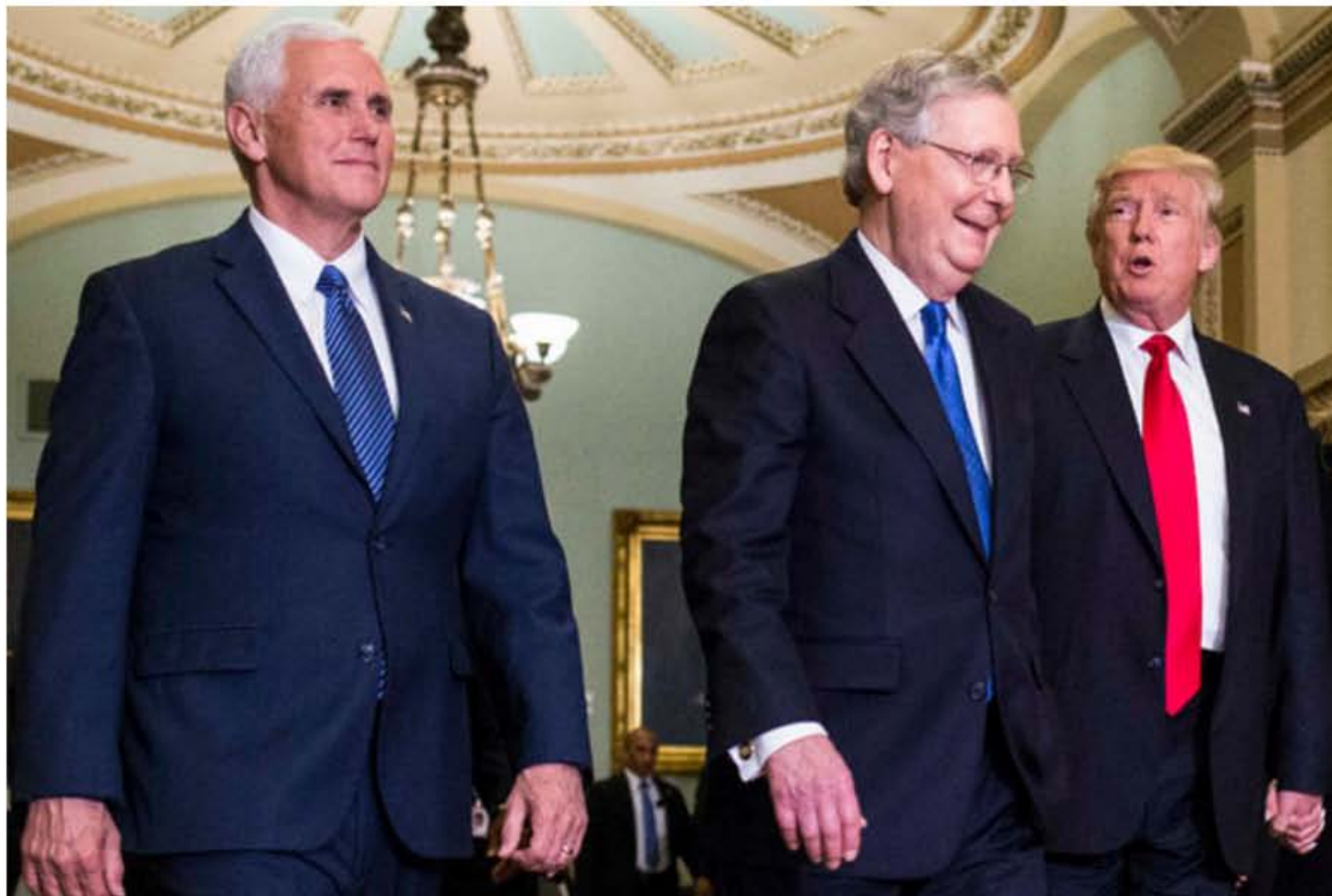
By MICHAEL D. SHEAR, MICHAEL S. SCHMIDT and MAGGIE HABERMAN  
2:27 PM ET

- Vice President-elect Mike Pence will take over the job of leading Donald J. Trump's transition effort from Gov. Chris Christie.
- The president-elect told advisers he thought Mr. Pence could help him more quickly assemble a team.

■ 841 Comments

- [Transition Briefing: Trump Shakes Up the Team](#) 2:54 PM ET

### Trump Recruiting Among the Lobbyists



Vice President-elect Mike Pence, Senate Majority Leader Mitch McConnell of Kentucky and President-elect Donald Trump in the Capitol on Thursday. Al Drago/The New York Times

← 1 of 12 →

## OPINION

### Denounce the Hate, Mr. Trump

By THE EDITORIAL BOARD

The president-elect must forcefully reject the racism and xenophobia that powered his campaign.

■ 1199 Comments

FRANK BRUNI

### The Democrats Screwed Up

The party bears plenty of blame for its sorry lot — and for the country's.

GAIL COLLINS

### The Glass Ceiling Holds

Women are still marching on the long road toward the White House.

### David Plouffe: What I Got Wrong About the Election

I ran Obama's 2008 campaign. Should I have

# PRIORIDADES

Obtener un trabajo

No ser deportado

Ampliar Derechos

# Legislation Initiatives Framing

## Narrativa negativa: Medidas Punitivas

- IRCA 1986
- California Proposition 187 (also known as the *Save Our State* (SOS) 1994
- Proposition 209 (also known as the California Civil Rights Initiative or CCRI), 1996
- Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (IIRIRA)
- Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (PRWORA)
- Proposition 227, 1998 (End of Bilingual education). Proposition 227 was repealed by [Proposition 58](#) on November 8, 2016

## Narrativa positivas: Medidas de beneficio

- AB 540 (2001)
- DREAM ACT (2010)
- California Dream Act (2011)
- DACA (2015)

Workers' Struggle Has No Borders

**Full Citizenship Rights  
for All Immigrants!**





# DREAMers end sit-in at Obama office

June 13, 2012 | 3:46 PM CDT | BY SAADIA BEHAR



DENVER – When two DREAM-Act young adults, inside the [Colorado headquarters of the Obama campaign](#), ended their 134-hour sit-in and hunger strike of over 134 hours, they were greeted by smiles, cheers, whistles,

## MOST POPULAR



**Iron worker Democrat Randy Bryce is Trump and Ryan's worst**

nightmare



**The world's greediest CEO: Hunter Harrison**



**Oklahoma tries to crush Native**







# LA City Council OKs Plan To Decriminalize Street Vending

January 31, 2017 1:19 PM

Filed Under: LA City Council, Street Vending



Watch & Listen LIVE  

**DISCOVER  
ALL THE  
REAL  
POSSIBILITIES  
IN OUR  
COMMUNITY.**



**LOS ANGELES (CBSLA.com)** — The Los Angeles City Council voted Tuesday in favor of a [plan](#) to make street vending legal in the city.

APPLY  
IN MINUTES  
  
LOW MONTHLY  
PAYMENTS  
  
PRE-PAYMENT  
PENALTIES



K-12



# Bilingual Education Returns To California. Now What?

November 25, 2016 · 4:00 AM ET

 CLAUDIO SANCHEZ 

ON AIR NOW  
KCRW

OUR PICKS

LIVE RADIO

SHOWS



Simone Galob/Getty Images

Voters in California officially ended the era of English-only instruction i



- AB-60 Driver's License
- Education & Testing
- Other Licenses & Endorsements
- ID Documents & Vital Records
- Organ Donation
- Renewing Your License
- Replacing a Lost License
- Driving Record
- Suspended License
- Driver Handbook
- DMV Forms & Publications
- New Residents Guide
- Drivers In The Military
- Practice Tests

## AB-60 Driver's License in California



**SUMMARY: California Driver's License for Undocumented Residents**

As of January 2015, California residents who cannot establish legal presence in the United States may [apply for a driver's license](#) if they can show **eligible proof of identification and residency in the state**. These driver's licenses **may not be used for identification purposes**. By law, **no one may discriminate** against a holder of an AB-60 license, or use this license to attempt to question the holder's citizenship or immigration status.

**Page Overview**

- What is California AB-60?
- AB-60 Required Eligibility Documents
- Apply for an AB-60 Driver's License
- Driver's License Restrictions

Verified As Of: 7/5/2017

### What is California AB-60?

California Assembly Bill 60 ( AB-60) is a bill passed into law that, in effect, **allows illegal immigrants to the United States to apply for a California driver's license** with the CA Department of Motor Vehicles (DMV).

Previous to this bill, driver's licenses were only issued to California residents who could prove their legal presence in the United States, usually by providing a Social Security number. Per AB-60, a California resident who cannot prove their legal presence in the U.S. can still apply for a driver's license as long as they can prove their **identity AND California residency**, as well as [pass all required tests](#) for an original driver's license.

This is a special driver's license that:

- May **NOT** be used for identification purposes.



*Secretary*  
U.S. Department of Homeland Security  
Washington, DC 20528



**Homeland  
Security**

February 20, 2017

MEMORANDUM FOR:

Kevin McAleenan  
Acting Commissioner  
U.S. Customs and Border Protection

Thomas D. Homan  
Acting Director  
U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement

Lori Scialabba  
Acting Director  
U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services



Except as specifically noted above, the Department no longer will exempt classes or categories of removable aliens from potential enforcement. In faithfully executing the immigration laws, Department personnel should take enforcement actions in accordance with applicable law. In order to achieve this goal, as noted below, I have directed ICE to hire 10,000 officers and agents expeditiously, subject to available resources, and to take enforcement actions consistent with available resources. However, in order to maximize the benefit to public safety, to stem unlawful migration and to prevent fraud and misrepresentation, Department personnel should prioritize for removal those aliens described by Congress in Sections 212(a)(2), (a)(3), and (a)(6)(C), 235(b) and (c), and 237(a)(2) and (4) of the Immigration and Nationality Act (INA).

Additionally, regardless of the basis of removability, Department personnel should prioritize removable aliens who: (1) have been convicted of any criminal offense; (2) have been charged with any criminal offense that has not been resolved; (3) have committed acts which constitute a chargeable criminal offense; (4) have engaged in fraud or willful misrepresentation in connection with any official matter before a governmental agency; (5) have abused any program related to receipt of public benefits; (6) are subject to a final order of removal but have not complied with their legal obligation to depart the United States; or (7) in the judgment of an immigration officer, otherwise pose a risk to public safety or national security. The Director of ICE, the Commissioner of CBP, and the Director of USCIS may, as they determine is appropriate, issue further guidance to allocate appropriate resources to prioritize enforcement activities within these categories—for example, by prioritizing enforcement activities against removable aliens who are convicted felons or who are involved in gang activity or drug trafficking.

---

<sup>1</sup> The November 20, 2014, memorandum will be addressed in future guidance.



# Immigration Agents Discover New Freedom to Deport Under Trump

[Empty text box]

By NICHOLAS KULISH, CAITLIN DICKERSON and RON NIXON FEB. 25, 2017



Documents released on Tuesday by the [Department of Homeland Security](#) revealed the broad scope of the president's ambitions: to publicize crimes by undocumented immigrants; strip such immigrants of privacy protections; enlist local police officers as enforcers; erect new detention facilities; discourage asylum seekers; and, ultimately, speed up deportations. The new enforcement policies put into practice language that Mr. Trump used on the campaign trail, vastly expanding the definition of "criminal aliens" and warning that such unauthorized immigrants "routinely victimize Americans," disregard the "rule of law and pose a threat" to people in communities across the United States.

SPECIAL REPORT

# The Criminalization of Immigration in the United States

Immigration and Crime

By Walter Ewing, Ph.D., Daniel E. Martínez, Ph.D. and Rubén G. Rumbaut, Ph.D. | July 13, 2015



For more than a century, innumerable studies have confirmed two simple yet powerful truths about the relationship between immigration and crime: immigrants are less likely to commit serious crimes or be behind bars than the native-born, and high rates of immigration are associated with lower rates of violent crime and property crime. This holds true for both legal immigrants and the unauthorized, regardless of their country of origin or level of education. In other words, the overwhelming majority of immigrants are not “criminals” by any commonly accepted definition of the term. For this reason, harsh immigration policies are not effective in fighting crime. Unfortunately, immigration policy is

# Immigrants are Less Likely to be Criminals Than the Native-Born

## Higher Immigration is Associated with Lower Crime Rates

- Between 1990 and 2013, the foreign-born share of the U.S. population grew from 7.9 percent to 13.1 percent and the number of unauthorized immigrants more than tripled from 3.5 million to 11.2 million.
- During the same period, FBI data indicate that the violent crime rate declined 48 percent—which included falling rates of aggravated assault, robbery, rape, and murder. Likewise, the property crime rate fell 41 percent, including declining rates of motor vehicle theft, larceny/robbery, and burglary.

## Immigrants are Less Likely than the Native-Born to Be Behind Bars

- According to an original analysis of data from the 2010 American Community Survey (ACS) conducted by the authors of this report, roughly 1.6 percent of immigrant males age 18-39 are incarcerated, compared to 3.3 percent of the native-born. This disparity in incarceration rates has existed for decades, as evidenced by data from the 1980, 1990, and 2000 decennial censuses. In each of those years, the incarceration rates of the native-born were anywhere from two to five times higher than that of immigrants.
- The 2010 Census data reveals that incarceration rates among the young, less-educated Mexican, Salvadoran, and Guatemalan men who make up the bulk of the unauthorized population are significantly lower than the incarceration rate among native-born young men without a high-school diploma. In 2010, less-educated native-born men age 18-39 had an incarceration rate of 10.7 percent—more than triple the 2.8 percent rate among foreign-born Mexican men, and five times greater than the 1.7 percent rate among foreign-born Salvadoran and Guatemalan men.

## Immigrants are Less Likely Than the Native-Born to Engage in Criminal Behavior

- A variety of different studies using different methodologies have found that immigrants are less likely than the native-born to engage in either violent or nonviolent “antisocial” behaviors; that immigrants are less likely than the native-born to be repeat offenders among “high risk” adolescents; and that immigrant youth who were students in U.S. middle and high schools in the mid-1990s and are now young adults have among the lowest delinquency rates of all

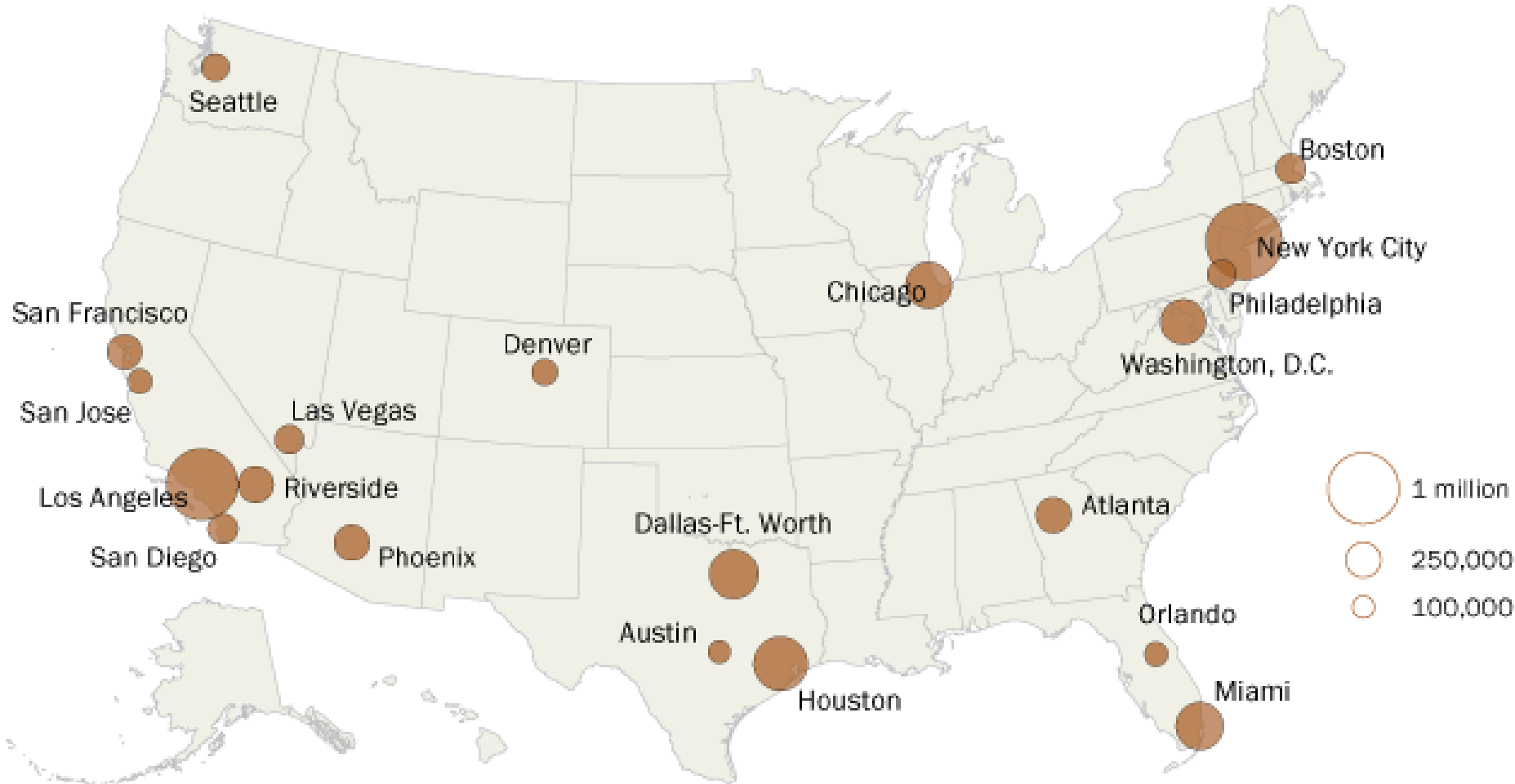


# Legislation Initiatives

- IRCA 1986
- California Proposition 187 (also known as the *Save Our State (SOS)* 1994
- Proposition 209 (also known as the California Civil Rights Initiative or CCRI), 1996
- Illegal Immigration Reform and Immigrant Responsibility Act of 1996 (IIRIRA)
- Personal Responsibility and Work Opportunity Reconciliation Act of 1996 (PRWORA)
- Proposition 227, 1998 (End of Bilingual education). Proposition 227 was repealed by [Proposition 58](#) on November 8, 2016
- AB 540 (2001)
- DREAM ACT (2010)
- California Dream Act (2011)
- DACA (2015)

# 20 metropolitan areas with the largest number of unauthorized immigrants

2014 estimates



Source: Pew Research Center estimates based on augmented 2014 American Community Survey (IPUMS).







## ‘Dreamers’

- ❑ Some 750,000 people who were brought into the country as children were issued work permits and temporary protection from deportation under an Obama program known as Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals, or DACA. Even President Trump said last week that the subject “is very, very difficult” for him and that he promised to “deal with DACA with heart.”
- ❑ So far, the Trump administration has left the program alone. But chills went through the community of “Dreamers,” as DACA recipients are known, with the recent arrest of a 23-year-old Mexican immigrant in Washington State, Daniel Ramirez. Immigration agents arrested him when they went to his house to detain his father, a convicted drug trafficker. They said Mr. Ramirez admitted to having gang affiliations



## Role of local police

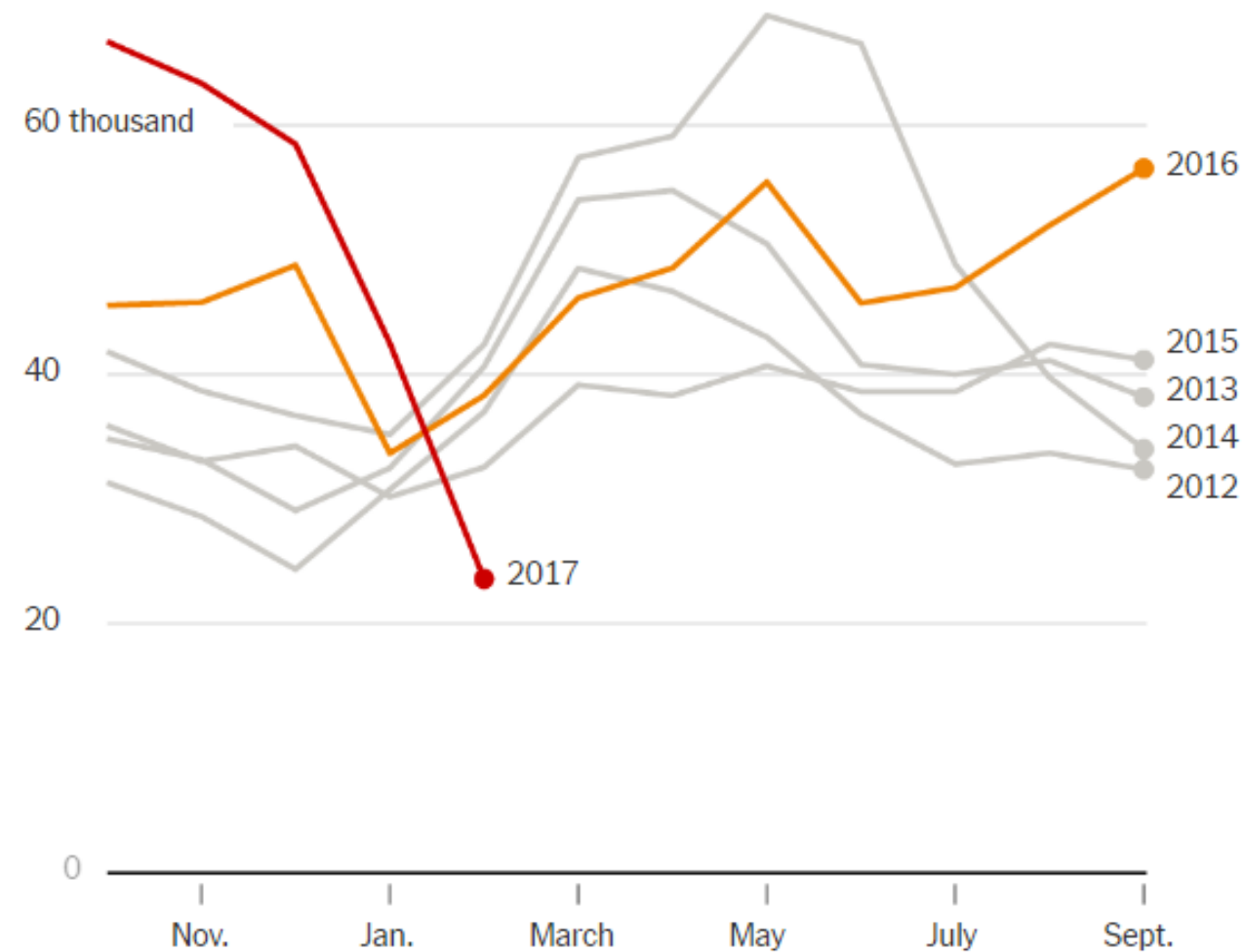
- ❑ A program known as [287\(g\)](#), named for its section of the Immigration and Nationality Act, allows the Department of Homeland Security to train local and state law enforcement officers to work as de facto federal immigration officers, identifying undocumented immigrants in their communities and jails and turning them over to Immigration and Customs Enforcement.
- ❑ From 2006 to 2013, the program led to 175,000 deportations, according to federal statistics. But investigations and court rulings revealed an ugly side effect: In some jurisdictions, local officers were using their authority to racially profile Latinos. One of the most egregious cases was in Maricopa County, Arizona's most populous, during the tenure of Sheriff Joseph Arpaio, who a federal judge ruled had discriminated against Latinos in patrols and other enforcement efforts.



# Illegal Border Crossings Appear to Drop Under Trump

## Thwarted Border Crossings

The number of people caught trying to enter the United States from Mexico.



U.S. Customs and Border Protection

By The New York Times

N.Y. / REGION

# A Rush for Birth Certificates, as Immigrants Try to Hold Families Together

During a time of great uncertainty, when a knock at the door can upend a life lived in this country for more than a decade and tear a family apart, it is best to be prepared.

That, at least, is the view of Esmeralda Mosso.

So on a soggy morning last week, she joined the scores of people who have been descending on the offices of the Bureau of Vital Statistics in Lower Manhattan to [get the paperwork needed](#) to ensure that whatever happens, she and her children will not be separated.

Ms. Mosso is an undocumented immigrant who moved here 12 years ago from Guerrero State in Mexico.

Two of her children, however, are American citizens.

She was waiting in line to get official copies of their [birth certificates](#),

## RELATED COVERAGE



In Line for Paperwork, Immigrants Are 'Scared They'll Take Away Our Children' MARCH 8, 2017



Immigrants Hide, Fearing Capture on 'Any Corner' FEB. 22, 2017



Migrants Confront Judgment Day Over Old Deportation Orders MARCH 4, 2017



Trump Seesaws on Legal Status for Undocumented Immigrants



## Know Your Rights



48 SHARES 5194 VIEWS [Share](#) [Tweet](#) [Google+](#) [+](#)

If you or someone you know has been the victim of an immigration raid or hate crime, report it! **Call 1-844-878-7801.**

# CONOZCA SUS DERECHOS QUE HACER SI UN SER QUERIDO ES ARRESTADO

## PREPARESE

Tenga un plan *antes* de que algo pase:



Asegúrese que todas las personas en su familia memoricen su número de teléfono.



Mantenga una copia de los documentos importantes de su familia en un lugar seguro. Esto incluye cualquier papeleo que tenga que ver con migración o asuntos penales. También incluye actas de nacimiento, certificados de matrimonio y pasaportes. Si algún familiar tiene un “número A” (número de caso de migración) escríbalo y manténgalo con sus documentos importantes.





# RECUERDELES SUS DERECHOS



Quando pueda hablar con su amistad o familiar, recuérdelos sus derechos. **Dígalos que no firmen ni digan nada a las autoridades**—no deben dar información de su estatus migratorio o su país de nacimiento—sin haber hablado con una abogada o abogado antes.







- RESEARCH & INITIATIVES
- PUBLICATIONS
- EVENTS
- NEWS
- ABOUT MPI

Home » Topics » Immigration Policy & Law

# Comprehensive Immigration Reform



Comprehensive immigration reform, a policy concept that first gained currency in 2001 in the U.S. political world, would marry increased border enforcement with legalization for unauthorized immigrants and the ability to bring in future workers needed by the U.S. labor market. Debated in the U.S. Senate in 2006, 2007, and 2013, comprehensive immigration reform (CIR) would touch virtually every facet of the U.S. immigration system. The policies and many effects that would flow from CIR legislation are analyzed here.

Adjust Font

RSS

SUBSCRIBE FOR UPDATES >

## Experts

- Michael Fix
- Demetrios G. Papademetriou
- Doris Meissner
- Margie McHugh
- Michelle Mittelstadt
- Muzaffar Chishti
- James W. Ziglar
- Jeanne Batalova
- Eve Hinsman

Home » Topics » Immigration Policy & Law

# DREAM Act/Deferred Action



Conferring legal status on young unauthorized immigrants brought to the U.S. as children—a group referred to as DREAMers—has been the subject of legislation in Congress since 2001. In 2012, the Obama administration launched the Deferred Action for Childhood Arrivals (DACA) initiative to provide a temporary reprieve from deportation to qualified unauthorized immigrants who came to the U.S. as children. And in 2014, it announced a new deferred action program for parents of U.S. citizens and legal permanent residents. The research here offers a demographic portrait of these populations. And this [innovative data tool](#) includes estimates of the populations potentially eligible for deferred action, along with detailed sociodemographic profiles of unauthorized immigrants at the national level, by state, and for top counties.

Adjust Font

RSS

SUBSCRIBE FOR UPDATES >

## Experts

- Michael Fix
- Doris Meissner
- Margie McHugh
- Michelle Mittelstadt
- Randy Capps
- Muzaffar Chishti
- Jeanne Batalova
- Faye Hipsman

MULTIMEDIA | [see all >](#)







Key Facts on the "Repeal and Replace" Health Care Bill

Congress / Bills / Immigration

# Immigration



Use this page to browse bills in the U.S. Congress related to the subject Immigration, as determined by the Library of Congress.

TRACK SUBJECT

Narrow your focus by drilling down into [8 subcategories](#).

Search is not currently operational: error

81 bills matched your search.

Loading...

site MENU

Home  
Start Tracking

follow GOVTRACK

Facebook  
Twitter

Launched in 2004, GovTrack helps everyone learn about and track the activities of the United States Congress. This is a project of [Civic Impulse, LLC](#). GovTrack.us is not a government website.

Interview: Rep. Mark Pocan on his magic tricks, why Hillary Clinton lost WI, & why Mark Ruffalo should seek office.

Congress / Bills / Immigration

# Immigration



Use this page to browse bills in the U.S. Congress related to the subject Immigration, as determined by the Library of Congress.

TRACK SUBJECT

Narrow your focus by drilling down into [8 subcategories](#).

Search

search title & full text

SEARCH

congress

115th Congress: 2017-4

sponsor

All

167 bills matched your search.

sort by Secret Sauce

- 

**S. 504: APEC Business Travel Cards Reauthorization Act of 2017**  
 Sponsor: Sen. Mazie Hirono [D-HI]  
 Introduced Mar 2, 2017      Ordered Reported May 17, 2017      Prognosis 6%
- 

**S. 274: A bill to nullify the effect of the recent executive order that temporarily restricted individuals from certain countries from entering the United States**

Waiting for www.govtrack.us...

SEARCH

search title & full text

SEARCH

congress: 115th Congress: 2017-4

sponsor: All

current status:

- All
- Introduced (159 bills)
- Ordered Reported (6 bills)
- Passed House (Senate next) (2 bills)

cosponsor: All

committee: All

subject: Immigration

subject 2: All

party of sponsor: All

bill or resolution type:  All

- 

**[H.R. 3020: Border Enforcement Accountability, Oversight, and Community Engagement Act of 2017](#)**  
 Sponsor: Rep. Beto O'Rourke [D-TX16]  
 Introduced Jun 22, 2017  
 Prognosis 1%
- 

**[H.R. 2826: Refugee Program Integrity Restoration Act of 2017](#)**  
 Sponsor: Rep. Raúl Labrador [R-ID1]  
 Introduced Jun 8, 2017  
 Ordered Reported Jun 28, 2017  
 Prognosis 26%
- 

**[H.R. 2805: To permanently authorize the Asia-Pacific Economic Cooperation Business Travel Card Program.](#)**  
 Sponsor: Rep. Kathleen Rice [D-NY4]  
 Introduced Jun 7, 2017  
 Prognosis 8%
- 

**[H.R. 2751: U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement Authorization Act](#)**  
 Sponsor: Rep. Clay Higgins [R-LA3]  
 Introduced May 26, 2017  
 Prognosis 29%
- 

**[H.R. 2752: United States Citizenship and Immigration Services Authorization Act](#)**  
 Sponsor: Rep. Clay Higgins [R-LA3]  
 Introduced May 26, 2017  
 Prognosis 40%



search...

ESPAÑOL



# NDLON NATIONAL DAY LABORER ORGANIZING NETWORK



- ABOUT US
- PROGRAM AREAS
- TAKE ACTION
- NEWS
- BLOG
- PRESSROOM
- RESOURCES
- ARTS & CULTURE
- MEMBERS

visit the campaign site:

# ICE OUT OF CALIFORNIA!

Check out ICEoutofCA.org

## DONATE NOW

### SIGN UP FOR UPDATES

enter your email >>

### VISIT OUR ONLINE STORE

Buy "Legalize America" T-Shirts Here >>

## Estimated number of temporary foreign workers employed in the United States, 2013

| Nonimmigrant visa classification or status   | Number of workers |
|--|-------------------|
| H-2A visa for seasonal agricultural occupations  | 74,859            |
| H-2B visa for seasonal nonagricultural occupations   | 94,919            |
| H-1B visa for specialty occupations  | 460,749           |
| J-1 visa for Exchange Visitor Program participants   | 215,866           |
| J-2 visa for spouses of J-1 exchange visitors  | 8,243             |
| L-1 visa for Intracompany transferees  | 311,257           |
| L-2 visa for spouses of Intracompany transferees   | 38,952            |
| O-1/O-2 visa for persons with extraordinary ability (O-2 for their assistants)                       | 29,894            |
| F-1 visa for foreign students, Optional Practical Training program (OPT) and STEM OPT extensions     | 139,155           |
| TN visa or status for Canadian and Mexican nationals in certain professional occupations under NAFTA | 50,000            |
| <b>Total</b>   | <b>1,423,894</b>  |

**Note:** All references to a particular year should be understood to mean the U.S. government's fiscal

03 Jul



**Economic Policy Inst**   
@EconomicPolicy



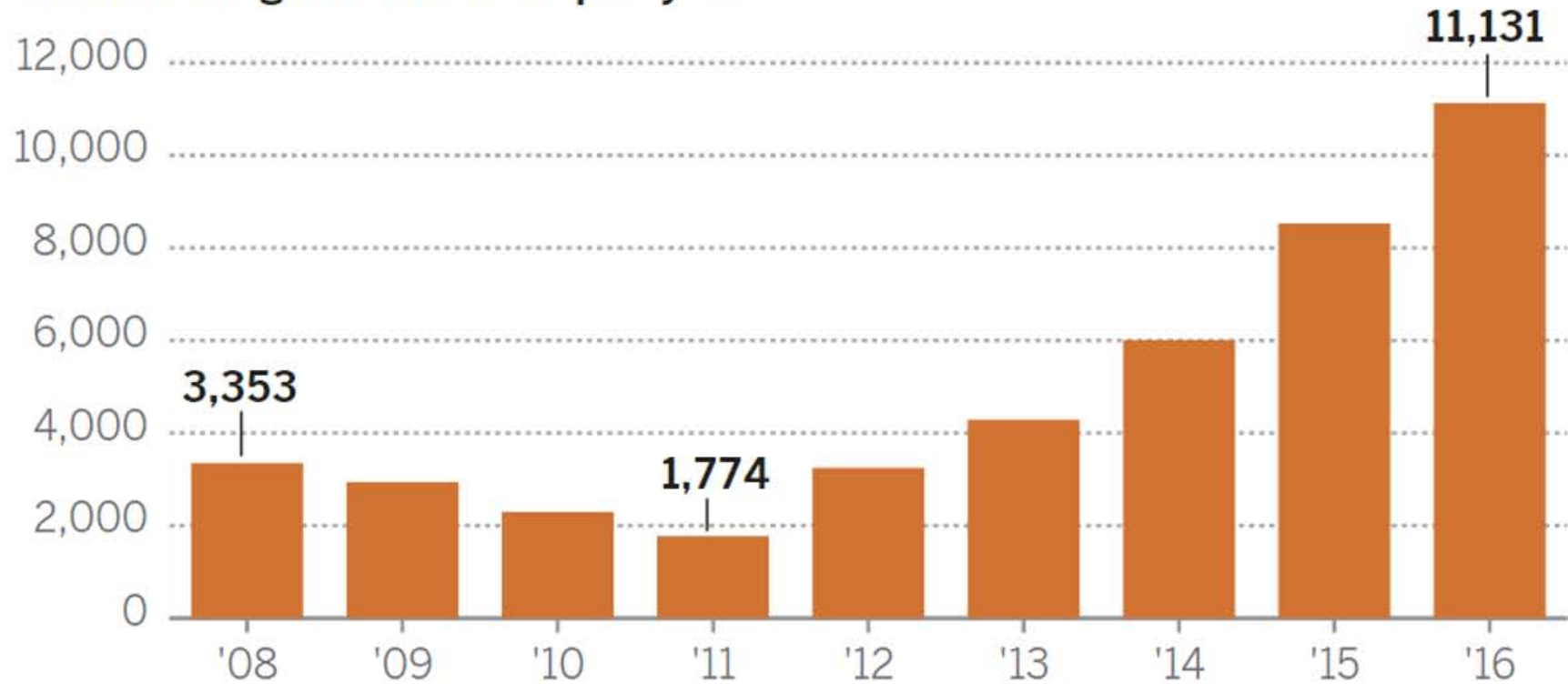
Trump is expanding H-2Bs to win votes

[Embed](#)

[View on Twitter](#)

# H-2A visas in California

Number of guest workers per year



Source: Department of Labor. Data analysis by Ben Welsh

@latimesgraphics



## Guest workers in California: 2011



Graphics reporting by Geoff Mohan.  
Data analysis by Ben Welsh

@latimesgraphics

## Guest workers in California: 2016



Source: Department of Labor

@latimesgraphics